

SOMALILAND IN-FIGURES



EDITION 9

Table of Contents

Page

Preface	1
1. Introduction	2
2. Geography and Climate	2
2.1 Location	2
2.2 Area	2
2.3 Climate	2
2.4 Rainfall	3
2.5 Humidity	3
3. Administrative Sub-divisions	3
3.1 State	3
3.2 Regions and Districts	3
3.3 Capital	3
3.4 Other Principal Towns	3
3.5 Ports	3
4. Population	4
4.1 Vital Statistics	4
4.2 Population Density	4
4.3 Religion	4
4.4 Languages	4
4.5 Currency	4
5. Government Employees	5
6. Economic Sector	7
6.1. Banking	7
6.2 Livestock	7
6.3 Agriculture	9
6.3.1 Rain-fed Farming and Irrigation	9
6.3.2 Marketing of Agricultural Produce	9
6.3.3 Cereal Harvest in 2011	9
6.4 Light Industries	11
6.5 Fisheries	12
6.5.1 Artisan Fishing	12
6.5.2 Industrial Fishing	12
6.5.3 Fish Canneries	13
6.5.4 Marketing	13
6.6 Revenue and Expenditure Central Government	15
6.7 Local Government Revenue and Expenditure	17
6.8 Import	22
6.9 Export	31
6.9.1 Livestock Export	31
6.10 Transport and Communication	37

7. Social Sector	42
7.1 Education	42
7.1.2 Primary Education	43
7.1.3 Secondary Education	46
7.2 Higher Education	49
7.3 Health	75
7.3.1 Public Health	75
7.3.2 Private Health Service	81
7.4 Justice	90
7.4.1 Criminal Statistics	90
7.4.2 Prisoners	93
7.4.3 Vehicle Accident	94
7.5 Water	96
7.5.1 Available Water Facility	96
7.5.2 Status Boreholes	97

PREFACE

The Ministry of National Planning and Development (MNP& D) has the honour of presenting the 2012 edition of Somaliland In-Figures. This booklet is the 9th publication in the series. It contains official statistical data on various components of the economic and social activities in the Republic. Its purpose is to provide information on different sectors to assist in the planning and development of the nation.

Data contained in this booklet is based mainly on the administrative records of the ministries and agencies of the state. The MNP&D is grateful for the assistance it received. Somaliland In-Figures will be regularly updated. Therefore, we welcome the continued support of existing sources and feedback from users of this data.

Comments and suggestions may be sent to the Department of Statistics and Research at the MNP&D in Hargeisa.

Website: slministryofplanning.org

“ XOG LA HEL YAABA TALO LA HEL.”

1. INTRODUCTION

The former British Somaliland Protectorate achieved full independence from the United Kingdom on 26 June, 1960. On 1 July, 1960, the state of Somaliland united with Somalia, a territory under a U.N. mandated Italian Trusteeship until that same day, thereby creating the Somali Republic.

The Republic of Somaliland restored its independence after the total collapse of **Somalia on 18 May 1991** as a result of the civil war of the late eighties and early nineties. The decision was made by the **Congress of Council of Clan Elders held in Burao from 27 April to 15 May, 1991**. Constitutionally, the Republic of Somaliland is a democratic country with a multi-party system.

2. GEOGRAPHY AND CLIMATE

2.1. LOCATION

The Republic of Somaliland is situated in the Horn of Africa. Its boundaries are defined by the Gulf of Aden in the north, Somalia in the east, the Federal Republic of Ethiopia in the south-west, and the Republic of Djibouti in the north-west. It lies between Latitudes 8° and 11°27' North and Longitudes 42°35' and 49° East; it has mountain ranges rising up to six and seven thousand feet in the centre and in the east of the country respectively.

2.2. AREA

The total area of the Republic of Somaliland is 137, 600sqkms, and it has a coastline which is 850kms long.

2.3. CLIMATE

Somaliland is located north of the Equator. It is semi-arid. The average daily temperatures range from 25°C to 35°C. The sun passes vertically overhead twice a year, on 22 March and 23 September. Somaliland consists of three main topographic zones:

- - A Coastal Plain (Guban)
- - The Coastal Range (Ogo)
- - A Plateau (Hawd)

The Coastal Plain (Guban) is a zone with high temperatures and low rainfall. Summer temperatures in the region easily average over 100°F. However, temperatures come down during the winter, and both human and livestock populations increase dramatically in the region.

The Coastal Range (Ogo) is a high plateau to the immediate south of Guban. Its elevation ranges from 6000ft above sea level in the west to 7000ft in the East. Rainfall is heavier there than in Guban, although it varies considerably within the zone.

The Plateau (Hawd) region lies to the south of Ogo range. It is generally more heavily populated during the wet season, when surface water is available. It is also an important area for grazing.

2.4. RAINFALL

Somalilanders recognise four seasons in the year; GU and Hagaa comprise spring and summer in that order, and Dayr and Jiilaal correspond to autumn and winter respectively.

The average annual rainfall is 14.5 inches in most parts of country, and most of it comes during Gu and Dayr. GU, which is the first, or major, rainy season (late March, April, May, and early June), experiences the heaviest rainfall in Ogo range and Hawd. This constitutes the period of fresh grazing and abundant surface water. It is also the breeding season for livestock. Hagaa (from late June through August) is usually dry although there are often some scattered showers in the Ogo range, these are known as Karan rains. Hagaa tends to be hot and windy in most parts of the country. Deyr (September, October, and early November), which roughly corresponds to autumn, is the second, or minor, wet season; as the word “minor” suggests, the amount of precipitation is generally less than that of Gu. Jilaal, or winter, falls in the coolest and driest months of the year (from late November to early March). It is a season of thirst. - Hawd receive virtually no rainfall in winter. The rainfall in the Guban zone, known as “Hays”, comes between January and March or from December to January.

2.5. HUMIDITY

The humidity of the country varies from 63% in the dry season to 82% in the wet season.

3. ADMINISTRATIVE SUB-DIVISIONS

3.1. STATE

The administrative structure of the state consists of three branches: the judiciary, legislative (the House of Elders and the House of Representatives), and the executive (the President and his chosen Council of Ministers). The ministers may not be appointed from Members of Parliament.

3.2. REGIONS AND DISTRICTS

The country is divided into thirteen regions, namely, Awdal, Maroodi-jeeh, Saahil, Togdheer, Sanaag, Sool, Gabilay, Salal, Oodweine, Saraar, Buhoodle, Hawd, and Badhan. These are sub-divided into 81 districts.

3.3. CAPITAL

The capital of the Republic of Somaliland is Hargeisa. The estimated population of the city is nearly around 725,000.

3.4. OTHER PRINCIPAL TOWNS

Other towns are Borama, Berbera, Burao, Erigavo, and Las Anod.

3.5. PORTS

The principal port town of Somaliland is Berbera.

4. POPULATION

The population of Somaliland was estimated at 4.1 million in 2011. The population consists of nomads (55%) and urban and rural dwellers (45%).

a. VITA L STATISTICS

The annual population growth rate is 3.14%. This figure is calculated from the average crude birth rate of 4.46% and crude death rate of 1.32%. Life expectancy at birth is 49.

b. POPULATION DENSITY

The population density in the Republic of Somaliland has been estimated at 30 persons per square km in 2011

c. RELIGION

Somaliland is an Islamic State, and Somalilanders are Muslims. The influence of Islam throughout Somaliland is profound, and faith plays a major role in everyday life.

d. LANGUAGES

The official language of the country is Somali. Arabic and English are also used widely, though mostly in written form.

e. CURRENCY

The official currency of the Republic of Somaliland is the Somaliland Shilling. The shilling is divided into 100 cents. Currency notes come in denominations of 5000, 1000, 500, 100, 50, 20, 10, and 5 shillings.

5. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES.

Table 1: Number of staff in government institutions, gender composition, and their grades 2011

NO	NAME OF THE INSTITUTION	FEMALE	MALE	A	B	C	D	TOTAL
1	Ministry of religion	2	36	6	23	6	3	38
2	Ministry of sports and youth	41	140	18	104	35	24	181
3	Ministry of Public Works	19	149	23	57	64	24	168
4	Ministry of Work and Social Affairs	35	63	22	39	18	19	98
5	Ministry of Water and Mineral resource	15	61	23	34	12	7	76
6	Ministry of Justice HQ (A)	11	23	16	8	4	6	34
	Lower Courts (B)	69	68	4	39	13	81	137
7	Ministry of telecommunication	19	45	7	40	7	10	64
8	Ministry of Agriculture	23	132	36	59	27	33	155
9	Ministry of Livestock	24	168	33	108	35	16	192
10	Ministry of Environment and rural Dev	23	170	19	37	121	16	193
11	Ministry of Planning	13	30	16	11	10	6	43
12	Ministry of defence	7	15	4	5	8	5	22
13	Ministry of presidency	18	67	21	25	26	13	85
14	Ministry of fishery	14	68	9	28	30	15	82
15	Ministry of Interior HQ (A)	33	38	15	34	10	12	71
	Regional (B)	39	106	21	12	16	12	145
16	Ministry of Re.and Reconstruction.	11	41	12	12	16	12	52
17	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	11	22	10	9	6	8	33
18	Ministry of Commerce	28	168	33	53	37	73	196
19	Ministry of Education	548	3,544	616	3,091	34	351	4092
20	Ministry of Civil Aviation	29	168	29	59	60	49	197
21	Ministry of Information	72	231	45	147	86	25	303
22	Ministry of Finance	105	491	91	269	122	114	596
23	Ministry of Health	565	1,258	179	723	593	328	1823
24	Nerad	4	10	3	7	1	3	14
25	LRC	2	3	1	2	1	1	5
26	Auditing General	6	47	6	31	12	4	53
27	House of Representative	25	46	10	19	15	27	71
28	House of Elders	12	23	6	14	8	7	35
29	Human Rights Commission	7	6	8	1	2	2	13
30	Tender Committee	3	7	3	4	1	2	10
31	Higher Courts	6	9	2	5	5	3	15
32	Attorney General	12	25	2	12	7	16	37
33	ICT	1	5	4	0	1	1	6
34	NDRC	5	38	7	22	9	5	43
35	NDA	4	22	4	12	7	3	26
36	AIDS	7	21	6	8	2	12	28
37	Civil Service Commission	9	20	6	8	8	7	29
	Civil Service Institute	14	9	7	1	2	13	23
38	Coordination Office of two Parliaments	2	10	4	4	3	1	12
39	Diaspora Agency	3	11	3	5	2	4	14
40	Quality Control agency	12	47	15	35	3	6	59
41	G. Governance & A. corruption	2	14	8	3	1	4	16
42	Food Aid Committee	2	4	2	1	1	2	6
	Total	1,912	7,67	1,41	5,22	1,48	1,38	9,591

Table 2. Number of the government staff in government Agency 2011

NO	NAME OF THE INSTITUTION	FEMALE	MALE	TOTAL
1	Hargeisa Water Agency	50	275	325
2	Printing Agency	5	49	54
3	Central Bank	57	262	319
4	Haregisa Electricity Agency	12	130	142
	Total	124	716	840

Chart 1. Number of government staff in government Agency 2011

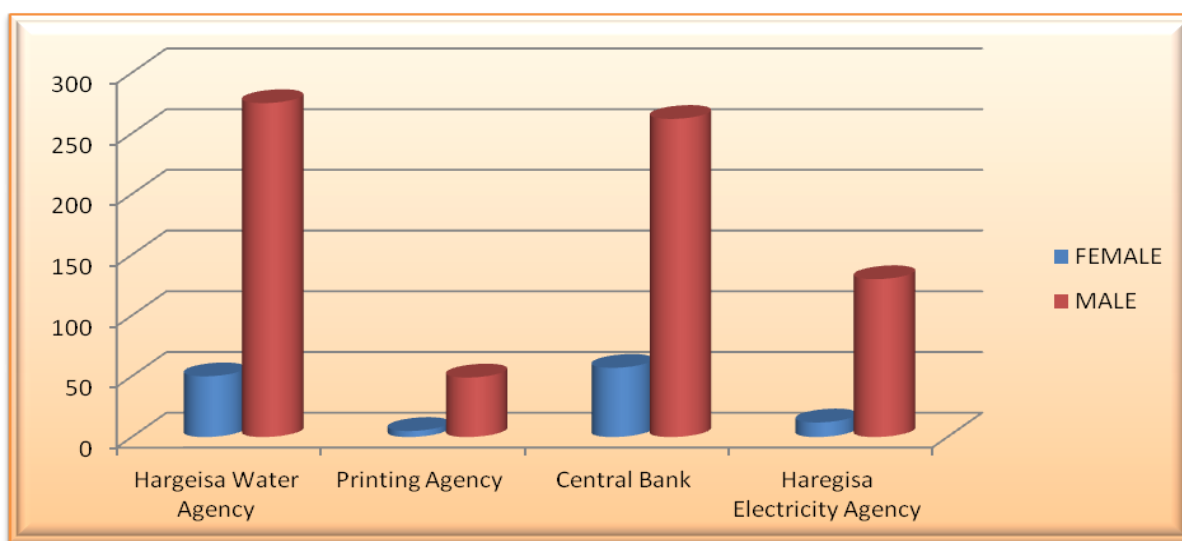


Table 3. Number of pensions and their grades in 2011

NO	Gender	A	B	C	D	Total
1	Female	2	20	12	54	88
2	Male	73	131	110	72	386
	Total	75	151	122	126	474

6. ECONOMY SECTOR

The backbone and the source of wealth of Somaliland's economy is livestock. About 60% of the population depend either directly or indirectly on livestock and livestock products for their livelihood. Crop husbandry provides subsistence for about 20% of the country's population. Foreign aid and remittances from the Somaliland Diaspora also play a major role in the economy of the country.

6.1 BANKING

One of the provisions of the National Constitution of the Republic Of Somaliland is the establishment of a bank to carry out Central Bank functions. The Bank of Somaliland was inaugurated in 1994 with appropriate bank laws to ensure that banking regulations are fully in place. The Bank of Somaliland also operates as a commercial bank and has eight branches throughout the country.

6.2. LIVESTOCK

The contribution of livestock to the national economy is estimated at 60-65%. About 60% of Somaliland's people rely mainly on the products and by-products of their livelihood.

Table 4. Estimated Population of livestock: 2007--2011 (Thousand)

Year	Goat	Sheep	Camel	Cattle
2007	7,698	8,178	1,614	384
2008	7,883	8,317	1,630	389
2009	8,072	8,458	1,646	394
2010	8,266	8,602	1,664	399
2011	8,464	8,748	1,682	404

Sources: Ministry of National Planning & Development (Department of Statistics & Research)*

- *Note: The estimates are based on 1975 Somalia census of livestock population and the annual growth rate, goat: 2.4% sheep: 1.7% camel: 1.1% and cattle: 1.2%.

Chart 2: Estimated Population of livestock: 2007—2011

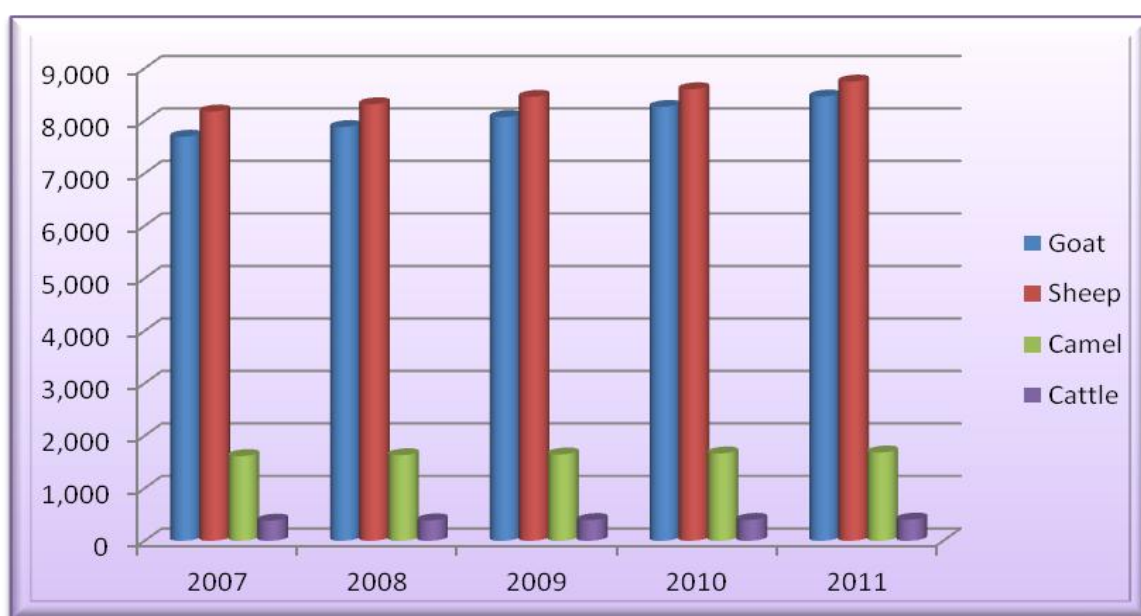


Table 5. Number of Livestock Vaccinated (from 24th Dec 2010 to 23th Sep 2011)

Region	Vaccination			
	PPR	CCPP	Sh/G Pox	Total
Awdal	206,720	134,865	75,259	416,844
M/Jeex	197,601	91,000	107,398	395,999
Saahil	182,320	118,210	12,200	312,730
Togdheer	68,603	69,205	56,647	194,455
Sool	123,336	75,945	76,520	275,801
Sanaag	0	17,736	30,592	48,328
Total	778,580	506,961	358,616	1,644,157

Source: Ministry of Livestock

Chart 3: Number of Livestock Vaccinated per Region (from 24th Dec 2010 to 23th Sep 2011)

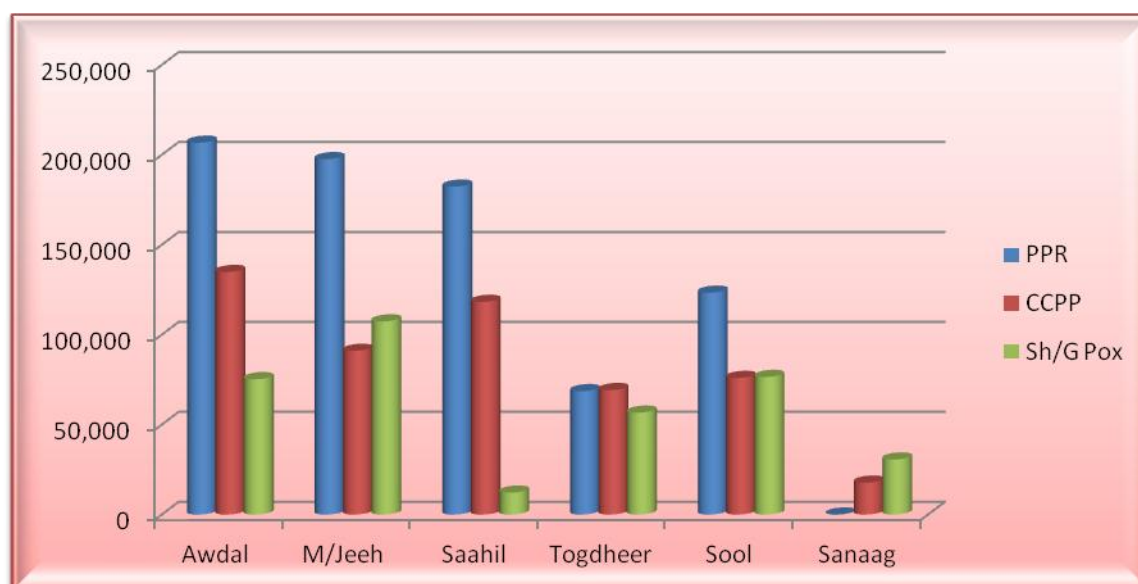


Table 6: Overall Household Beneficiaries from the Vaccination and Treatment Activities 2011

Region	Household
Awdal	6,917 HH
M/Jeex	6,961 HH
Saahil	4,251 HH
Togdheer	2,912 HH
Sool	1,728 HH
Sanaag	882 HH
Total	23,651 HH

Source: Ministry of Livestock

6.3 AGRICULTURE

Somaliland has a total area of about 137,600sqkms. Land under cultivation is currently estimated at 3% of the total geographical area. Another 7% has potential for agricultural development. The rainfall, soil (fertility and depth), and topography are the main determinants of these estimates.

6.3.1. RAIN-FED FARMING AND IRRIGATION

Rain-fed farming is the main agricultural production system. The main crops grown are cereals. Sorghum is the principal crop, utilizing approximately 70% of the rain-fed agricultural land. Another 25% of the land is used for maize. Other crops such as cowpeas, millet, groundnuts, beans, and barley are also grown in scattered marginal lands.

Irrigation farms are mainly situated along the banks of streams (togs) and other water sources close to the riverbanks. Channelling from the source to the farm is mainly done by diversion of perennial water (springs) to the farm through rudimentary earth canals or floods. The cultivable area of these farms is subject to floods and is, therefore, in danger of being washed away. Most of the irrigated farms have in them areas set aside for the cultivation of vegetables and fruits for commercial purposes.

6.3.2. MARKETING OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

Farmers sell their products at the local market. Where possible, farm produce is transported to the markets in the urban centres by way of light transport trucks or donkey carts. Small retailers who are supplied directly by the producers or wholesalers sell the produce. There are also middlemen who operate between wholesalers and retailers.

6.3.3. CEREAL HARVEST IN 2007--2011

Harvest in Somaliland normally occurs three times a year. The 2011GU/Karan result was only two harvests (sorghum in GU and maize in Karan). The total cereal harvest area of Somaliland has been estimated at ha 43,790 with a total cereal production of 66,451 of tons (91.8% sorghum and 8.2% maize) according to the Ministry of Agriculture.

Table 7. Estimated area, production and yield of major crops during 2007--2011

Selected Indicators	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Average
1. Maize						2010-2011
Area(ha)	6,384	2,680	1,075	10,120	9,832	
Production(tons)	4,022	1,252	330	15,195	5,454	10,324.5
Yield(Tones/Ha)	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.5	1.8	
2.Sorghum						
Area(Ha)	31,179	24,750	21,870	36,869	33,958	
Production(Tons)	22,722	16,275	10,526	56,745	60,997	58,871
Yield (Tonnes/Ha)	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.8	
Total						
Area(Ha)	37,563	27,430	22,945	46,989	43,790	
Production(tons)	26,744	17,527	10,856	71,940	66,451	69,195.5
Yield (Tons/Ha)	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.5	3.06	

Source: Ministry of Agriculture.

Chart 4A. Estimated yield of major crops during 2007---2011

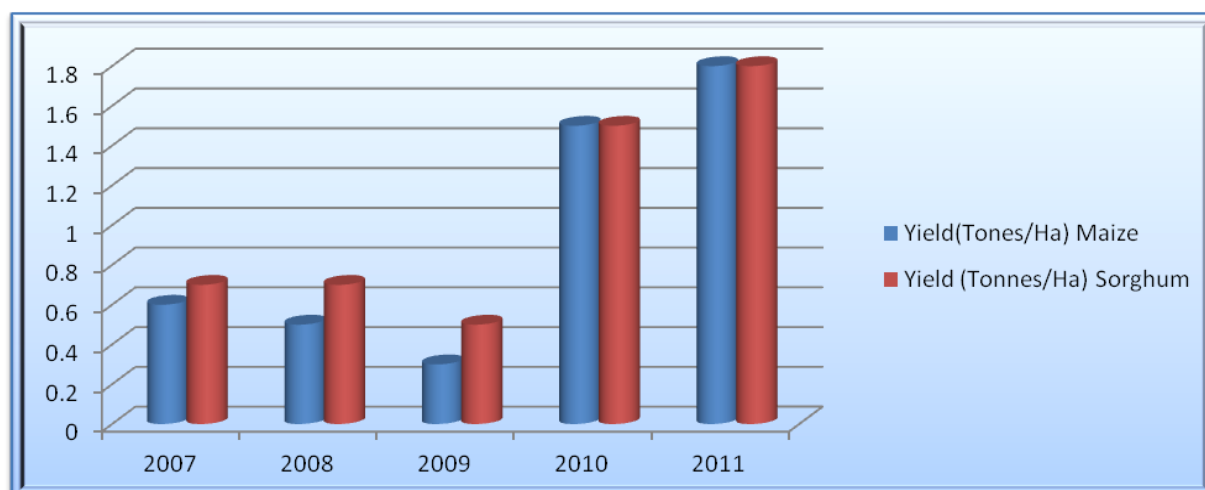
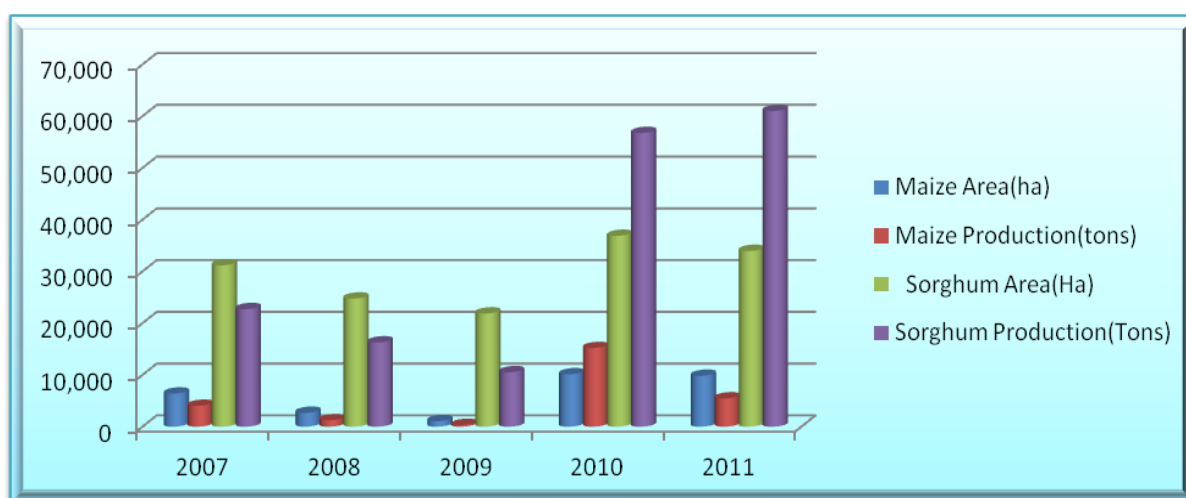


Chart 4B: Estimated area, production (Maize & Sorghum) during 2007—2011



6.4. LIGHT INDUSTRIES

Table 8: Light Industries Production and Manpower 2011

Golis Bottled Health Water						
Type of production	Quantity		Local consumption		Litters	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Water of 1.5litre	12,000	0	100%	0%	0%	0%
Water of 0.75ml	12,000	0	100%	0%	0%	0%
Xareeda Mineral Water						
Type of production	Quantity		Local consumption		Litters	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
750 ml bottles	133,585	113,431	100%	100%	0%	0%
1.5 lit bottles	34,878	33,910	100%	100%	0%	0%
20 lit LB	3,120	2,000	100%	100%	0%	0%
Maaxda Mineral Water						
Type of production	Quantity		Local consumption		Cartoons	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
750 MI	70,615	78,816	100%	100%	0%	0%
1 lit	9,003	8,931	100%	100%	0%	0%
1.5lit	17,115	17,303	100%	100%	0%	0%
Saxansaxo Mineral Water						
Type of production	Quantity		Local consumption		Cartoons	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
All Size	78,000	84,000	100%	100%	0%	0%
ZAMZAM FOSTER FACTORY						
Type of production	Quantity		Local consumption		Cartoons	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Instant Drinks	4,189	7,615	100%			
Candy		2,727	0%	100%	0%	0%
Corn Chips		2,265	0%	100%	0%	0%
Green Valley Dairy Farm						
Type of production	Quantity		Local consumption		Cartoons	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Tufaah 500ml	0	2,263	0%	100%	0%	0%
Tufaah 250ml	0	410	0%	100%	0%	0%
Cinab 500ml	0	1,361	0%	100%	0%	0%
Cinab 250ml	0	709	0%	100%	0%	0%
Mushakal 500ml	0	878	0%	100%	0%	0%
Mushakal 250ml	0	147	0%	100%	0%	0%
Orange 500ml	0	724	0%	100%	0%	0%
Orange 250ml	0	431	0%	100%	0%	0%
Fresh milk 500ml	0	2,160	0%	100%	0%	0%
Ciir 500ml	0	400	0%	100%	0%	0%
Strawbary 500ml	0	300	0%	100%	0%	0%

Kg						
Type of production	Quantity		Local consumption		Export	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ILO TANGO FACTORY						
Powder Drinks	19,440kg	20,630kg	96%	98%	4%	2%
Livestock Chile Meet Industry						
Livestock Slaughtering	18,700 kg	0	0	0	99%	0

TONS							
Type of production	Quantity		Local consumption		Export		manpower
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	
NUURA LAUNDARY SOAP FACTORY							
Soap Bars	210		98%		2%		10 Persons
Ileys Detergent Industry Corp.							
Detergent Powder	360	390	100%	100%	0%	0%	20 Persons

6.5 FISHERIES

The warm water of the Gulf of Aden borders the country of Somaliland along a coastline spanning 850kms on its southern fringes. This coastline extends from Lowya-Addo in the west to Elayo in the east and is characterized by sandy beaches broken at intervals by rocky cliffs that often penetrate into the shallow waters.

The continental shelf is relatively narrow, rarely exceeding 15kms, except in the west near the Djibouti border, where it averages 100kms. Artisan fishermen harvest various tropical fish. They include tuna, snappers, groupers, grunts, trevally, emperors, barracudas, goatfish, parrotfish Spanish mackerels, sea breams, horse mackerels, and mulleys. Other marine organisms caught occasionally by local fishermen include sea cucumbers, shrimp, lobsters, and edible crabs. Production of fish in Somaliland is still very low (it's less than 10% of the pre-war level and constitutes less than 2% of the Gross National Product [GNP]).

According to various reports published by international organisations, fisheries in Somaliland remain untapped. FAO estimates this abundance of fish in the national waters at 200,000 tons and maintains that a maximum sustainable yield of 40,000 tons could be harvested without endangering the stocks. At the present time, estimated fish production is quite low compared to the potential. The shark fishing industry is the mainstay of the artisan fishing community in Somaliland, and more than 90% of the fishing fleet hunts for sharks for their valuable fins. In addition to these, a sizeable yield of sea cucumbers reaching several tons per year is harvested in the waters of Zeila and nearby islands. Furthermore, edible crabs and shrimp are caught in the Zeila and Togoshi areas. Local fishermen market around 30-50Kgs of live, edible crabs daily to Djibouti on foot.

6.5.1. ARTISANAL FISHING

Artisanal fishermen conduct most fishing activity in Somaliland. There are around 15 fishing communities composed of active fishermen and their dependents. Berbera serves as a focal point for the fishing industry in Somaliland. Fish caught at Berbera range from 1000 to 2000kgs and are transported immediately to Hargeisa or to Burao for local consumption. The current fishing fleet consists of 425 motor boats and 109 canoes; four hundred twenty eight of these vessels are operational.

6.5.2. INDUSTRIAL FISHING

Presently, no industrial fishing is undertaken by foreign vessels. Somaliland does not have deep sea Fishing vessels.

6.5.3. FISH CANNERY

The country has one fish cannery at Las-Qorey in Sanaag region; it was built in 2002 by a group of local businessmen who installed a new canning machine. Production started in 2002 at a capacity of 1-2.5 tonnes per a day. But unfortunately, it was closed down March 2010.

6.5.4. MARKETING

Catches of fresh fish such as groupers, snappers, emperors, tuna, mackerels, and trevally are sold Locally in internal markets--such as Berbera, Hargeisa, Burao, Borama, and Erigavo--at a price of US \$3.10 per Kilogramme. Local fishermen do not have access to an open external market for Exportation of their goods. Trucks transporting fish from the coast to the towns are in short Supply and the roads are narrow and inaccessible in most of the eastern and north-western parts of the coast. The most important item exported by fishermen is dried, salted shark fins. This marine product is exported to South-East Asian countries and usually serves as a good source of income for fishermen (around US \$ 1-1.5 million a year).

Table 9: Monthly Price Fish in Hargeisa 2007--2011

Price/kg (SL.sh)

Month	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
January	12,531.25	12,528	21,188	14,125	17,563
February	12,562.50	13,828	21,594	14,000	17,719
March	12,234.34	12,438	21,188	17,218	17,688
April	11,875.00	12,875	14,906	16,500	17,313
May	12,000.00	13,234	14,000	14,750	18,469
June	12,000.00	14,234	13,688	14,500	18,094
July	12,562.50	18,094	23,063	16,500	15,975
August	13,000.00	17,469	13,500	15,000	18,000
September	12,162.50	15,547	13,625	16,500	18,000
October	12,656.25	16,016	14,250	16,000	18,000
November	11,912.50	17,503	14,000	17,375	18,313
December	12,437.50	17,503	13,969	17,750	18,000

Source: Ministry of Planning & Development (Department of Statistics).

Chart5: Monthly Price of Fish in Hargeisa 2007- 2011

(SL.Sh)

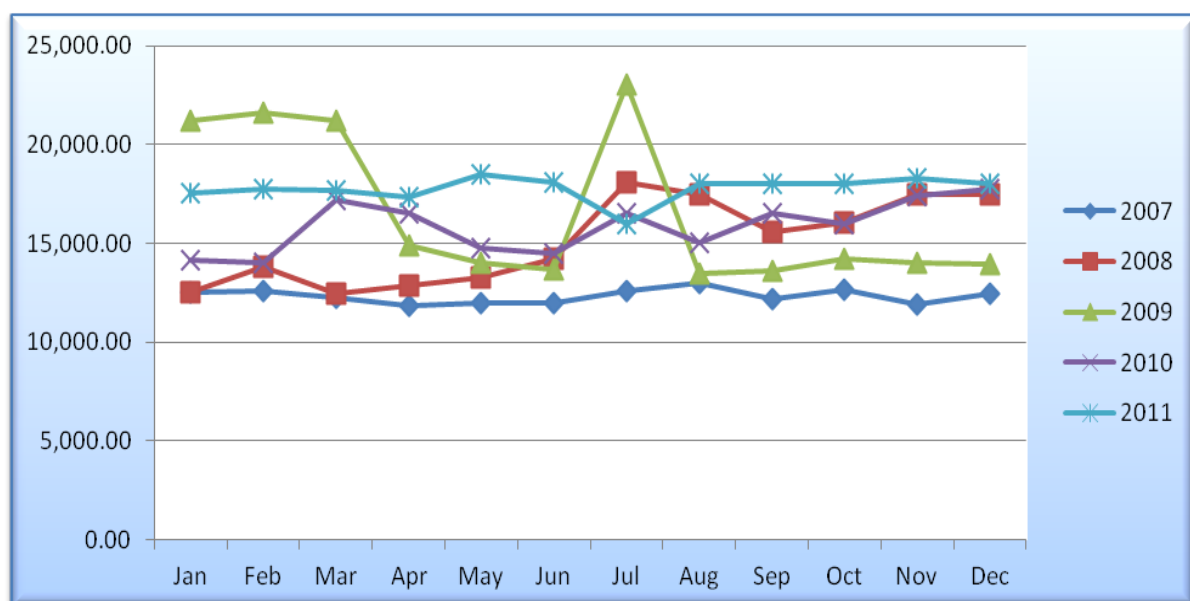
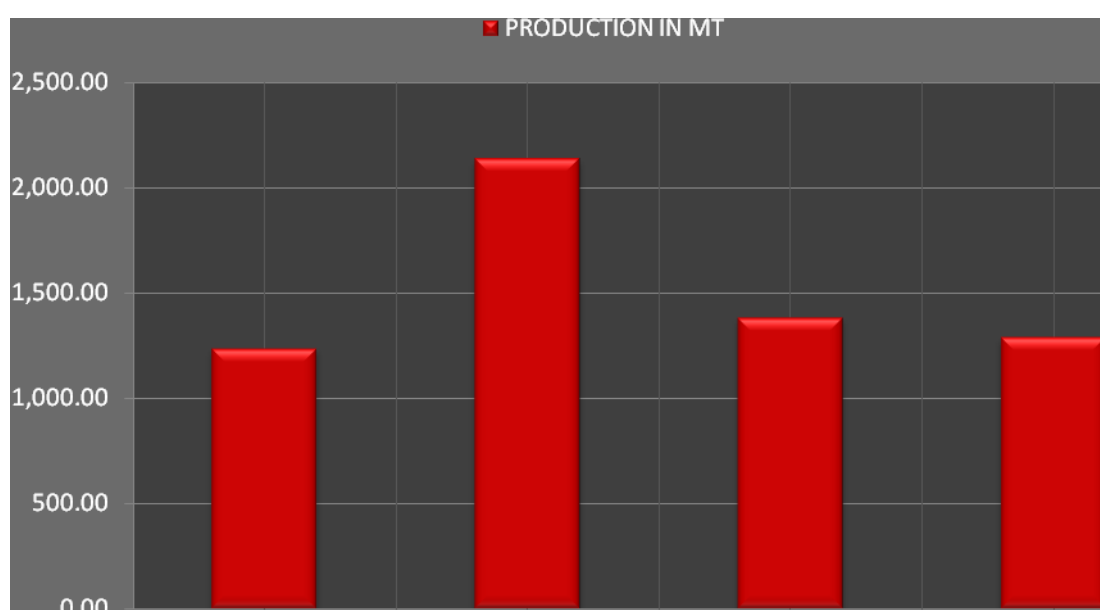


Table 10: The Industrial (Off-Shore) Production on Seasonal Basis

SEASON	PRODUCTION IN MT
8/10/03--18/6/04	1,233
15/9/04--11/5/05	2,133
28/9/05--12/4/05	1,378
16/9/06--10/4/07	1,283
2008	N\A
2009	242,980
2010	254,416
2011	1,100

Source: Ministry of Fishing and Marine Resource

Chart 6: The Industrial (Off-Shore) Production on Seasonal Basis**Table 11: Fishing Fleet Spatial Distribution on Site Basis during 2007**

SITE	Number of Motor Boats	Number of Canoe	Total	Number of Operating	Number of non Operating
Zeila	45	17	62	51	11
Lughaia	15	5	20	13	7
Bulahar	-0-	4	4	4	-0-
Berbera/Karin	55	20	75	65	14
Heis/Mait	10	10	20	10	10
Las-Qoray/Elayo	300	50	350	285	64

Source: Ministry of Fishing and Marine Resource.

6.6. Revenue and Expenditure of Central Government

Table 12: Central government Estimated Budget 2011

Security Sector	Estimated Budget	Productive Sector	Estimated Budget
11D. Immigration Office	2,598,135,846	19. Ministry of Agriculture	3,074,602,813
11B. Coastal Guards	6,403,093,217	16. Ministry of Commerce	4,211,323,475
8A. Presidential Guards	7,390,013,962	20. Ministry of Livestock, Rural Development & Environment	4,555,210,428
11. Ministry of Interior	15,645,287,145	Grand Sum	11,841,136,716
13. Ministry of Defence	23,437,079,570	Infrastructure & Natural Resource Sector	Estimated Budget
10A. Custodial Corps	28,928,928,370	17. Ministry of Water & Mineral Resources	1,767,482,416
11A. National Police Army	66,527,778,363	25. Ministry of Public Works	1,971,384,180
13A. National Army	133,672,365,037	18. Ministry of fishing & Marine Resource	2,903,721,822
Grand Sum	284,602,681,510	26. Ministry of Civil Aviation	2,917,731,881
Good Governance and Rule of Law	Estimated Budget	21. Ministry of Post & Telecommunication	4,230,964,600
36. WFP	331,925,600	Grand Sum	13,791,284,899
10D. Law Reform Commission	346,828,800	Economic Sector	Estimated Budget
35. ICT Commission	404,164,800	33. National Tender Board	732,938,431
37. Somaliland Diaspora Agency	509,876,600	14. Ministry of Planning & Dev	1,702,966,400
1A. Vice-President's Office	585,000,000	15. Ministry of Finance	42,611,931,120
29. Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs	633,258,023	Grand Sum	45,047,835,951
1. President's Office	819,000,000	Social Sector	Estimated Budget
10. Ministry of Justice & Judiciary	912,579,259	10C. National Humanitarian Committee	238,129,360
4. Supreme Court	1,191,980,080	11C. Fact finding Massacre Commission	439,145,000
39. Good Governance & Anti-Corruption Commission	1,276,428,400	28. National Demining Agency	479,133,730
5. Attorney General	1,376,195,200	34. NERAD	521,894,072
7. Magistrate of Account	1,487,178,880	27. NDC Agency	635,864,751
38. Quality Control Commission	1,523,912,000	01B. Comm. Aides.	654,751,624
32. National Election Commission	1,542,833,005	30. Ministry of Labour & Social Affairs	1,863,023,298
10B. Local Court	5,250,228,560	31. Ministry of Youth & sports	2,286,586,192
9. Ministry of Foreign Affairs & International Corporation	6,734,909,088	24. Ministry of Endowment & Religious Affairs	2,602,576,800
3. House of Representatives	14,449,890,400	6. Civil Service Commission	4,553,600,085
2. House of Elders	15,614,266,400	23. Ministry of Health & Labour	16,344,798,558
8. Ministry of Presidency	36,927,624,324	22. Ministry of Education	35,569,692,024
Grand Sum	91,918,079,419	23A. Director General of Labour	-
Media Sector	Estimated Budget	28. Ministry of Rural Development & Environment	-
12. Ministry of Information	7,671,675,200		
12A. Somaliland National T.V	8,873,433,056	25. Ministry of Culture & Tourism	-
Grand Sum	16,545,108,256	29. Ministry of Rehabilitation	-
		Grand Sum	66,189,195,494

Source: Ministry of Finance.

Table 13: Central government Estimated Budget (Sectors) 2011

Sectors	Budget 2011	%
Security Sector	284,602,681,510	54
Productive Sector	11,841,136,716	2
Media Sector	16,545,108,256	3
Infrastructure & Natural Resource Sector	13,791,284,899	3
Good Governance and Rule of Law	91,918,079,419	17
Economic Sector	45,047,835,951	9
Social Sector	66,189,195,494	12
Total	529,935,322,245	100

Source: Ministry of Finance.

Chart 7: Central government Estimated Budget (Sectors): 2011

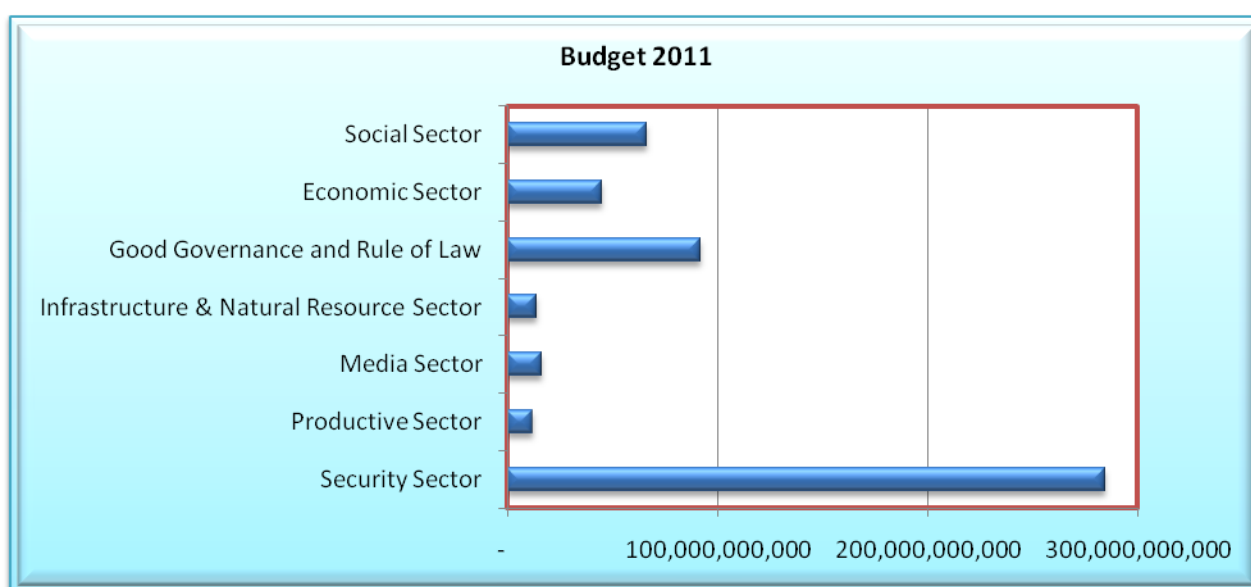
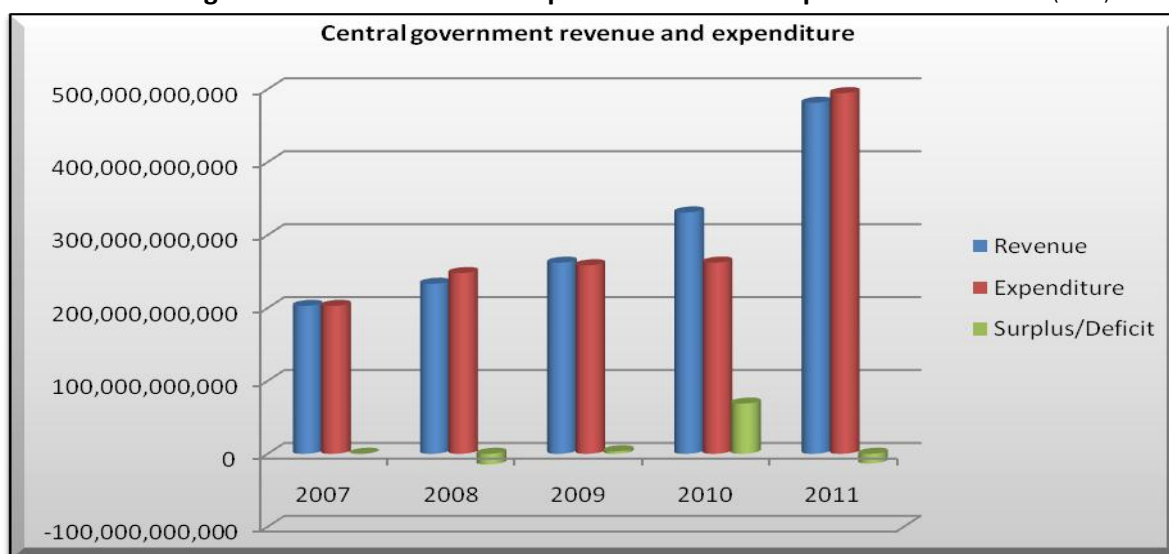


Table 14: Central government Actual revenue and expenditure at current price: 2007 – 2011 (SI.sh.)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/(Deficit)
2007	202,759,848,704	202,759,848,704	--0---
2008	233,103,883,883	247,711,179,723	-14,607,295,840
2009	261,993,714,246	258,496,237,034	3,497,477,212
2010	330,909,580,627	262,079,735,632	68,829,844,995
2011	481,323,687,473	494,493,147,825	-13,169,460,352

Source: Ministry of Finance.

Chart8: Central government revenue and expenditure at current price: 2007-2011 (SI.sh.)**Table 15: Actual Trends in expenditure: 2008-2011** (SI.sh.)

Head/Expenditure	2008	2009	2010	2011
A. Open Balance	-11,018,452,401	-14,607,295,840	3,497,477,212	-0-
B. Budget Expenditure	247,711,179,723	258,496,237,034	262,079,735,632	494,493,147,825
C. Out of Budget expenditure	53,305,609,550	56,322,385,565	62,638,247,391	12,170,464,330
D. Total Expenditure (B+C)	301,016,789,273	314,818,622,599	324,717,983,023	494,493,147,825
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	289,998,336,872	300,211,326,759	328,215,450,235	494,493,147,825

Source: Ministry of Finance.

Table 16: Actual Trends in Revenue during 2008-2011 (SI.sh.)

Indicators	2008	2009	2010	2011
Import Duties	204,135,025,732	222,256,562,237	278,823,490,000	407,014,668,334
Direct taxes on income/Profits	18,908,217,440	27,557,615,917	38,977,821,842	13,840,197,999
Indirect Taxes	10,060,640,711	12,179,536,092	13,108,267,785	60,468,821,140
Total	233,103,883,883	261,993,714,246	330,909,579,627	481,323,687,473

Sources: Ministry of Finance.

6.7. Local government Actual revenue and expenditure

Table 17: Local government revenue and expenditure Hargeisa: 2007 – 2011 (SI.sh.)

	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/ Deficit
2007	13,613,400,103	13,973,211,237	-359,811,134
2008	13,318,366,415	13,172,419,023	145,947,392
2009	14,465,406,988	14,250,149,174	215,257,814
2010	18,425,168,000	19,844,945,000	-1,419,777,000
2011	18,412,568,908	20,594,945,000	-2,182,286,092

Source: Local Government of Hargeisa

Chart 9: Local government revenue and expenditure Hargeisa: 2007– 2011 (Sl.sh.)



Table 18: Local Gover't Revenue and Expenditure Gabiley: 2007-2011 (Sl.sh.)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/Deficit
2007	3,769,572,000	3,550,972,000	218,600,000
2008	3,760,000	3,760,000	-0-
2009	3,639,482,596	3,354,821,671	284,660,925
2010	5,404,184,752	3,715,000,000	1,689,184,752
2011	7,115,492,000	5,333,992,000	1,781,500,000

Source: Local government of Gabiley

Chart 10: Local Government Revenue and Expenditure Gabiley: 2007—2011 (Sl.Sh)

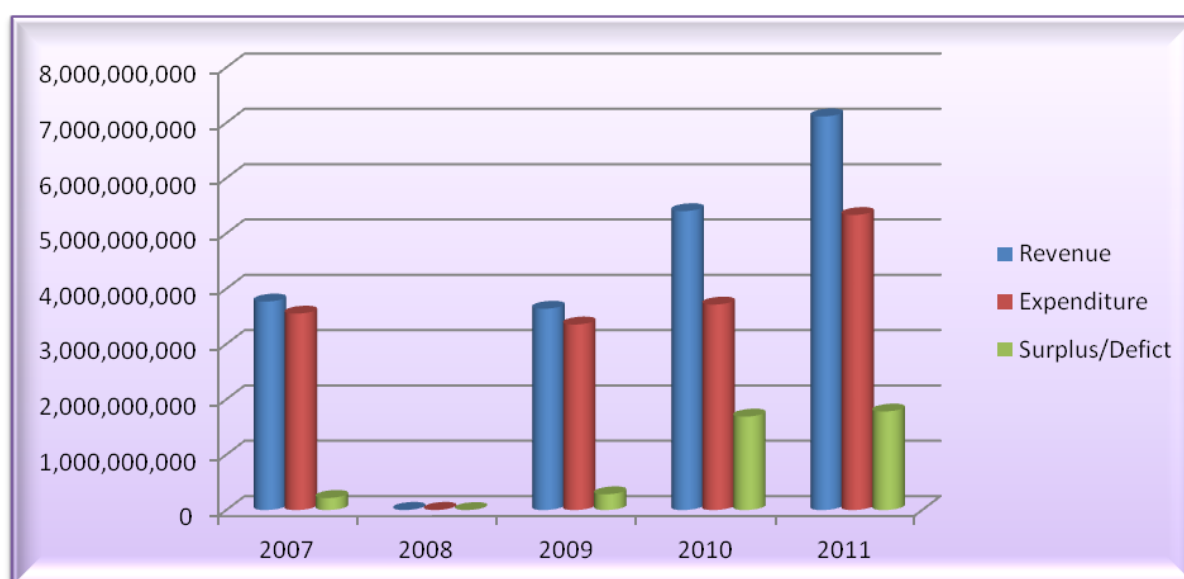


Table 19: Local government revenue and expenditure Boroma: 2007– 2011 (Sl.Sh)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus /Deficit
2007	2,188,459,257	2,188,711,916	(242,659)
2008	1,988,179,102	1,994,349,187	(6,170,085)
2009	2,069,689,622	2,028,301,632	47,454,017
2010	2,557,503,744	2,377,503,744	180,000,000
2011	3,297,000,000	3,287,360,000	9,640,000

Source: Local Government of Borama

Chart 11: Local Government Revenue and Expenditure Borama 2007-2011. (Sl.Sh)

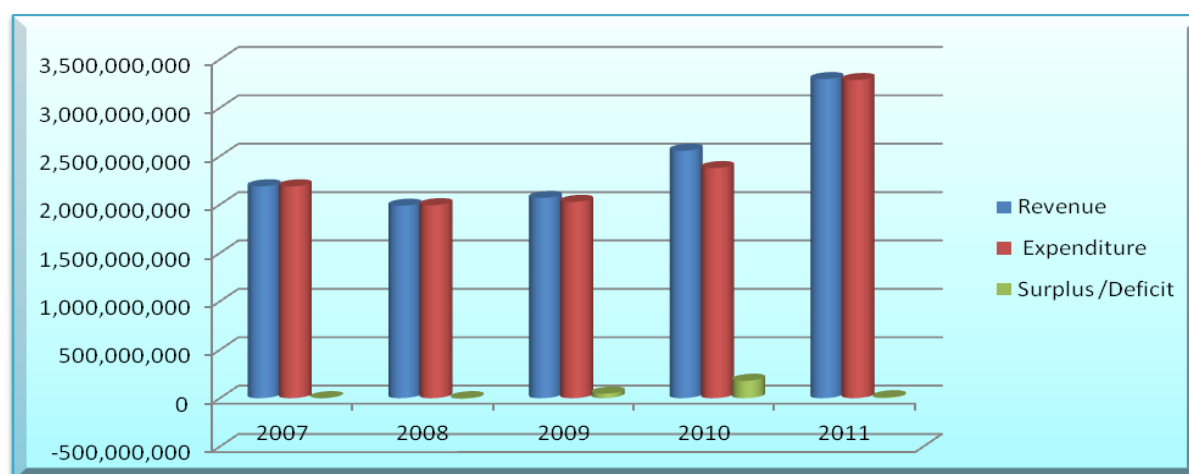


Table 20: Local government revenue and expenditure Burao: 2007– 2011 (Sl.Sh)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/Deficit
2007	4,173,799,376	4,137,638,891	36,160,485
2008	4,005,144,590	3,969,140,233	36,004,357
2009	5,187,312,906	4,786,641,216	400,671,690
2010	5,248,878,338	6,230,200,000	-981,321,662
2011	7,464,200,000	6,806,200,000	658,000,000

Source: Local Government Burao

Chart 12: Local government revenue and Expenditure Burao: 2007 – 2011 (Sl.Sh)

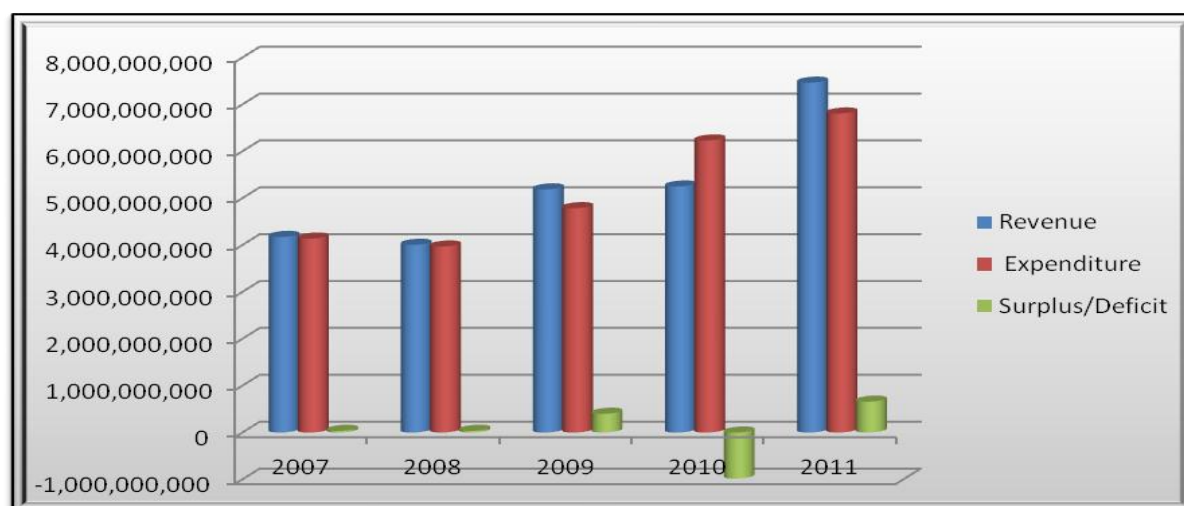


Table 21: Local government revenue and expenditure Berbera: 2007 – 2011 (SI.Sh)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/Deficit
2007	2,299,205,867	1,662,767,082	636,438,785
2008	13,895,279,092	14,464,736,611	-569,457,519
2009	15,098,873,146	15,047,103,553	518,687,407
2010	18,405,400,000	17,049,458,022	1,355,941,978
2011	20,049,458,022	17,049,458,022	3,000,000,000

Source: Local Government Berbera & Ministry of Interior

Chart 13: Local government revenue and expenditure Berbera: 2007 – 2011 (SI.Sh)



Table 22: Local government revenue and expenditure Lasanod: 2010 – 2011 (SI.Sh)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/Deficit
2010	1,776,800,000	1,756,800,000	200,000,000
2011	2,169,000,000	2,188,000,000	19,000,000

Sources: Ministry of Interior

Chart 14: Local government revenue and expenditure Lasanod: 2010 – 2011 (SI.Sh)

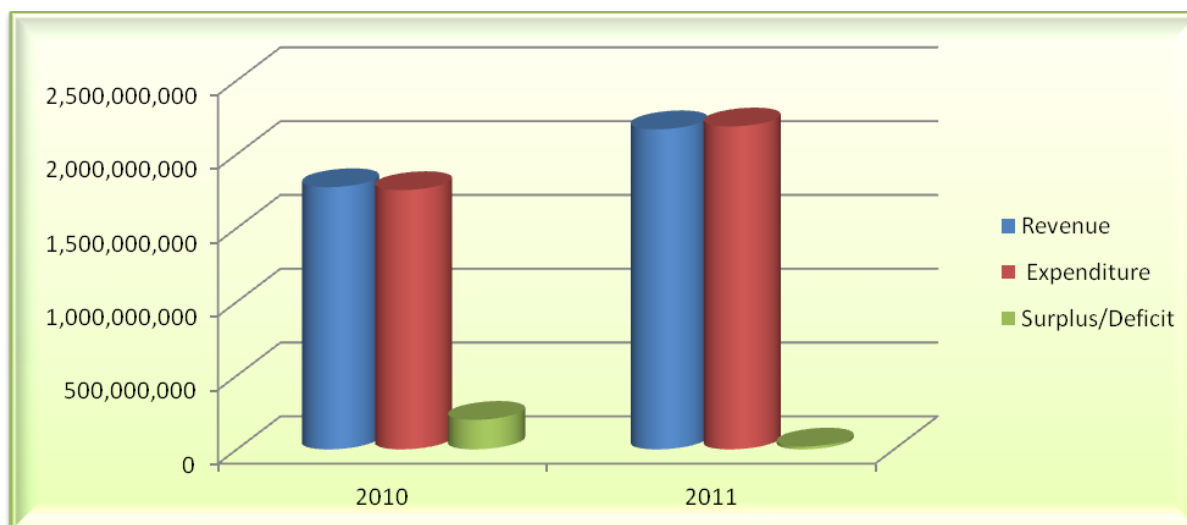


Table 23: Local government revenue and expenditure Erigavo: 2010 – 2011

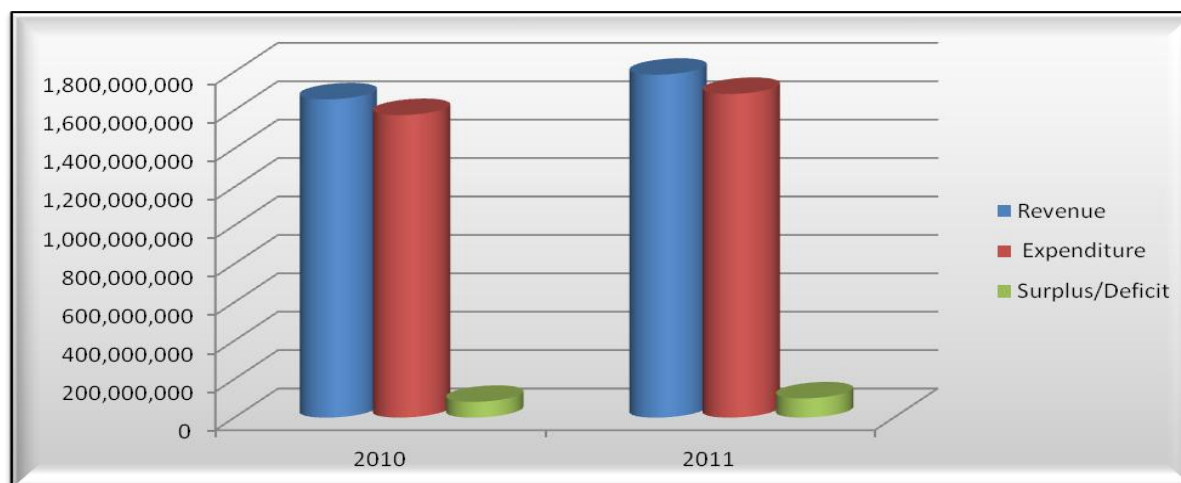
(SI.Sh)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/Deficit
2010	1,657,000,000	1,575,000,000	82,000,000
2011	1,785,000,000	1,685,000,000	100,000,000

Sources: Ministry of Interior

Chart 15: Local government revenue and expenditure Erigavo: 2010 – 2011

(SI.Sh)

**Table 24: Total Local government revenue and expenditure 2005-2011**

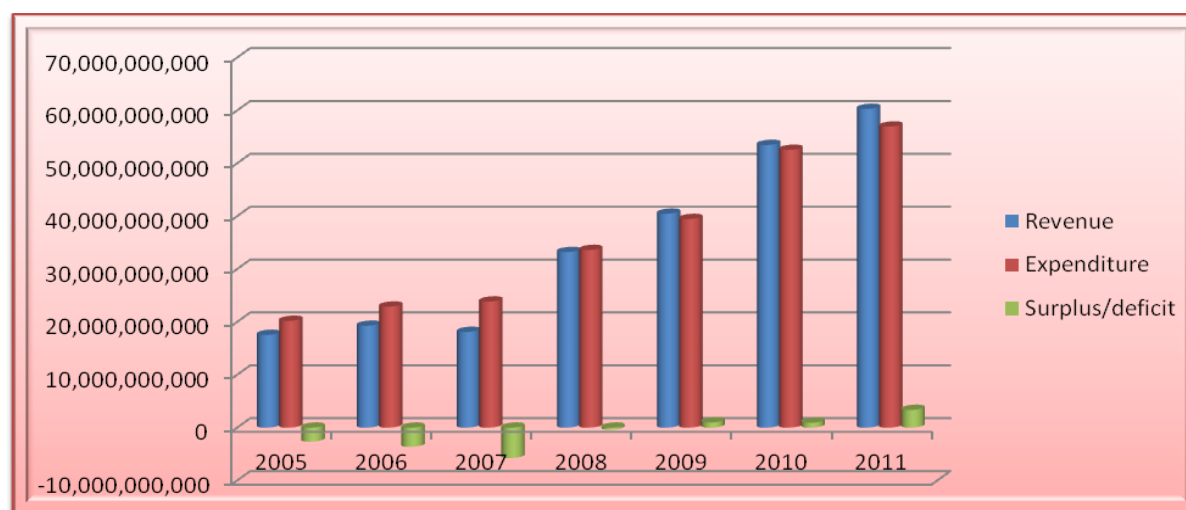
(SI.Sh)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/deficit
2005	17,541,189,564	20,189,424,141	-2,648,234,577
2006	19,264,259,721	22,890,294,275	-3,626,034,554
2007	18,101,065,227	23,850,534,044	-5,749,468,817
2008	33,210,729,199	33,604,405,054	-393,675,855
2009	40,460,765,258	39,467,017,246	993,748,012
2010	53,474,934,834	52,548,906,766	926,028,068
2011	60,292,718,930	56,944,955,022	3,347,763,908

Source: Ministry of Interior

Chart 16: Total Local Government Expenditure and Revenue 2005- 2011

(SI.Sh)



6.8. Import

Table 25: Total of Food Items through Berbera Port 2007

(Tonnes)

Month	Sugar	Rice	W/flour	Wheat	O/Beans	Pasta	Dates	Biscuits
Jan	15,673	5	802	0	1,603	1,062	90	123
Feb	22,973	12,287	897	0	1,894	1,648	178	385
Mar	40,450	7,594	5,485	0	3,787	2,062	201	450
Apr	16,091	6,129	8,666	0	1,530	2,880	233	230
May	-0-	741	8,160	1,343	4,089	1,830	330	486
Jun	646	0	3,005	0	909	1,777	105	89
July	12,206	9,106	892	1,476	5,264	2,156	190	115
Aug	11,591	880	1,971	592	3,036	1,398	881	281
Sep	18,657	19,041	6,011	0	3,996	807	960	296
Oct	0	1,108	1,392	0	2,037	628	387	154
Nov	6,477	25,323	4,938	0	461	1,069	114	241
Dec	29,312	5,548	4,598	0	4,782	1,716	197	698
Total	174,076	87,762	46,817	3,411	33,388	19,033	3,866	3,548

Source: Berbera Port Authority.

Table 26: Import of Non-Food Items commodities through Berbera port: 2007

(Tonnes)

Month	Clothes	Car spares	Cigarettes	Soap	Bdg/Mats	Fuel	Others
Jan	1,332	443	418	1,274	13,983	91	7,100
Feb	1,675	780	435	2,700	17,146	72	7,066
Mar	989	930	953	1,067	10,145	2,998	8,671
Apr	1,009	1,102	623	377	11,656	4,366	5,161
May	1,211	884	686	627	10,280	87	6,697
Jun	1,011	422	395	301	9,346	90	3,832
Jul	1,031	942	952	824	7,768	245	6,810
Aug	2,071	873	555	733	10,168	138	9,424
Sep	578	897	368	63	13,263	10,452	4,278
Oct	1,600	401	511	1,143	1,770	1,631	4,938
Nov	2,266	995	754	418	6,727	165	7,857
Dec	1,449	737	679	804	32,900	108	7,533
Total	16,222	9,406	7,329	10,331	145,152	20,443	79,367

Source: Berbera Port Authority.

Table 27: Import of Food Items through Berbera Port: 2008

(Tonnes)

Month	Sugar	Rice	W/Flour	Wheat	O/Beans	C/Oil	Pasta	Dates	Biscuit
Jan	14,112	109	1,236	0	1,416	3,674	1,205	341	623
Feb	8,888	601	5,941	0	2,346	1,569	395	183	313
Mar	20,830	24,434	1,556	150	354	4,450	2882	260	1,565
Apr	13,067	285	0	0	0	3,338	1,294	341	543
May	25,216	5,003	1,099	0	0	3,269	639	435	451
Jun	5,943	251	759	0	60	1,523	1,340	212	385
Jul	13,425	2,509	7,462	959	0	1052	871	40	263
Aug	13,249	4,631	10,112	16	1,896	1,128	104	240	242
Sep	9,507	7,286	3,578	0	960	3,492	1,248	999	210
Oct	43,762	3,155	5,130	884	0	3,032	2,658	75	230
Nov	1,561	4,008	6,699	0	0	2,237	4,288	154	125
Dec	24,963	9,016	8,024	9,500	998	2,742	1,979	194	625
Total	194,523	61,288	51,596	11,509	8,030	31,506	18,903	3,474	5,575

Sources: Berbera Port Authority

Table 28: Import of Non Food Items through Berbera Port: 2008

(Tonnes)

Month	Petrol	Diesel	E/Oil	Clothes	C/Truck	S/part	Cigart	Soap	B/Material	Other
Jan	0	0	36	1,177	391	345	708	1,222	12,535	6392
Feb	0	0	71	1,494	675	259	478	950	2,826	6490
Mar	2,199	4,000	63	1,183	530	533	842	1,177	11,653	6905
Apr	0	8	88	950	624	367	365	1,768	8,951	8054
May	0	33	148	1,215	463	303	925	1,083	4,405	5444
Jun	0	78	431	1,010	618	273	396	623	11,279	6212
Jul	0	294	33	2,015	76	236	542	631	4,711	6448
Aug	0	86	218	578	603	250	192	675	12,175	3839
Sep	1,969	3,894	72	1,653	283	232	646	919	1,367	8128
Oct	0	85	118	1,004	771	227	770	1,187	32,501	9163
Nov	0	2,811	2	2,806	1,011	239	646	701	17,145	10879
Dec	0	963	23	1,891	441	214	853	1,785	21,652	10791
Total	4,168	12,252	1,303	16,976	6,486	3,478	7,363	12,721	141,200	88745

Sources: Berbera Authority

Table 29: Import of Food Items through Berbera Port: 2009

(Tonnes)

Month	Sugar	Rice	W/Flour	Wheat	O/Beans	C/Oil	Pasta	Dates	Biscuit
Jan	3075	8188	1195	0	0	2266	1300	241	700
Feb	12769	1878	4622	14025	1404	3184	2104	228	362
Mar	17493	3182	7285	0	941	1336	1176	166	384
Apr	21994	2646	1595	0	0	2670	1151	279	506
May	16027	12992	6567	24165	0	1272	962	95	262
Jun	3557	4552	4439	1800	913	2002	1611	43	218
Jul	7999	4764	4383	29369	3574	439	1197	662	245
Aug	13945	760	5899	0	699	446	1025	634	192
Sep	6012	4120	5131	997	0	526	3660	242	105
Oct	13359	3305	4498	0	0	364	660	89	284
Nov	39735	7158	3957	0	4800	1248	1731	271	602
Dec	0	6100	904	45356	607	1457	2199	119	372
Total	155,965	59,645	50,475	115,712	12,938	17,210	18,776	3,069	4,232

Sources: Berbera Authority

Table 30: Import of Non Food Items through Berbera Port: 2009

(Tonnes)

Month	Petrol	Diesel	E/Oil	Clothes	C/Truck	S/part	Cigart	Soap	B/Material	Other
Jan	0	953	35	1810	1173	209	1225	694	7,835	7,657
Feb	0	7176	36	1265	773	274	436	923	2,052	6,889
Mar	0	905	35	798	478	136	283	1068	12114	5,839
Apr	2661	2369	380	1550	886	372	290	674	16988	9,440
May	0	8193	215	1167	768	651	366	736	4075	10,367
Jun	658	2511	117	1103	617	343	496	864	16394	12,972
Jul	0	2812	206	1271	978	268	593	532	11536	12,128
Aug	990	2138	75	703	217	230	368	1002	12132	6,396
Sep	1064	4495	270	1831	1731	421	235	1214	16270	11,110
Oct	0	6644	158	1464	933	71	80	726	19870	6,145
Nov	1465	9140	138	1983	627	838	1833	1337	2623	15,333
Dec	798	1806	299	1345	1127	279	242	1116	11507	13,930
Total	7,636	49,142	1,964	16,290	10,308	4,092	6,447	10,886	133,396	118,206

Sources: Berbera Authority

Table 31: Import of Food Items through Berbera Port: 2010

(Tonnes)

Month	Sugar	Rice	W/Flour	Wheat	O/Beans	C/Oil	Pasta	Dates	Biscuit
Jan	6,934	11,652	5,747	0	6	2,740	3,387	215	691
Feb	0	5,780	10,680	0	4,850	1,058	2,249	147	579
Mar	25,326	11,668	8,489	8,686	370	1,591	2,920	248	262
Apr	19,449	10,613	3,437	0	811	3,108	1,855	330	910
May	16,502	2,684	1,621	47,326	3,804	1,498	1,495	259	607
Jun	7,174	4,937	8,540	0	0	1,565	1,369	176	84
Jul	0	0	1,972	40	0	629	799	145	245
Aug	1,141	1,327	8,908	0	22,122	1,806	2,146	1,458	493
Sep	1,942	6,106	3,058	0	0	859	1,513	74	203
Oct	31,340	2,801	4,844	0	925	1,551	6,807	112	557
Nov	12,406	853	7,482	0	21	381	1,954	304	311
Dec	11,286	1,849	6,872	0	20	1,163	2,095	281	1,122
Total	133,500	60,270	71,650	56,052	32,929	17,949	28,589	3,749	6,064

Sources: Berbera Authority

Chart 17: Import of Food Items through Berbera Port: 2010

(Tonnes)

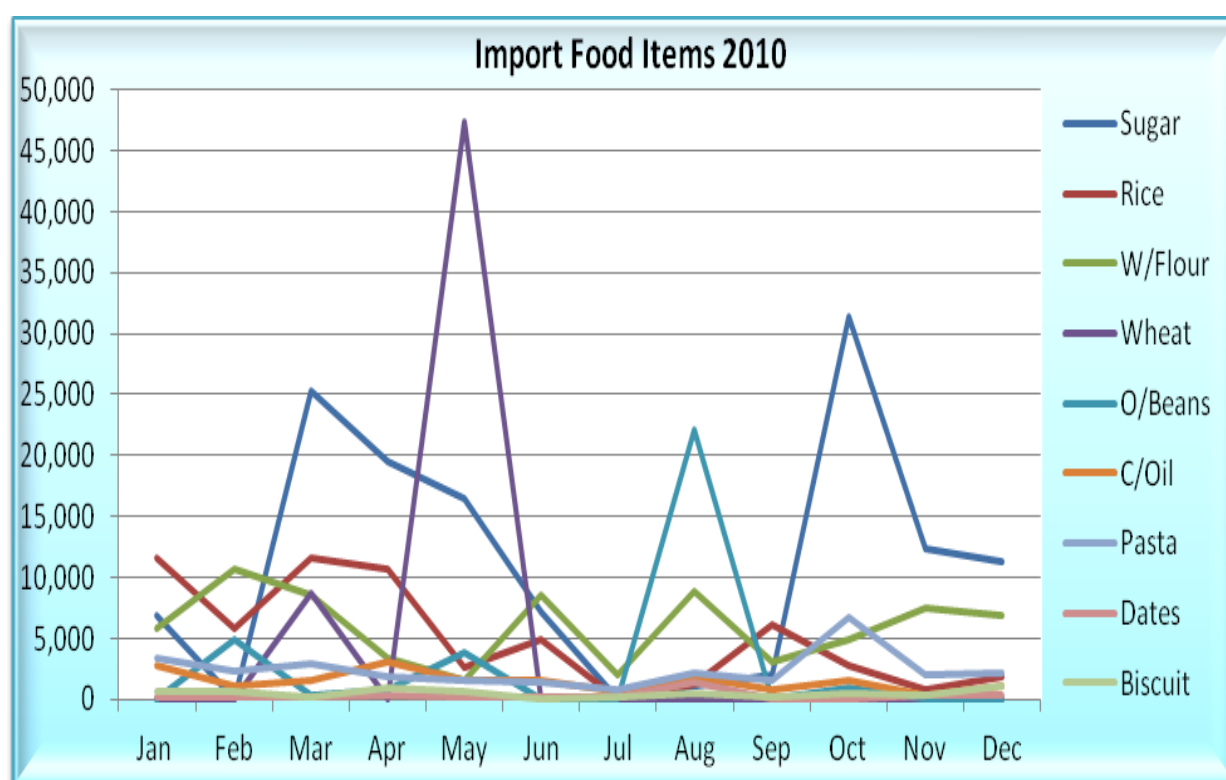


Table 32: Import of Non-Food Items through Berbera port: 2010

(Tonnes)

Month	Clothes	Carspares	Cigarettes	Soap	Bdg/Mats	Fuel	Others
Jan	2,504	2,132	1,060	1,546	13,039	5,779	11,949
Feb	1,112	677	397	927	7,751	6,015	4,750
Mar	1,893	2,115	483	264	24,965	1,533	10,618
Apr	2,180	1,751	657	331	17,249	75,020	14,360
May	1,756	1,033	677	752	4,874	13,986	12,456
Jun	1,370	998	458	679	23,382	5,042	11,450
July	1,488	1,196	454	309	14,073	1,200	6,400
Aug	1,673	1,588	472	468	5,664	9,754	12,914
Sep	974	1,618	564	1,280	33,250	7,807	7,980
Oct	2,028	1,269	873	1,102	8,203	4,294	11,053
Nov	1,567	2,193	361	1,318	39,624	5,583	12,676
Dec	1,969	1,438	416	1,016	11,088	2,862	12,382
Total	20,514	18,008	6,872	9,992	203,162	138,875	116,544

Sources: Berbera Authority

Chart 18: Import of Non-Food Items through Berbera port: 2010

(Tonnes)

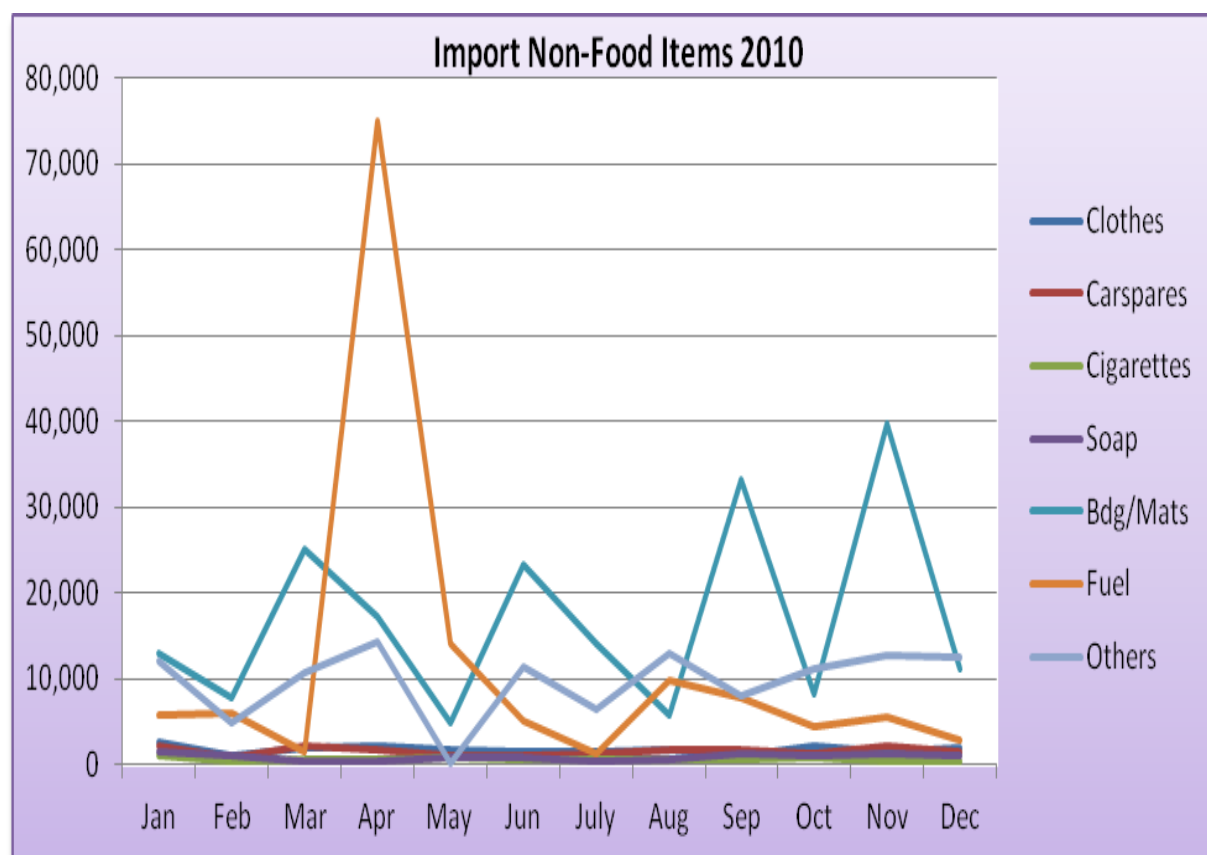


Table 33: Import of Food Items through Berbera port: 2011

(Tonnes)

Month	Sugar	Rice	W/Flour	Wheat	O/Beans	C/Oil	Pasta	Dates	Biscuit
Jan	17,979	7,030	4,884	0	96	2,014	2,154	381	784
Feb	1,100	6,294	3,721	0	5	337	974	82	732
Mar	11,256	14,067	6,704	0	1	1,000	2,499	346	836
Apr	594	3,551	2,764	0	80	1,106	1,786	263	697
May	5,162	9,463	11,874	0	0	1,481	6,312	616	609
Jun	30	5,067	4,949	0	1,121	978	4,311	645	327
Jul	1,928	5,371	11,914	0	1,617	3,211	3,293	1,888	683
Aug	11,223	8,581	7,798	0	0	2,828	1,872	111	308
Sep	11,065	3,627	6,291	0	1,042	2,853	4,423	100	160
Oct	16,669	3,209	1,860	0	4	454	1,854	70	1,057
Nov	10,099	6,898	3,994	20,500	0	492	2,454	1,825	171
Dec	7,861	13,669	4,758	0	540	902	3,066	243	503
Total	94,966	86,827	71,511	20,500	4,506	17,656	34,998	6,570	6,867

Sources: Berbera Authority

Chart 19: Import of Food Items through Berbera port: 2011

(Tonnes)

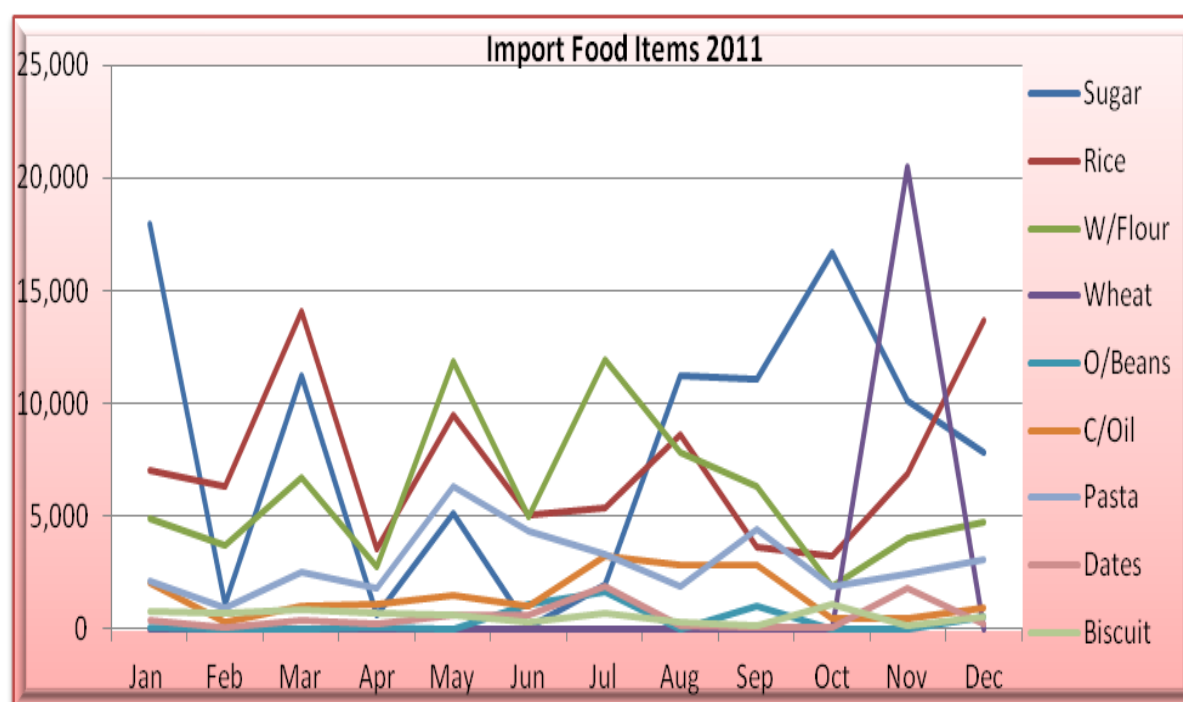


Table 34: Import of Non Food Items through Berbera port: 2011

(Tonnes)

Month	Petrol	Diesel	E/Oil	Clothes	C/Truck	S/part	Cigart	Soap	B/Material	Other
Jan	0	7,556	54	1,270	805	365	995	1,258	3,889	11,823
Feb	750	3,721	49	1,460	2,100	208	386	513	3,757	8,193
Mar	0	4,000	226	879	720	94	720	240	2,058	9,383
Apr	396	4,500	87	627	630	149	575	759	3,131	7,601
May	927	3,578	3	650	1,143	161	566	1,446	5,901	13,781
Jun	412	7,897	62	851	524	253	508	585	2,268	10,996
Jul	916	48	23	705	566	152	494	956	3,408	12,627
Aug	0	3,898	128	1,212	908	185	631	268	4,775	11,683
Sep	1,391	8,091	40	921	726	125	609	413	3,465	12,969
Oct	0	7,214	50	429	447	160	657	1,491	4,386	15,012
Nov	1,204	2,066	62	185	1,007	239	335	743	4,216	16,190
Dec	1,172	3,823	183	994	1,198	203	648	909	4,059	16,941
Total	7,168	56,392	967	10,183	10,774	2,294	7,124	9,581	45,313	14,7199

Sources: Berbera Authority

Chart 20: Import of Non-Food Items through Berbera port: 2011

(Tonnes)

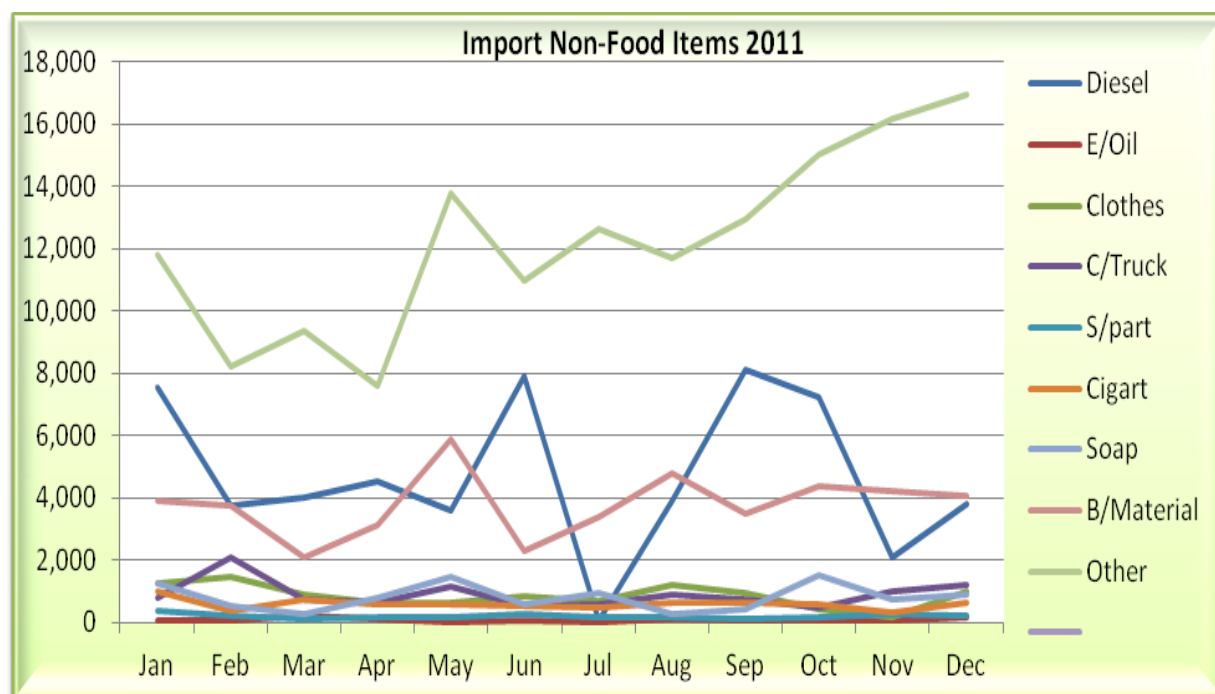


Table 35: Total Import of Fuel: 2007--2011 (M³)

Year	Diesel	Petrol	Jet A 1 M ³	Kerosene M ³
2005	31,660	15,357	12	6,968
2006	23,018	18,621	10781.2	5,921.3
2007	8,976	10,220	N/A	N/A
2008	12,252	4,168	3,712	2,878.01
2009	49,142	7,636	4,183.05	2,366.7
2010	52,401	6,454	14,700.89	1,019.70
2011	72,089	19,609	6,579.91	875

Sources: Ministry of Finance

Chart 21: Total Import of Fuel: 2007-----2011 (M³)

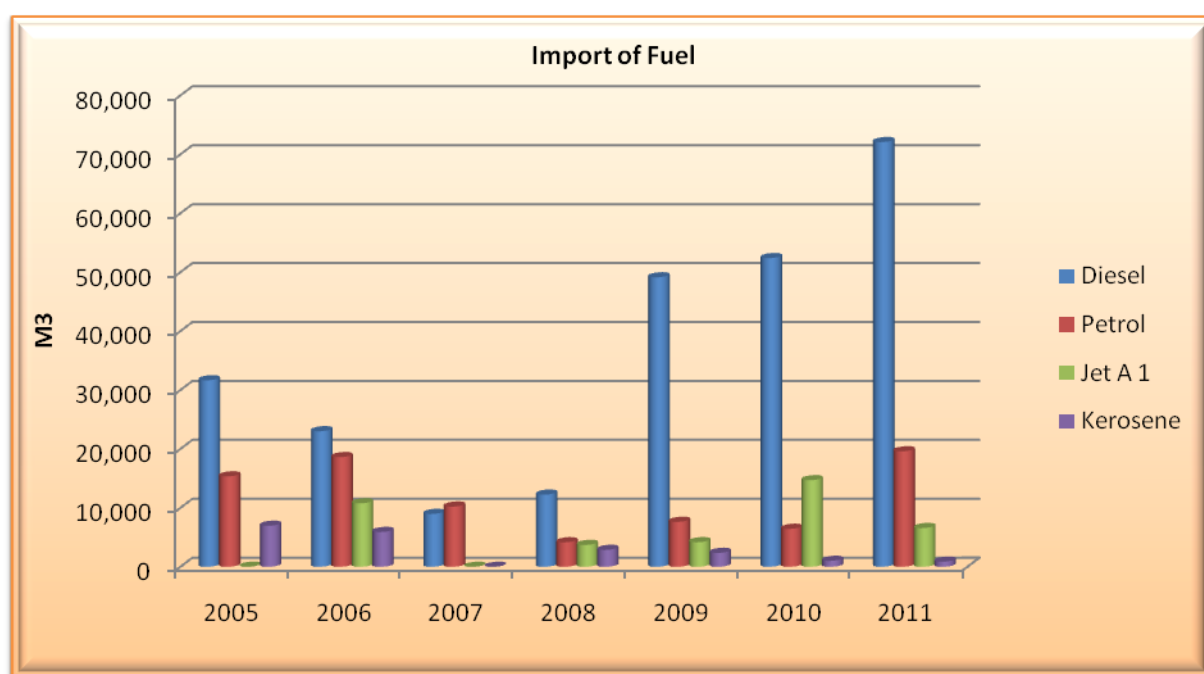


Table 36: Some of the Indicators Imported on Yearly Comparison (Tonnes & M³)

Year	Sugar	Rice	W/ Flour	Bdg/Mats	Fuel
2007	174,076	89,762	46,817	138,152	20,443
2008	194,523	61,288	51,596	140,200	16,420
2009	155,965	59,645	53,475	133,396	56,778
2010	133,500	60,270	71,650	203,160	58,855
2011	87,105	73,158	66,753	204,000	91,698

Source: Berbera Port Authority

Table 37: Percentage of Imported Indicators on Yearly Comparison

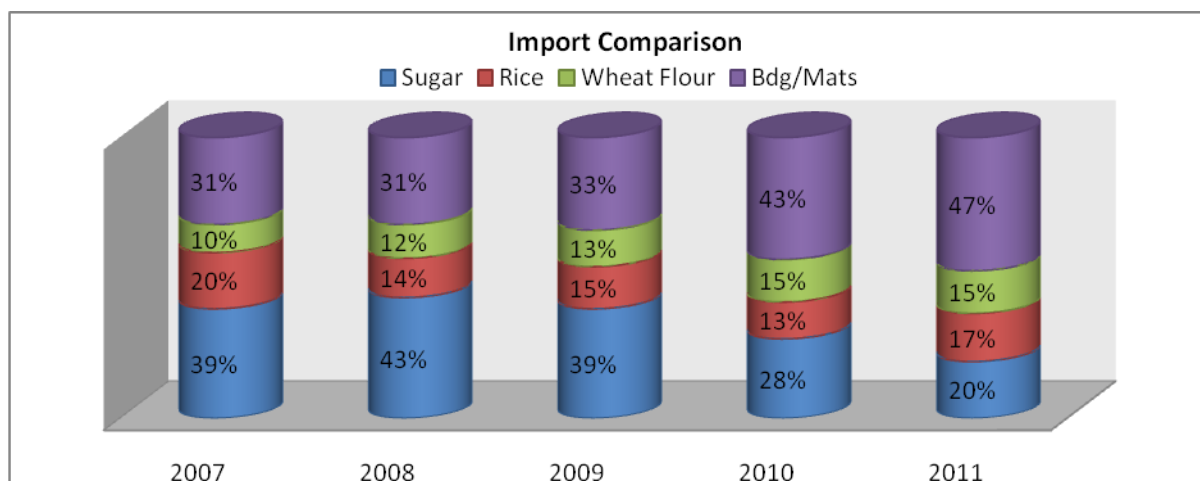
Percent

Year	Sugar	Rice	Wheat Flour	Bdg/Mats
2007	39%	20%	10%	31%
2008	43%	14%	12%	31%
2009	39%	15%	13%	33%
2010	28%	13%	15%	43%
2011	20%	17%	15%	47%

Sources: Berbera Authority

Chart 22: Percentage of Imported Indicators on Yearly Comparison

Percent

**Table 38: Import Containers through Berbera Port****2007—2011**

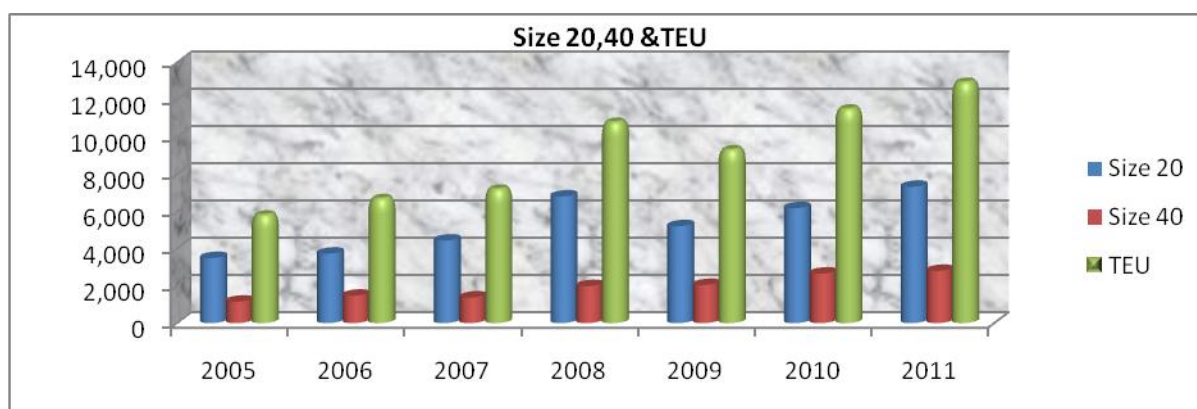
(Size & Weight)

Year	Size 20	Size 40	TEU	Weight (Kg)
2005	3,499	1,153	5,805	88,060,113
2006	3,737	1,476	6,689	106,060,734
2007	4,437	1,378	7,193	125,079,414
2008	6,807	1,991	10,789	190,928,909
2009	5,209	2,050	9,309	159,056,061
2010	6,176	2,663	11,502	192,590,848
2011	7,327	2,806	12,939	

Source: Berbera Port Authority

Chart 23: Import Containers through Berbera Port**2007—2011**

(Size & Weight)



6.9. EXPORT

6.9.1. Livestock Export

The livestock sector makes a significant contribution to the national economy, and a majority of Somalilanders rely on this sector and related activities. Camels, cattle, and sheep/goats are the primary species in the pastoral and agro-pastoral livelihood areas. Most of the country's hard currency is generated through the export of livestock. A total of 3,362,314 livestock head were exported from January to December 2011 of these, 92 % were sheep/ goats.

Table 39: Export of goats and sheep through Berbera Port 2007--2011

(HDS)

Month	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Jan	42,618	15,321	114,134	189,662	70,967
Feb	73,699	55,508	50,153	51,994	86,684
Mar	38,927	33,823	58,910	37,923	127,304
Apr	15,130	26,549	30,461	66,696	106,845
May	73,832	46,076	29,613	7,712	57,831
Jun	35,315	44,512	45,879	92,936	167,777
Jul	76,879	69,409	112,942	174,909	317,763
Aug	110,689	122,051	139,723	160,313	193,731
Sep	106,531	100,164	135,702	255,456	177,081
Oct	113,348	102,477	65,424	515,137	1,219,775
Nov	315,867	339,885	780,171	938,228	371,994
Dec	347,219	268,758	2,410	51,988	206,932
Total	1,350,054	1,224,533	1,565,522	2,542,954	3,104,684

Source: Berbera Port Authority

Chart 24: Yearly Export of goats and sheep through Berbera Port 2007----2011

(HDS)

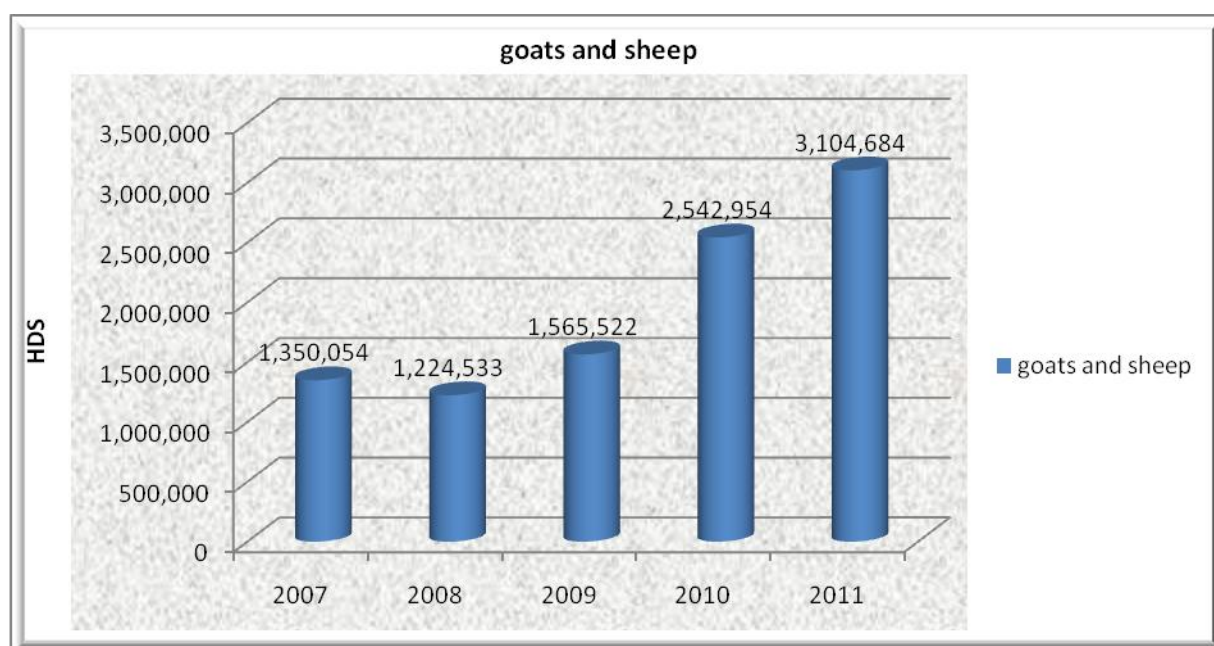


Table 40: Export of Cattle through Berbera Port: 2007---20011

(HDS)

Month	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Jan	5,295	4,930	3,448	11,990	13,532
Feb	6,323	7,691	12,322	8,623	11,337
Mar	3,244	5,671	5,049	4,320	7,449
Apr	1,151	4,115	3,806	7,487	6,568
May	4,728	3,864	3,510	49,568	8,653
Jun	9,593	4,097	5,162	8,576	4,643
Jul	10,103	8,480	7,658	9,535	14,164
Aug	8,605	4,907	7,857	10,264	13,920
Sep	9,119	3,582	6,481	13,387	13,532
Oct	7,841	9,989	11,666	24,842	27,972
Nov	10,788	17,027	20,471	17,067	13,008
Dec	11,353	6,828	2,256	9,218	16,156
Total	88,143	81,181	89,686	174,877	150,934

Source: Berbera Port Authority

Chart 25: Yearly Export of Cattle through Berbera Port 2007----2011

(HDS)

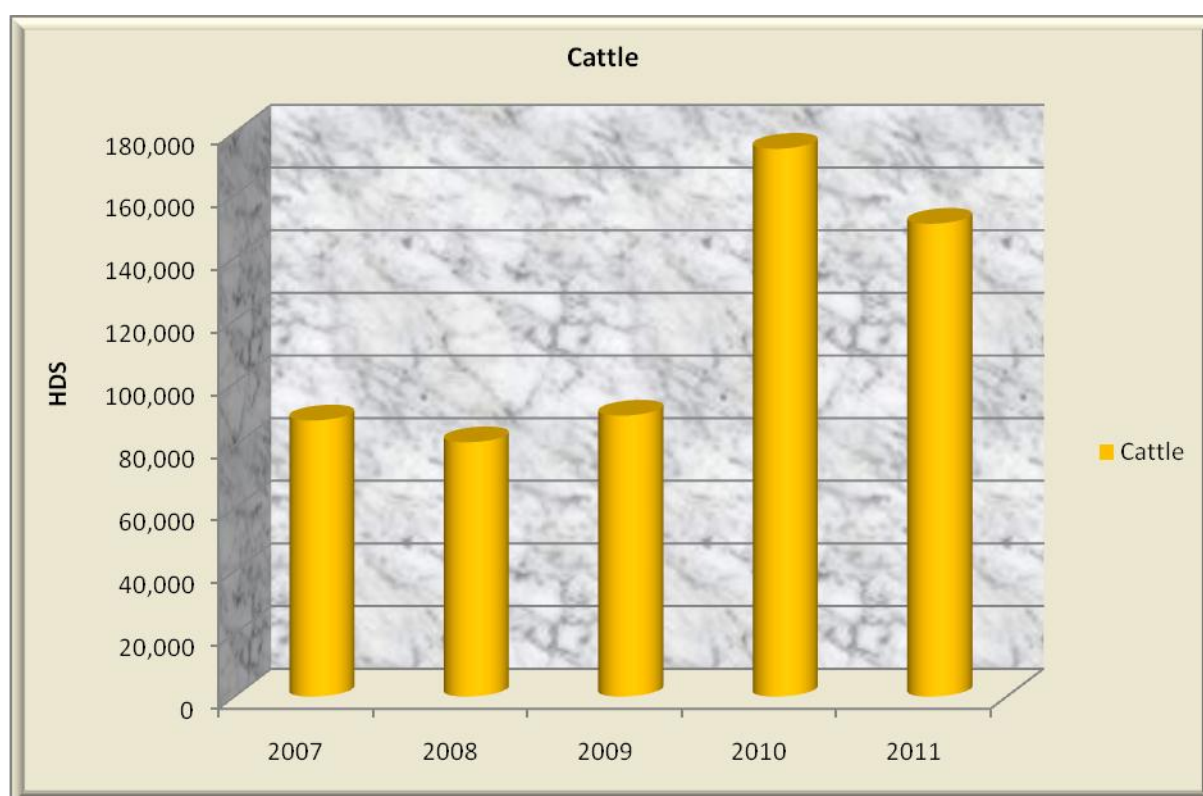


Table 41: Export of Camel through Berbera Port 2007--2011

(HDS)

Month	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Jan	1,327	1,299	20	10,187	10,503
Feb	1,3499	3,248	880	10,049	11,626
Mar	1,787	2,590	15	4,323	9,374
Apr	1,232	2,140	1,085	9,194	6,245
May	430	1,241	667	3,340	5,829
Jun	1,620	1,475	1,925	1,912	8,779
Jul	1,391	4,114	3,963	6,157	14,042
Aug	997	3,072	3,406	8,657	8,801
Sep	1,439	2,611	2,414	6,281	12,381
Oct	927	2,311	3,266	12,600	6,889
Nov	911	2,245	1,244	11,397	2,901
Dec	835	17	1,317	8,554	9,911
Total	26,395	26,363	20,202	92,651	107,281

Source: Berbera Port Authority

Chart 26: Yearly Export of Camel through Berbera Port 2007--2011

(HDS)

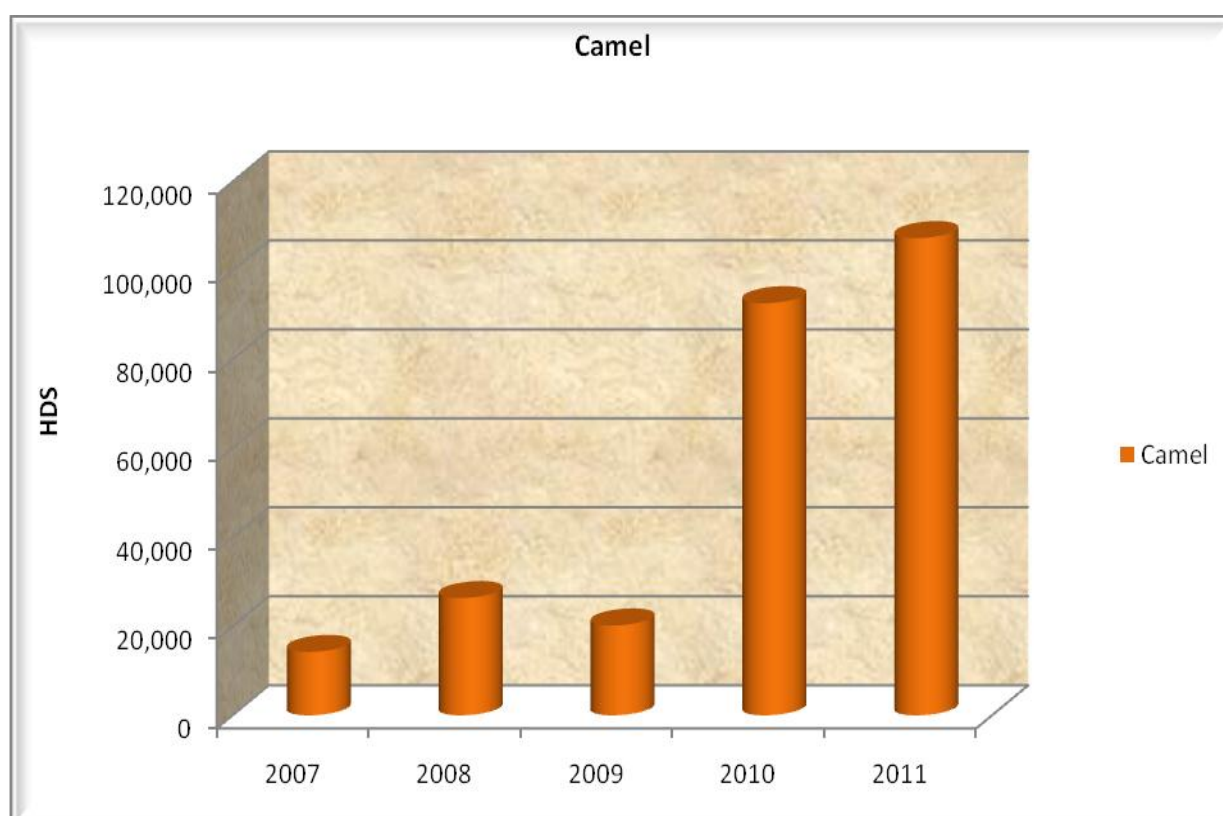


Table 42: Total Export of livestock through Berbera Port: 2007---2011

(HDS)

Month	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Total
Jan	49,240	21,550	117,602	211,839	95,002	495,233
Feb	81,371	66,447	63,355	70,666	109,647	391,486
Mar	43,958	42,084	63,974	46,566	144,127	340,709
Apr	17,513	32,804	35,352	83,377	119,658	288,704
May	78,990	51,181	33,790	60,620	72,313	296,894
Jun	46,428	50,084	52,966	103,424	180,614	433,516
Jul	88,373	82,003	124,563	190,601	345,969	831,509
Aug	120,291	130,030	150,986	179,234	216,452	796,993
Sep	117,089	106,357	144,597	275,124	202,994	846,161
Oct	121,116	114,777	80,356	552,579	1,254,636	2,123,464
Nov	327,566	359,157	801,886	966,692	387,903	2,843,204
Dec	359,407	275,603	5,983	69,760	232,999	943,752
Total	1,451,342	1,332,077	1,675,410	2,810,482	3,362,314	10,631,625

Source: Berbera Port Authority

Chart 27: Yearly Export of livestock through Berbera Port: 2007--2011

(HDS)

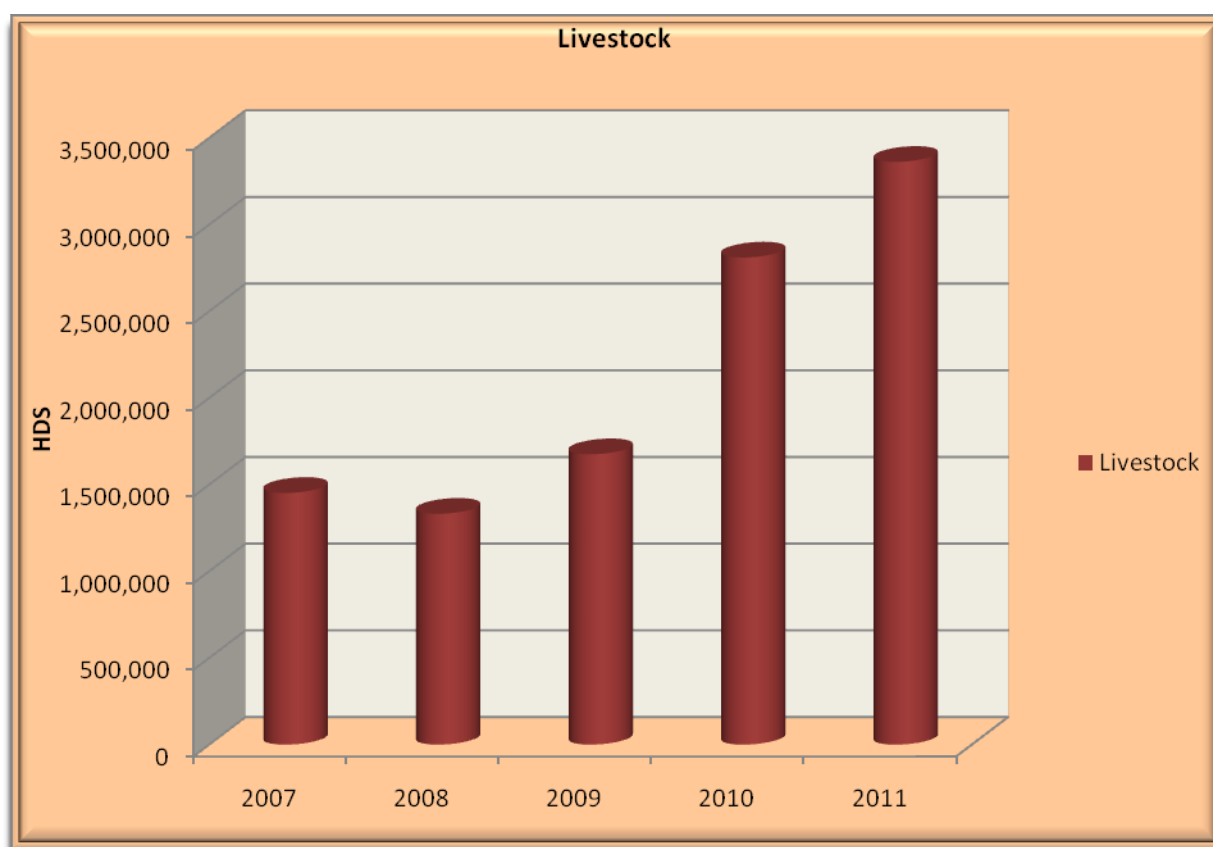


Table 43: Export of hide and skin pieces through Berbera Port: 2007—2011

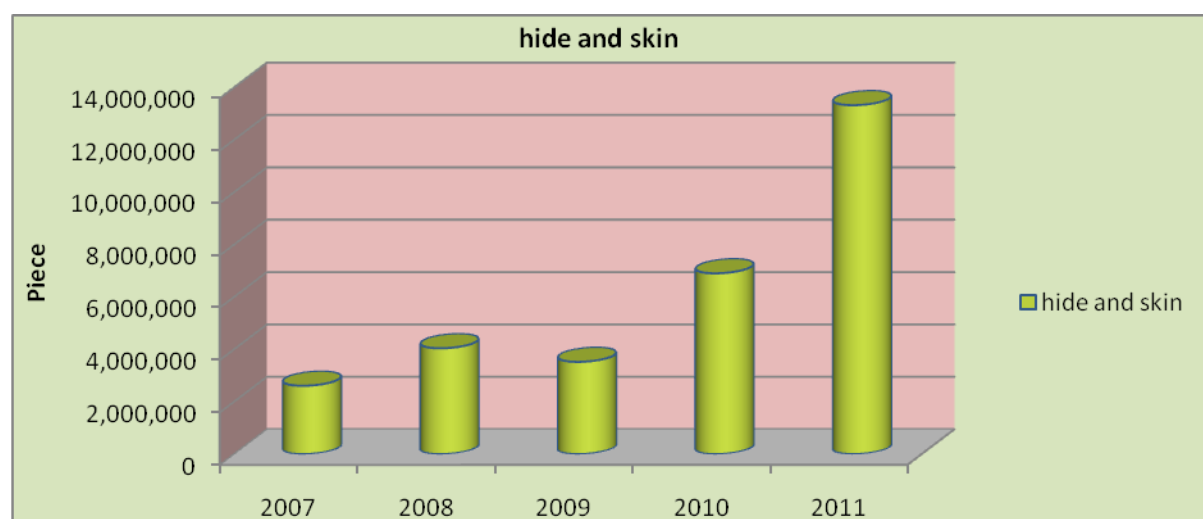
(Piece)

Month	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Jan	35,600	296,184	500,030	505,347	862,255
Feb	140,126	231,052	181,509	257,850	2,368,945
Mar	206,949	459,002	144,300	432,847	3,127,508
Apr	107,625	357,773	150,812	306,555	791,100
May	203,220	651,028	25,787	492,864	1,918,757
Jun	62,000	511,650	244,770	151,222	1,143,535
Jul	192,027	257,846	222,584	196,950	1,796,932
Aug	328,069	210,051	908,850	575,235	225,400
Sep	362,650	308,835	102,760	124,664	604,100
Oct	232,352	305,020	77,000	563,738	242,976
Nov	287,356	343,880	251,197	1,005,800	244,154
Dec	451,401	108,800	712,966	2,290,974	316,685
Total	2,609,375	4,041,121	3,522,565	6,904,046	13,642,347

Source: Berbera Port Authority

Chart 28: Yearly Export of hide and skin pieces through Berbera Port: 2007—2011

(Piece)

**Table 44: Export of Beeyo through Berbera Port:****2007--2011**

(Kg)

Month	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Jan	0	55,900	37,780	300	271,020
Feb	67,482	177,520	64,300	6,500	53,650
Mar	33,900	42,193	0	34,100	16,240
Apr	157,500	160,640	4,974,650	168,650	245,502
May	66,500	147,420	1,520	23,800	118,520
Jun	3,500	0	49,917	6,300	274,240
Jul	129,920	50,000	56,000	0	136,693
Aug	52,460	3,200	0	3,116,700	55,200
Sep	1,940	210,005	41,115	0	0
Oct	19,400	209,180	48,000	24,570	0
Nov	32,104	153,024	148,011	199,810	9,600
Dec	50,000	61,155	125,000	303,287	107,750
Total	614,706	1,270,237	5,546,293	3,884,017	1,288,415

Source: Berbera Port Authority.

Chart 29: Yearly Export of Beeyo through berbera Port: 2007--2011 (Kg)

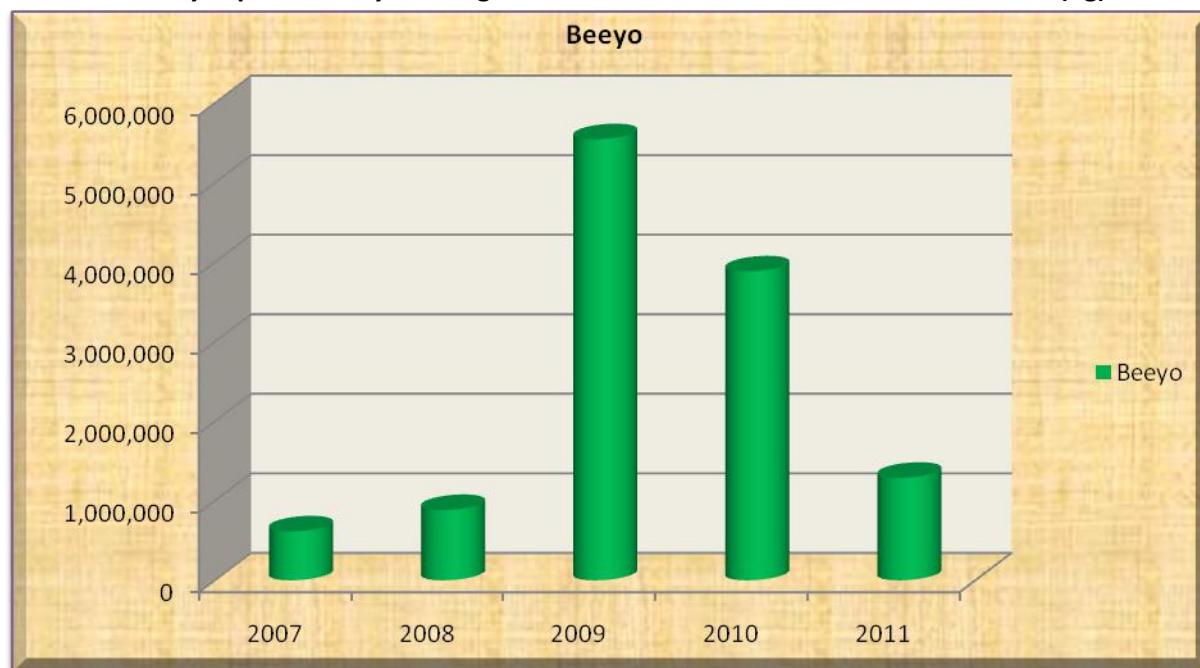
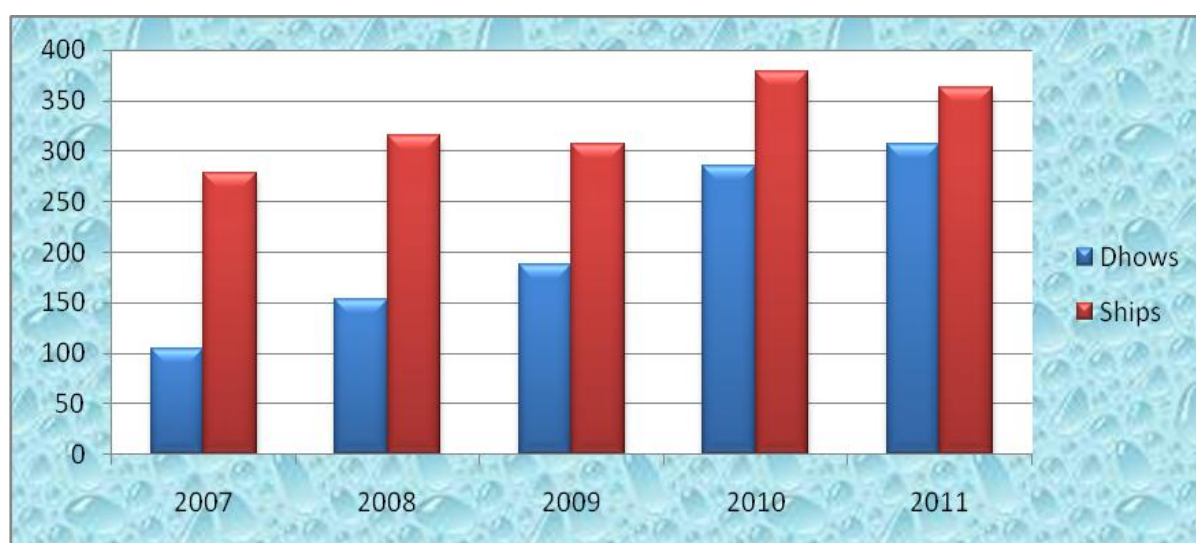


Table 45: Berbera Port Traffic: 2007--2011 (NO)

Year	Dhows	Ships	Total
2007	104	278	382
2008	153	316	469
2009	187	307	494
2010	285	378	663
2011	307	363	670

Source: Berbera Port Authority

Chart 30: Berbera Port Traffic: 2007-2011 (No)



6.10. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

Table 46: TRAFFIC MOVEMENT FOR MAJOR AIR PORTS: 2007

Commercial Passenger				Non-Commercial Passenger			Commercial CGO	
Month	PAX IN	PAX OUT	Total	PAX IN	PAX OUT	Total	CGO IN kg	CGO out kg
January	4759	4995	9,754	602	322	924	137,000	-
February	2616	2903	5,519	372	326	698	178000	
March	2913	2975	5,888	169	191	360	136900	
April	5294	3442	8,736	511	453	964	137797	79283
May	3881	3745	7,626	---	-----	---	119859	71800
June	8357	5072	13,429	947	631	1,578	33993	73400
July	9759	6167	15,926	906	632	1,538	85334	94300
August	6858	6867	13,725	720	415	1,135	112303	64412
September	5731	7265	12,996	832	877	1,709	259204	66145
October	5529	4742	10,271	709	771	1,480	203954	54775
November	6432	5389	11,821	927	881	1,808	168188	78577
December	8266	7815	16,081	692	698	1,390	243603	105154
Total	70,395	61377	131,772	7387	6197	13,584	1,816,135	687,846

Source: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Air Transport.

Chart 31: Passenger Movement for major Airports (2007) Cargo Movement (In/Out)

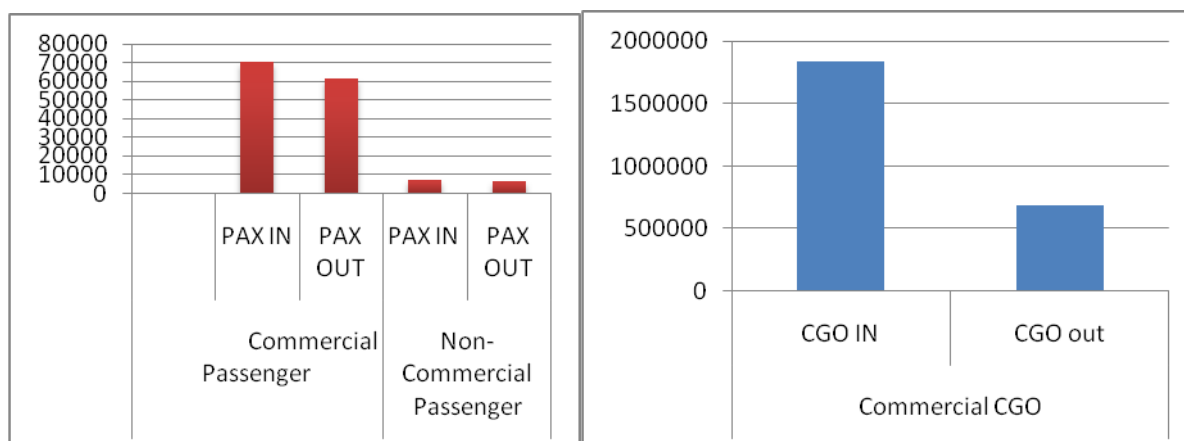


Table 47: Aircraft Traffic Volume 2007

Operator	11-8	An-12	An-08	AN26/24	FK-50	DC-9	L-410	BE20/19	Total
Daalo	359	9	0	495	0	0	0	0	863
Damal	-	-	-						
Djibouti	21	0	0	242	0	0	0	0	263
Cargo flights	95	76	-	2	0	0	0	0	173
Air Express						157			157
Ethiopia					211				211
Juba	146								146
EU								412	412
UNCAS								346	346
Others									10
Total	621	85	0	739	211	157	0	758	2,581

Source: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Air Transport.

Table 48: TRAFFIC MOVEMENT FOR MAJOR AIR PORTS: 2008

Commercial Passenger				Non-Commercial Passenger			Commercial CGO	
Month	PAX IN	PAX OUT	Total	PAX IN	PAX OUT	Total	CGO IN kg	CGO out kg
January	5,821	3,317	9,138				30,820	92,282
February	3,879	3,542	7,421				333,625	2,887
March	4,662	3,656	8,318				171,626	15,145
April	4,064	3,862	7,926				16,008	1,863
May	5,237	3,882	9,119				219,125	16,056
June	7,975	5,266	13,241				289,082	0
July	8,669	5,599	14,268				176,000	0
August	5,617	8,045	13,662				271,959	5,503
September	3,801	5,406	9,207				395,741	43,403
October	4,351	4,813	9,164				264,428	38,903
November	3,372	4,518	7,890				157,456	0
December	5,169	4,096	9,265				35,0970	0
Total	62,617	56,002	118,619				2,676,840	216,042

Source: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Air Transport.

Chart 32: TRAFFIC MOVEMENT FOR MAJOR AIR PORTS: 2008

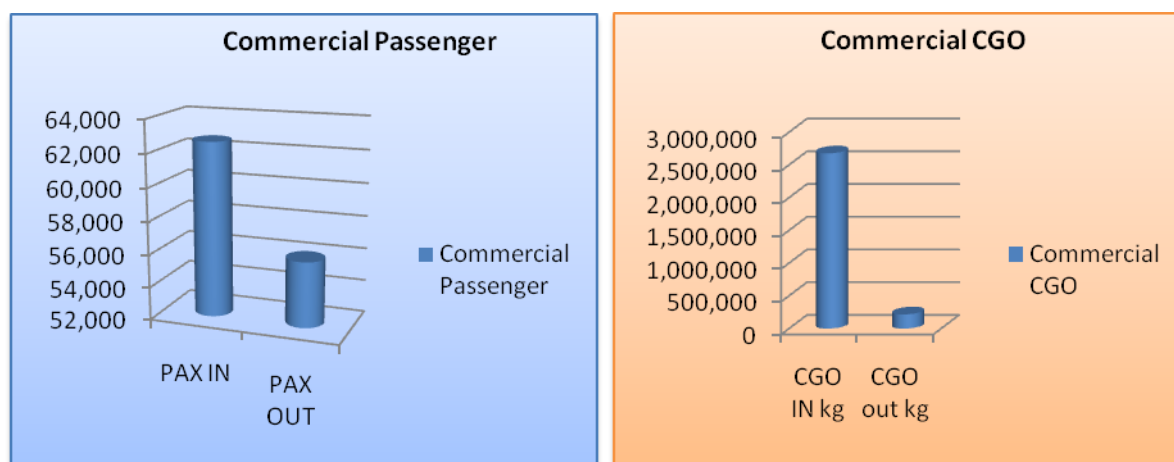


Table 49: Aircraft Traffic Volume 2008

Operator	11-18	An-12	An-08	AN26/24	FK-50	DC-9	L-410	BE20/19	Total
Daalo	503	81		358					
Juba Airways	291			94					2
Ethiopia					225				
Djibouti	5			125					
UNHAS								379	183
ECHO								288	156
Alla Amin	98			6					
Special flight									46
Suhuura				11					
African Express						175			
Total	897	81	0	594	225	175		667	387

Source: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Air Transport.

Table 50: TRAFFIC MOVEMENT FOR MAJOR AIR PORTS: 2009

Commercial Passenger				Non-Commercial Passenge			Commercial CGO	
Month	PAX IN	PAX OUT	Total	PAX IN	PAX OUT	Total	CGO IN kg	CGO out kg
January	3,349	3,408	6,757				228,341	
February	3,127	3,950	7,077				217,630	72704
March	3,501	4,671	8,172				159,614	
April	3,949	3,943	7,892				268,818	
May	4,030	3,164	7,194				225,636	93461
June	7,626	3,888	11,514				235,045	50693
July	8,203	5,433	13,636				251,828	6135
August	6,008	6,711	12,719				322,652	64,155
September	3,747	3,997	7,744				217,980	22,385
October	4,864	4,699	9,563				227,603	
November	6,817	7,547	14,364				245,355	
December	7,013	4,562	11,575				271,950	
Total	62,234	55,973	118,207				2,872,452	309,533

Source: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Air Transport.

Chart 33: TRAFFIC MOVEMENT FOR MAJOR AIR PORTS: 2009

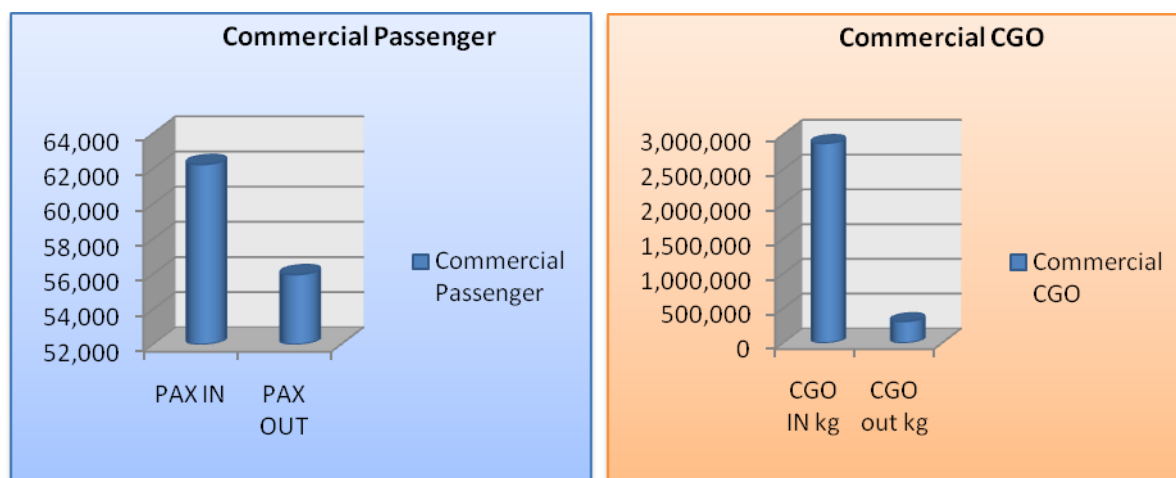


Table 51: Aircraft Traffic Volume 2009

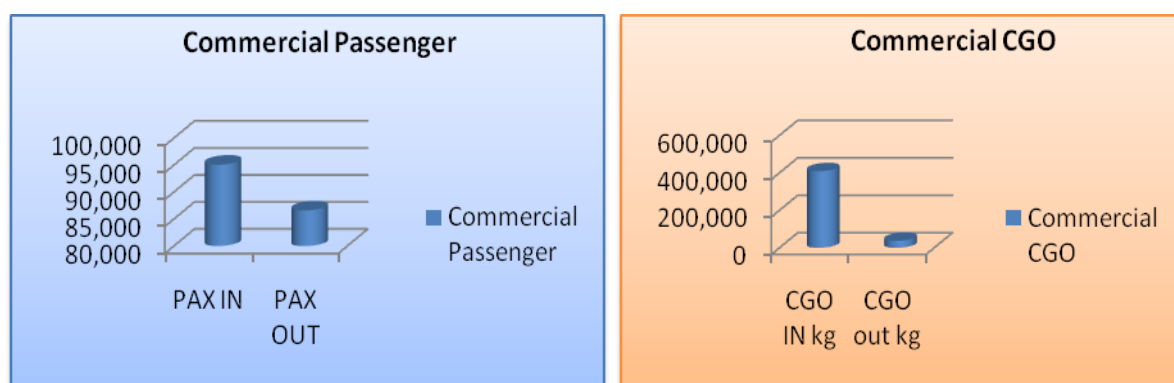
Operator	11-8	An-12	An-08	AN26/24	FK-50	DC-9	L-410	BE20/19	Total
Daalo	384			151		42			
Juba Airways	170			103					
Air Ethiopia								41	
Suhuura	100		37						2
Cosob			34						
Alla Amin	42		4						
UNHAS								375	207
ECHO								360	38
Special Flights								5	36
Total	696		75	254		42		781	283

Source: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Air Transport.

Table 52: TRAFFIC MOVEMENT FOR MAJOR AIR PORTS: 2010

Commercial Passenger				Non-Commercial Passenger			Commercial CGO	
Month	PAX IN	PAX OUT	Total	PAX IN	PAX OUT	Total	CGO IN kg	CGO out kg
January	6,545	4,436	10,981				174,962	
February	5,287	4,976	10,263				103,320	
March	6,468	5,818	12,286				95,260	
April	5,009	5,202	10,211				129,489	
May	7,519	6,210	13,729				123,000	
June	8,773	7,115	15,888					
July	9,568	7,473	17,041				68,200	
August	8,951	10,163	19,114				24,558	
September	8,044	8,832	16,876				1,423	680
October	11,172	10,755	21,927				265,800	36.600
November	9,123	8,493	17,616				208,158	
December	8,604	7,123	15,727				200,791	
Total	95,063	86,596	181,659				1,394,961	716.6

Source: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Air Transport.

Chart 34: TRAFFIC MOVEMENT FOR MAJOR AIR PORTS: 2010**Table 53: Aircraft Traffic Volume 2010**

Operator	11-18	An-12	An-08	AN26/24	FK-50	DC-9	c-208	BE20/19	D-328	AC-69	C-212	DHC-8	TOT
Daalo	315	52	30	70	4	15		35		4	15	4	1,174
Juba Air	305			40		35		150	101		109		740
Djibouti				30	15								45
African Exp.	215												215
Ethiopia				24	84								108
ECHO								300					300
UNCAS								280					280
EAST AF.					50								50
ATR								350					350
ALLA AMIN	48												48
Suhura Air					48								48
Aberder air					50								50
Total	883	52	30	164	251	50	0	1,115	101	4	124	4	3,408

Sources: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Air Transport.

Table 54: TRAFFIC MOVEMENT FOR MAJOR AIR PORTS: 2011

Commercial Passenger				Non-Commercial Passenger			Commercial CGO	
Month	PAX IN	PAX OUT	Total	PAX IN	PAX OUT	Total	CGO IN kg	CGO out kg
January	9,007	8,920	17,927				1,200	
February	9,058	7,519	16,577				19,490	
March	8,494	8,149	16,643				47,800	540
April	4,147	3,839	7,986				22,161	
May	5,998	5,232	11,230				2,528	
June	8,389	5,098	13,487				22,248	2,022
July	10,284	7,381	17,665				49,681	
August	5,050	7,495	12,545				133,292	
September	6,110	8,739	14,849				93,410	
October	6,444	9,088	15,532				89,878	
November	8,597	7,310	0				0	
December	0	0	0				0	
Total	81,578	78,770	144,441	0	0	0	481,688	2,562

Sources: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Air Transport.

Chart 35: TRAFFIC MOVEMENT FOR MAJOR AIR PORTS: 2011

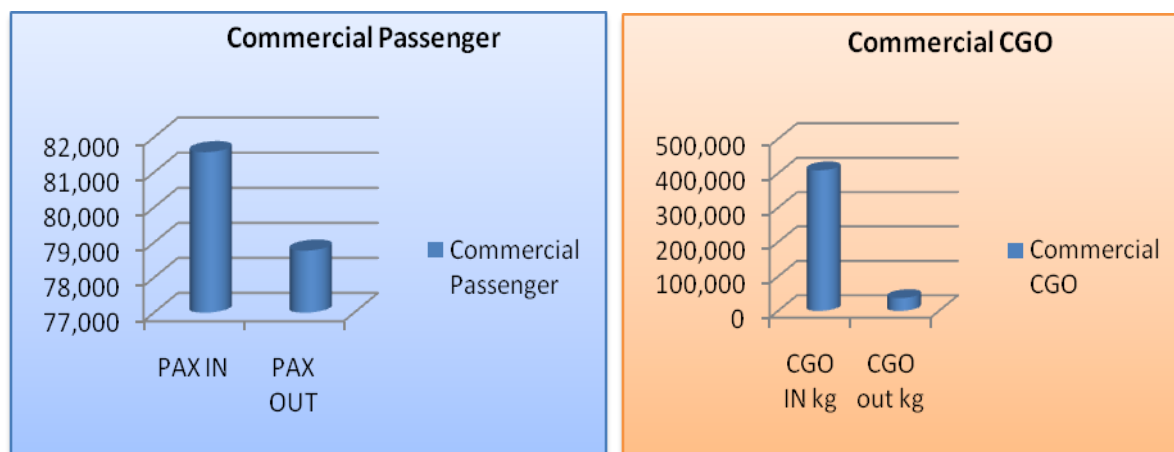


Table 55: Aircraft Traffic Volume 2011

Operator	11-18	An-12	An-08	AN26/24	FK-50	DC-9	C-208	BE20/19	D-328	AC-69	C-212	DHC-8	Total
Daalo	450	120	8	415	54	28	4	65	9		50	15	1218
Juba Airways	350			150				140	15		8	9	672
Ethiopia													0
Djibouti													0
UNCAS							450	315					765
ECHO							590	240					830
Alla Amin	48			31									79
Special flight													0
Suhuura													0
Total	848	120	8	596	54	28	1044	760	24	0	58	24	3564

Sources: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Air Transport.

7. Social Sector

7.1 EDUCATION –

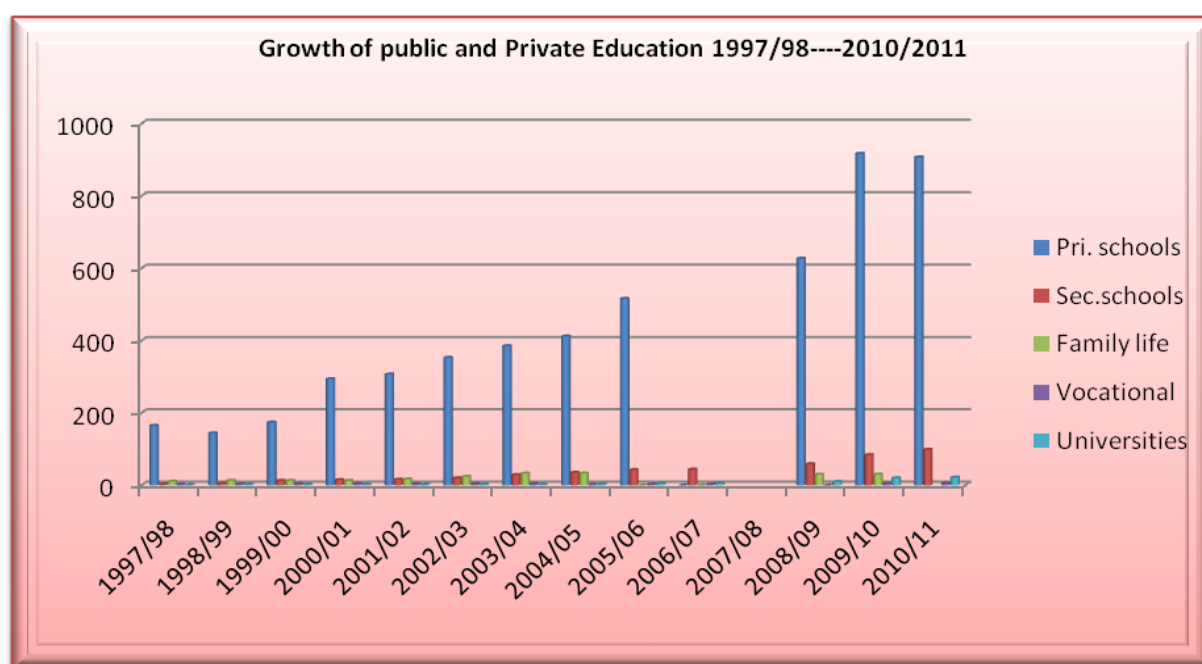
The current educational system consists of a primary level with eight grades, followed by a secondary level with four grades. Overall, the number of students enrolled in primary schools, secondary schools and universities in Somaliland continues to grow rapidly.

Table 56 : Growth of Public and Private Education during 1997/98-2010/2011

Year	Pri. schools	Sec.schools	Family life	Vocational	Universities
1997/98	165	3	11	2	1
1998/99	144	5	13	3	2
1999/00	174	13	13	4	2
2000/01	294	15	13	4	2
2001/02	307	16	17	4	2
2002/03	353	20	24	4	2
2003/04	385	29	33	4	2
2004/05	412	35	33	2	3
2005/06	516	43	N/A	2	5
2006/07	N/A	44	N/A	2	6
2007/08					
2008/09	627	59	30	N/A	10
2009/10	917	84	30	5	20
2010/11	907	99	30	5	22

Source: Ministry of Education.

Chart 36: Growth of Public and Private Education during 1997/98-2010/2011



7.1.2 PRIMARY EDUCATION

Primary schools have increased students enrolment from 35,997 in 1998/99 to 170,347. Likely gender enrolment estimates in 2010/2011 indicate that there is 1 girl for every 1.4 boys. Most of the schools were constructed with the help of aid assistance from the international community.

Table 57: Growth of Primary Education (Public and Private) during 1998/99-2009/2011

Year	Schools	classes	Male	Female	Total	Teachers
1998/99	144	887	26,356	9,641	35,997	960
1999/00	174	1,106	32,720	12,503	45,223	1,167
2000/01	222	1,893	38,106	14,819	52,925	1,921
2001/02	307	2,078	56,951	27,723	84,674	2,062
2002/03	354	2,386	63,912	32,294	96,206	2,346
2003/04	385	2,65	70,617	35,863	106,480	2,590
2004/05	412	2586	79,878	38,438	118,316	2,801
2005/06	516	3,277	85,665	51,091	136,756	3,941
2006/07	N/A	N/A	94,627	56,873	151,500	N/A
2007/08	590	3,746	75,985	42,730	159,042	3,937
2008/09	627	N\A	108,322	62,608	170,930	4,969
2009/10	917	4,043	138,137	94,862	232,999	4,969
2010/11	907		98,359	71,988	170,347	5,668

Source: Ministry of Education.

Chart 37A: Growth of Primary Education (Public and Private) 1998/99-2010/11

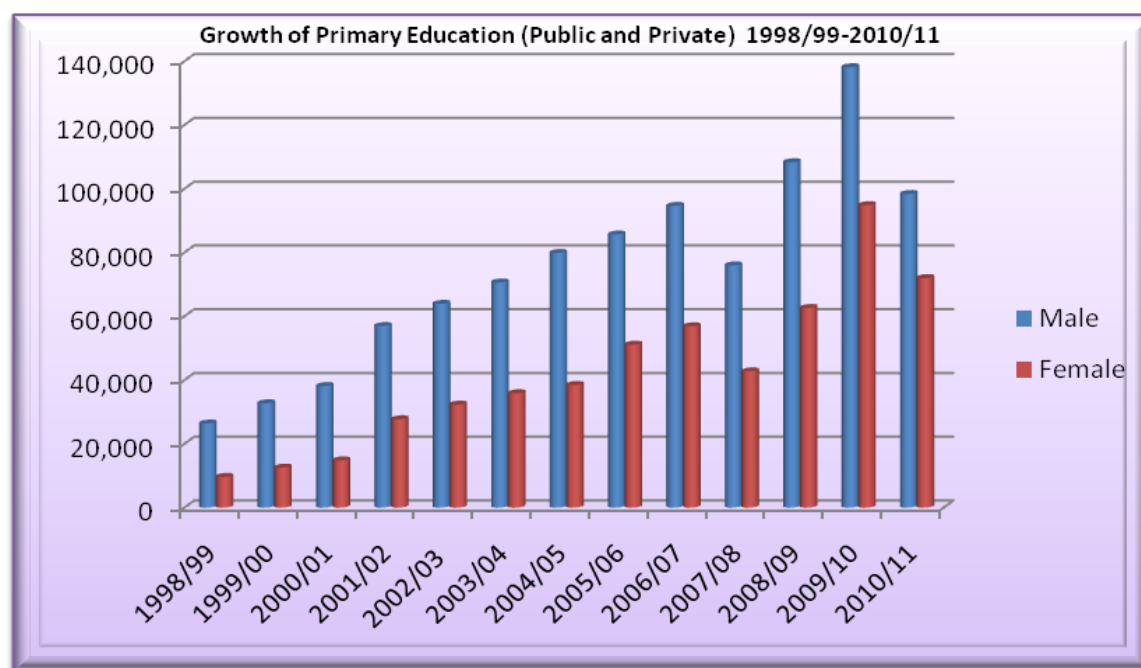


Chart 37B: Growth of Primary Education (Public and Private) 1998/99-2010/11

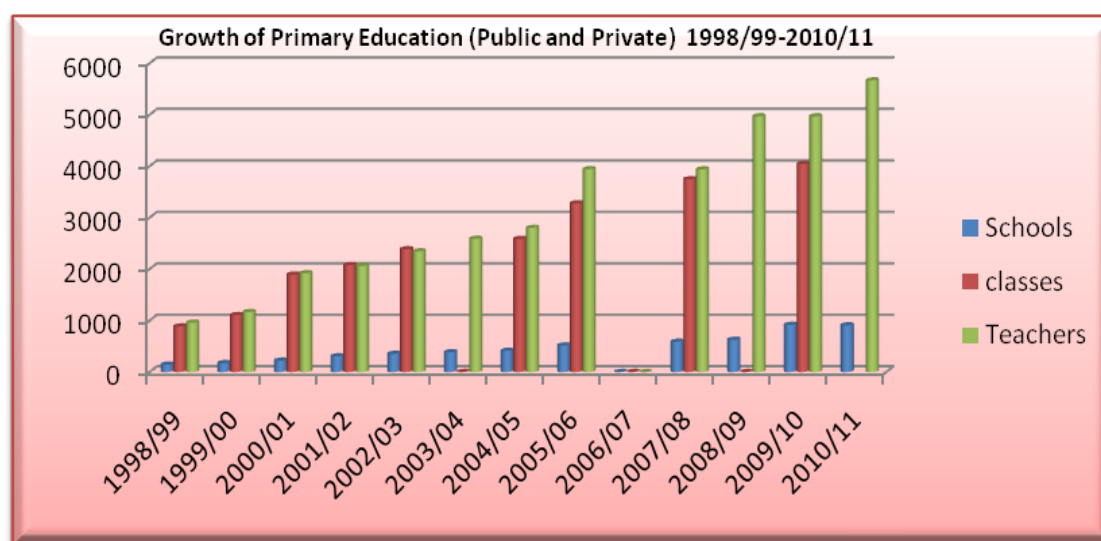


Table 58: Distribution of Primary Education by Region during 2008/2009 (No)

Region	Schools	Classes	Student Enrolment		
			Male	Female	M/F Total
Awdal	84		14,010	9,508	23,518
M.Jeex	177		44,136	23,962	68,098
Sahil	41		5,131	3,611	8,742
Togdheer	130		18,434	9,569	28,003
Sanag	101		13,149	7,978	21,127
Sool	94		13,462	7,980	21,442
Total	627		108,322	62,608	170,930

Source: Ministry of Education.

Chart 38: Distribution of Primary Education by Region during 2008/09 (No)

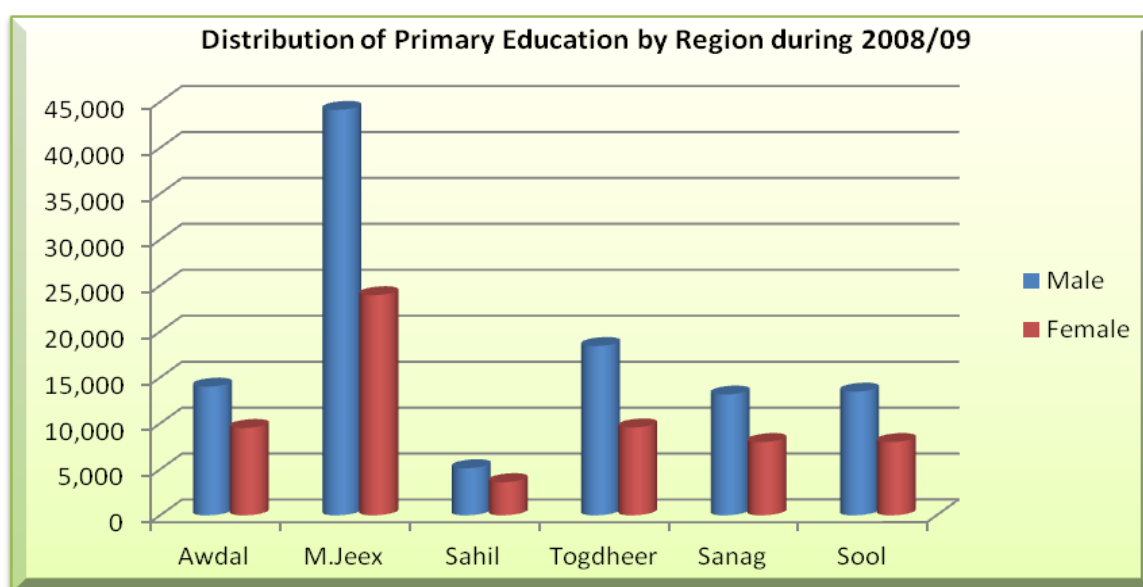


Table 59: Primary Education—Distribution of Students by Gender and Region during 08/09

Region	URBAN		RURAL	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Awdal	10,395	7,305	4,097	1,721
M.Jeex	36,197	20,210	7,939	3,752
Sahil	3,421	2,865	1,510	946
Togdheer	12,993	7,527	5,441	2,042
Sanag	9,594	5,792	3,555	2,186
Sool	9,639	6,392	3,843	1,594
Total	82,239	50,091	26,385	12,241

Source: Ministry of Education

Chart 39: Primary Education—Distribution of Students by Gender and Region during 08/09

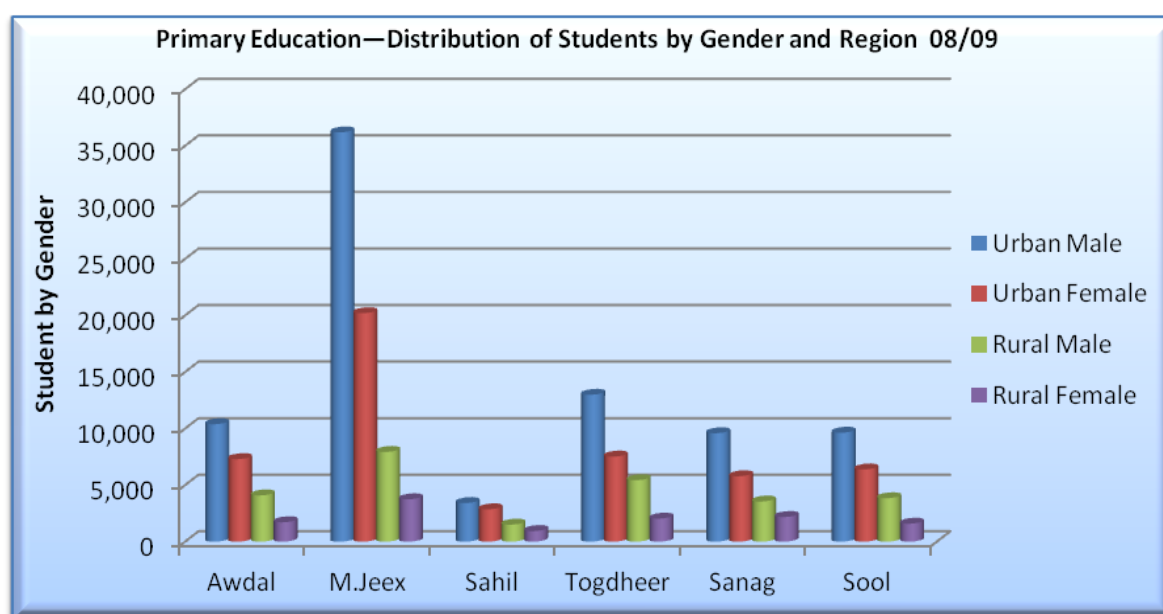
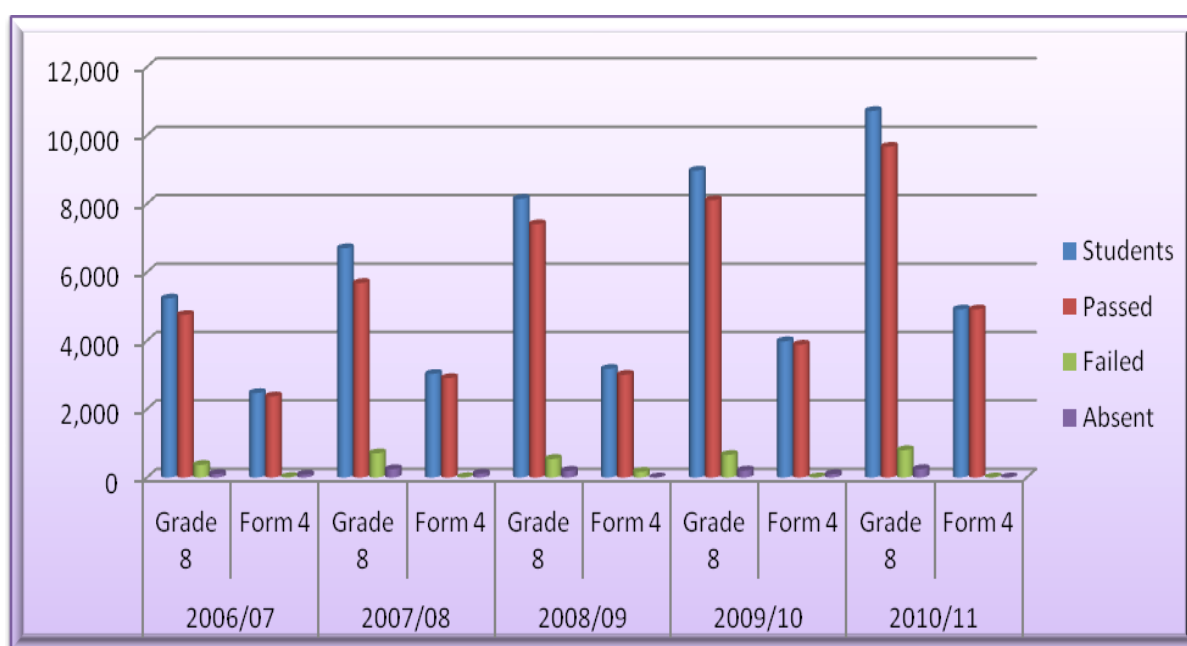


Table 60: Primary and Secondary Examination Results (National) during 06/07-10/11

Year	Type	Schools	Students	Passed	Failed	Absent
2006/07	Grade 8	88	5,231	4,751	369	101
	Form 4	27	2,468	2,370	16	82
2007/08	Grade 8	117	6,702	5,683	707	244
	Form 4	36	3,027	2,905	9	113
2008/09	Grade 8	132	8,142	7,402	541	195
	Form 4	37	3,174	3,000	165	0
2009/10	Grade 8	149	8,968	8,104	659	204
	Form 4	49	3,980	3,881	2	97
2010/11	Grade 8	183	10,710	9,665	799	246
	Form 4	51	4,911	4,911	0	0
Total		689	57,313	52,672	3,267	1,282

Source: Ministry of Education.

Chart 40: Primary and Secondary Examination Results (National) during 06/07--10/11



7.1.3 Secondary Education

The total number of students enrolled in secondary schools grew during 2007/08 from 19,146 to 20,489, which translates to an annual growth rate of 7%, but gender disparity in enrolment stands at 1:3 in school year 0f 2010/2011 in favour of boys. Most secondary schools in Somaliland, 63%, are public; the remaining 37% are private.

Table 61: Growth of Secondary Education (Public and Private) during 1996/97-2010/2011

	No. of Schools	No. of Classes	Student enrolment			Teachers
			Male	Female	Total	
1996/97	3	7	278	51	329	29
1997/98	3	19	778	139	917	37
1998/99	5	28	1,065	178	1,243	59
1999/00	13	69	2,246	526	2,772	127
2000/01	15	98	3,548	832	4,380	174
2001/02	16	123	4,700	1,052	5,752	232
2002/03	24	178	7,502	1,664	9,166	294
2003/04	30	225	8,458	2,315	10,773	358
2004/05	35	233	9,254	2,590	11,844	300
2005/06	43	243	10,565	3,204	13,769	315
2006/07	44	253	11,681	3,732	15,413	325
2007/08	59	442	13,737	5,409	19,146	871
2008/09	68	N/A	14,843	5,646	20,489	546
2009/10	84	N/A	19,164	7,854	27,018	528
2010/11	99	677	24,516	11,614	36,130	1,202

Chart 41A: Growth of Secondary Education (Public and Private) during 1996/97-2010/11 (No)

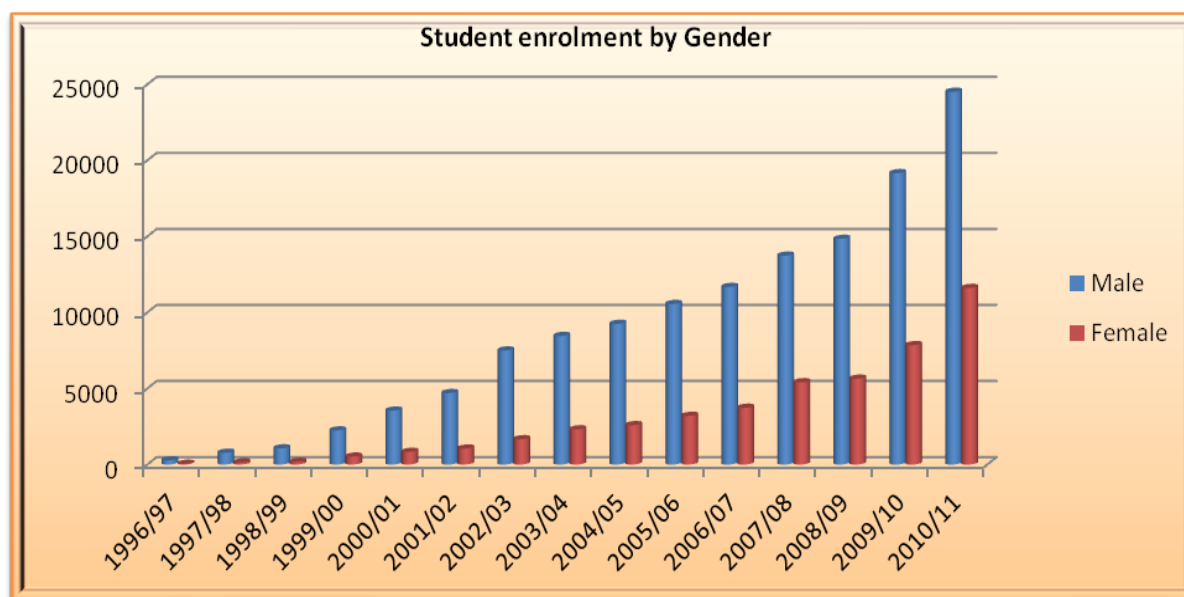


Chart 41B: Growth of Secondary Education (Public and Private) during 1996/97-2010/11 (No)

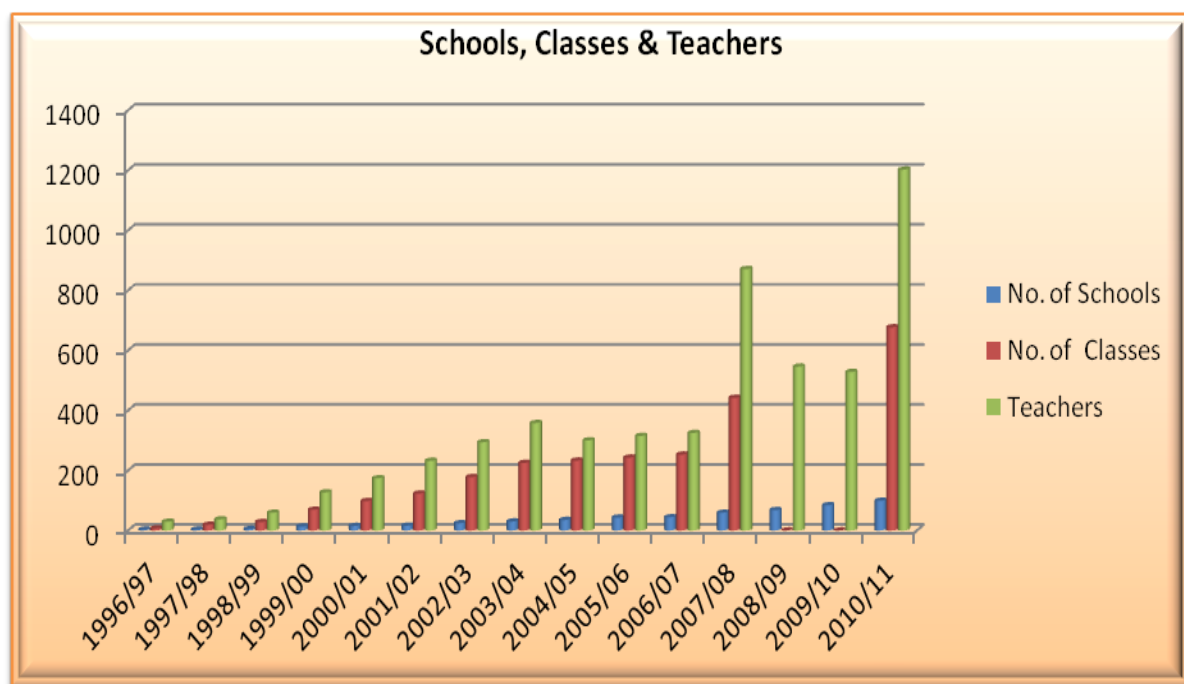


Table 62: Public and Private Secondary Schools Distribution by Region during 08/09-09/10

Region	Form 1-4	2008/2009				2009/2010			
		Sch.	Male	Female	Total	Sch.	Male	Female	Total
M.Jeex	1-4	31	9,047	3,654	12,701	36	9,998	4,593	14,591
Awdal	1-4	9	1,974	795	2,769	10	2,624	1,355	3,979
Sahil	1-4	4	732	210	942	4	818	248	1,066
Togdheer	1-4	11	1,528	370	1,869	14	2,338	620	2,958
Sanaag	1-4	7	714	273	987	11	898	473	1,371
Sool	1-4	6	848	344	1,192	9	1,488	565	2,053
Total		68	14,843	5,646	20,460	84	18,164	7,854	26,018

Source: Ministry of Education.

Chart 42A: Public and Private Secondary Schools Distribution by Region during 08/09-09/10

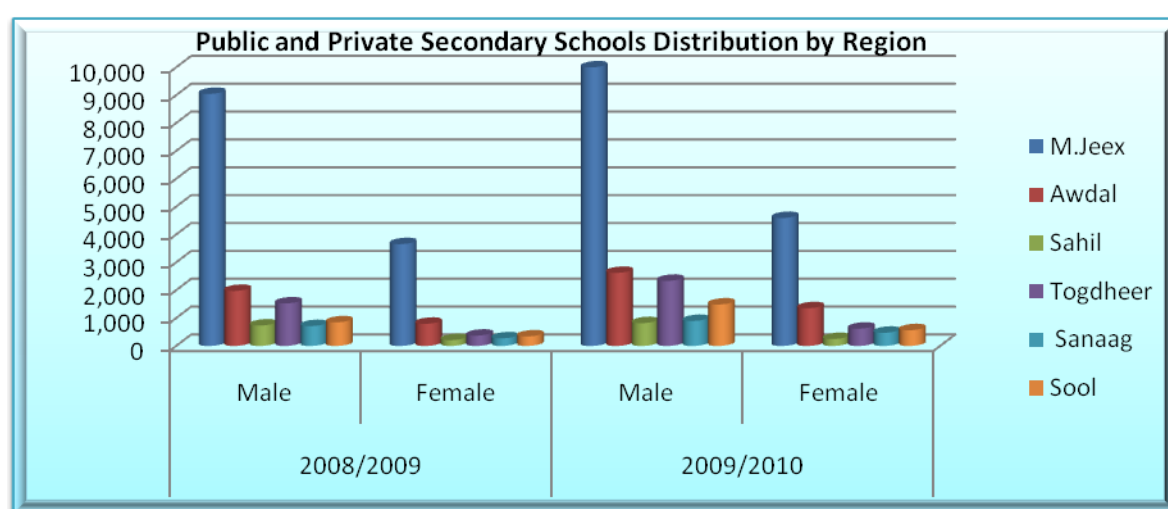
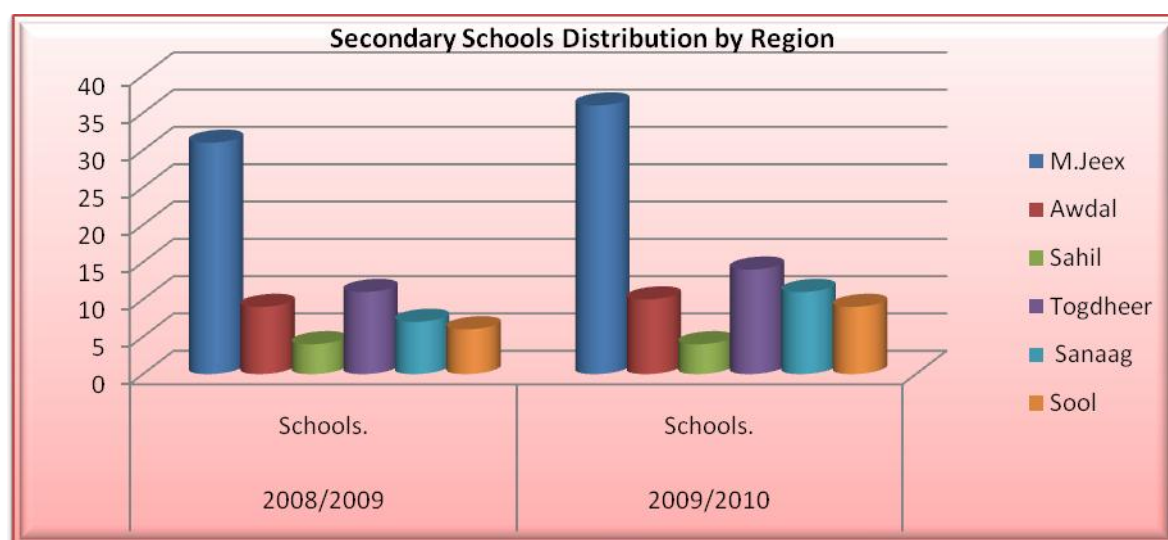


Chart 42B: Public and Private Secondary Schools Distribution by Region during 08/09-09/10



7.2. HIGHER EDUCATION

Amoud University

Amoud University is located in Amoud Valley, 4.5 kilometres east of Borama in the Awdal Region of Somaliland, on the campus of the prestigious former Amoud Secondary School. The idea of establishing Amoud University was conceived by the intellectuals and elders of Somaliland, particularly those who hail from the Awdal region. It was formally proposed in a workshop in Borama on 6 August, 1996. The participants of workshop agreed to the proposal and adopted a resolution for the establishment of Amoud University.

Amoud University officially started functioning in September 1997. Presently, the faculties of education, medicine, business and public administration, agriculture, nursing, dentistry, engineering, information technology, Sharia, and law are established, and preparations are underway for the establishment of a faculty of economics and others.

Table 63: Number of Students Enrolled in Amoud University in 2007

Faculties	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	TM	TF	Gr.Total
Business		91	37	50	123	55	178
Education		40	29	20	65	24	89
Agriculture		66	40	52	119	39	158
Medicine	32	36	25	23	104	26	116
Sharia and Law	54	50	-0-	-0-	74	30	104
Freshman	210	-0-	-0-	-0-	150	60	210
Total	296	283	131	145	635	234	855

Source: Amoud University.

Chart 43: Total of Males and Females Number of Students Enrolled in Amoud University in 2007

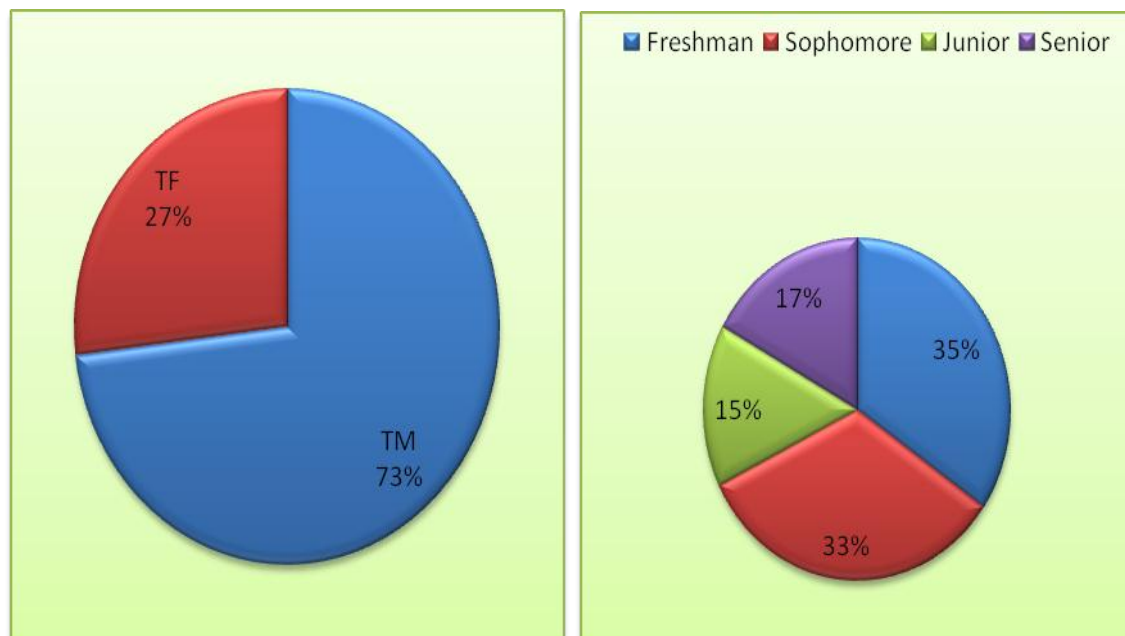


Table 64: Number of Students Enrolled in Amoud University: 2008-2009

Faculties	Freshman		Sophomore		Junior		Senior		TM		TF		Gr.Total	
	08	09	08	09	08	09	08	09	08	09	08	09	08	09
	368	505	-	-	-	-	-	-	268	405	100	100	368	505
Business			30	83	67	30	25	67	95	136	27	44	122	180
Education			480	481	168	480	77	53	571	766	154	248	725	1014
Agriculture			41	28	27	41	34	27	85	76	17	16	102	92
Medicine			31	34	25	31	11	10	42	46	25	29	67	75
Shar & Law			22	40	35	21	-	56	37	76	20	41	57	117
Nursing			16	26	27	16	-	27	10	15	33	54	43	69
Comp. ICT			-	29	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	5	-	29
Density	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	4	-	17
Engineering	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	5	-	29

Source: Amoud University.

Chart 44: Number of Students Enrolled in Amoud University during 2008-2009

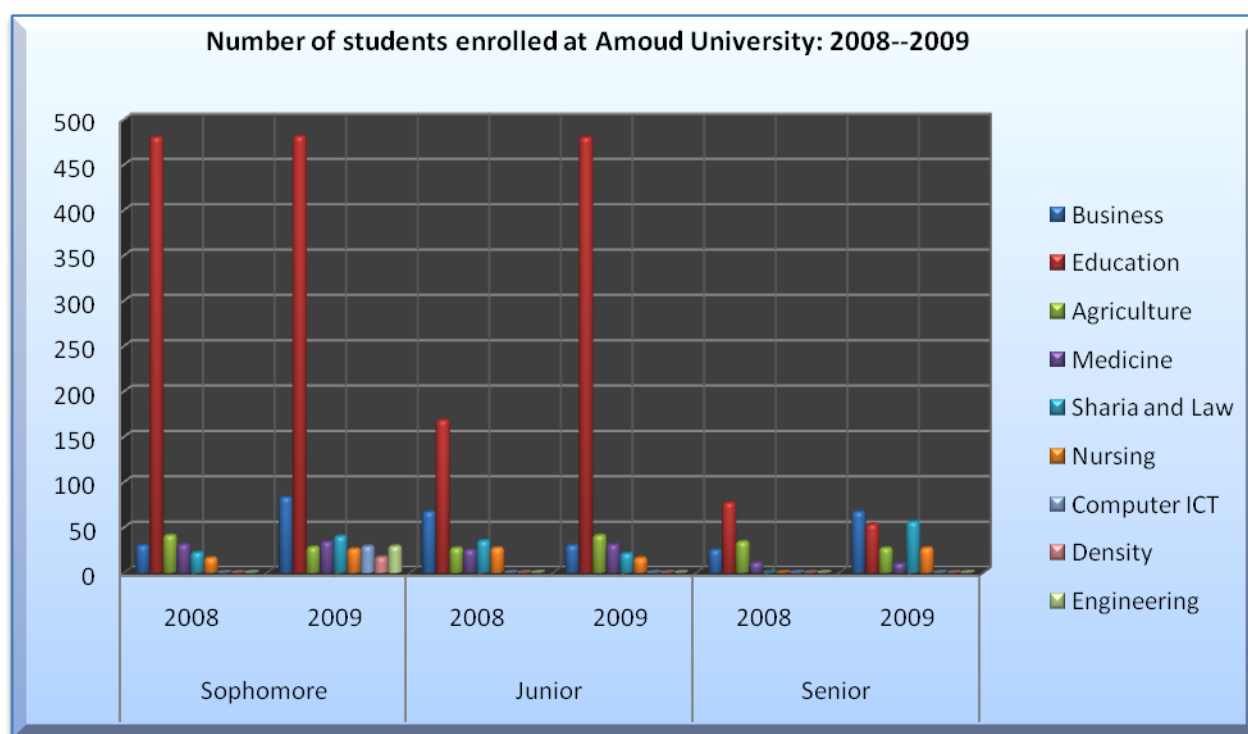


Table 65: Number of students enrolled at Amoud University: 2010--2011

Faculties	Freshman		Sophomore		Junior		Senior		TM		TF		Gr.Total	
	10	11	10	11	10	11	10	11	10	11	10	11	10	11
Freshman	809	1018	0	0	0	0	0	0	608	737	201	281	809	1018
Bus.Degree	0	0	172	270	80	184	37	99	232	414	57	139	289	553
Dip.in Bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	58	74	9	5	67	79
Dip. in Proj	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	56	14	21	57	77
Edu.Degree	0	0	54	187	118	68	33	137	160	313	45	79	205	392
Dip. in Edu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	195	180	59	45	254	225
Agriculture	0	0	64	96	70	75	33	62	129	181	38	52	167	233
Engineering	0	0	44	53	35	38	0	34	77	119	2	6	79	125
ICT	0	0	36	89	40	51	0	36	61	138	15	38	76	176
Scott	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	109	0	76	0	185	0
Medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	92	117	36	46	128	163
Nursing	0	0	38	48	30	40	27	24	30	39	65	73	95	112
Dental	0	0	25	34	20	21	0	20	33	55	12	20	45	75
Pharmacy	0	0	26	29	0	21	0	0	19	38	7	12	26	50
Lab. tech	0	0	28	34	0	22	0	0	19	39	9	17	28	56
Sharia	19	22	18	20	12	18	30	16	58	54	18	20	79	76
Law	24	26	20	17	35	25	16	30	63	65	32	33	95	98

Source: Amoud University.

Chart 45: Number of Students Enrolled by Gender at Amoud University: 2010--2011

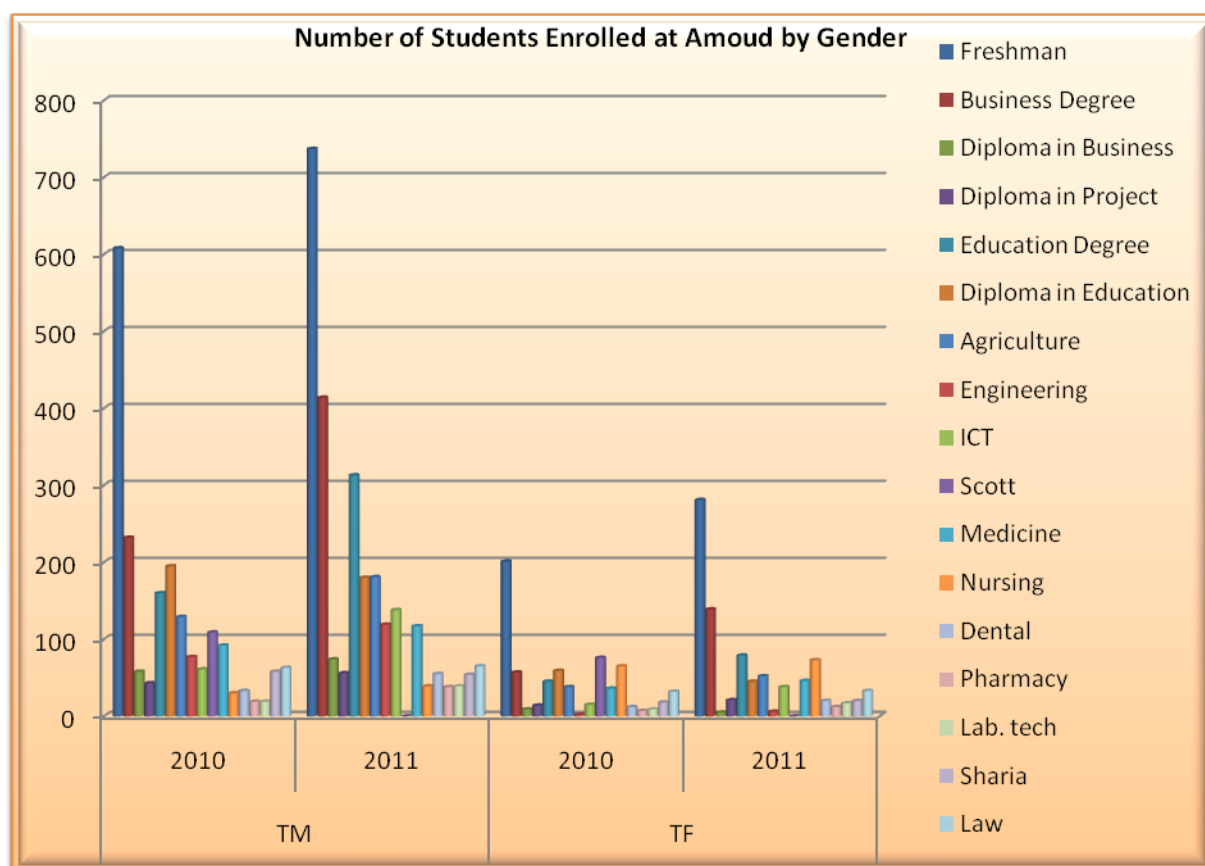
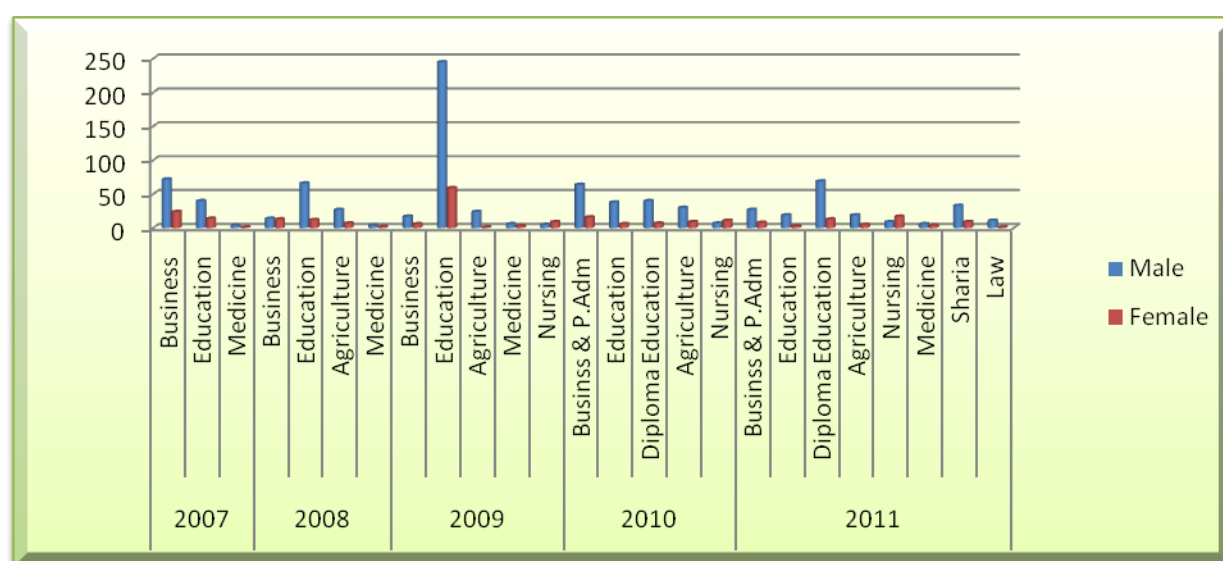


Table 66: Number of Students Graduated from Amoud University during 2007-2011

Year	Faculties	Male	Female	Total	Percent	No. Gratuated
2007	Business	72	24	96	62%	155
	Education	40	14	54	35%	
	Medicine	4	1	5	3%	
2008	Business	14	13	27	19%	145
	Education	66	12	78	54%	
	Agriculture	27	7	34	23%	
	Medicine	4	2	6	4%	
2009	Business	17	6	23	6%	375
	Education	245	59	304	81%	
	Agriculture	24	1	25	7%	
	Medicine	6	3	9	2%	
	Nursing	5	9	14	4%	
2010	Businss & P.Adm	64	16	80	35%	228
	Education	38	6	44	19%	
	Diploma Education	40	7	47	21%	
	Agriculture	30	9	39	17%	
	Nursing	7	11	18	8%	
2011	Businss & P.Adm	27	8	35	14%	253
	Education	19	3	22	9%	
	Diploma Education	69	13	82	32%	
	Agriculture	19	5	24	9%	
	Nursing	9	17	26	10%	
	Medicine	6	4	10	4%	
	Sharia	33	9	42	17%	
	Law	11	1	12	5%	
Total		896	260	1,156		1,156

Source: Amoud University.

Chart 46: Number of Students Graduated from Amoud University by Gender 2007-2011



The University of Hargeisa

The University of Hargeisa was established on 23 October, 2000, in the capital of Somaliland (Hargeisa). It was the second university to open in the country. Regular classes started on 1 November, 2000. His Excellency the late Mohammed H. Ibrahim Egal, the former President of the Republic of Somaliland, inaugurated the University during its official opening ceremony. At present, the operating faculties are those of business, law, medicine, Islamic studies, Science & Information Technology, Engineering, Education, and Economics.

Table 67: Number of Students Enrolled in the University of Hargeisa during 2007

Faculties	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	TM	TF	G.Total
Business	595	281	260	148	1004	280	1284
Islamic Studies	78	-0-	11	-0-	40	49	89
Science	85	25	8	22	119	21	140
Law	96	171	90	58	305	110	415
Info. Technology	95	-0-	-0-	-0-	79	16	95
Medicine	31	25	37	20	86	27	113
Total	980	502	406	248	1633	503	2136

Source: Hargeisa University.

Chart 47: Number of Students Enrolled in the University of Hargeisa in 2007 Grand Total of Males and Females

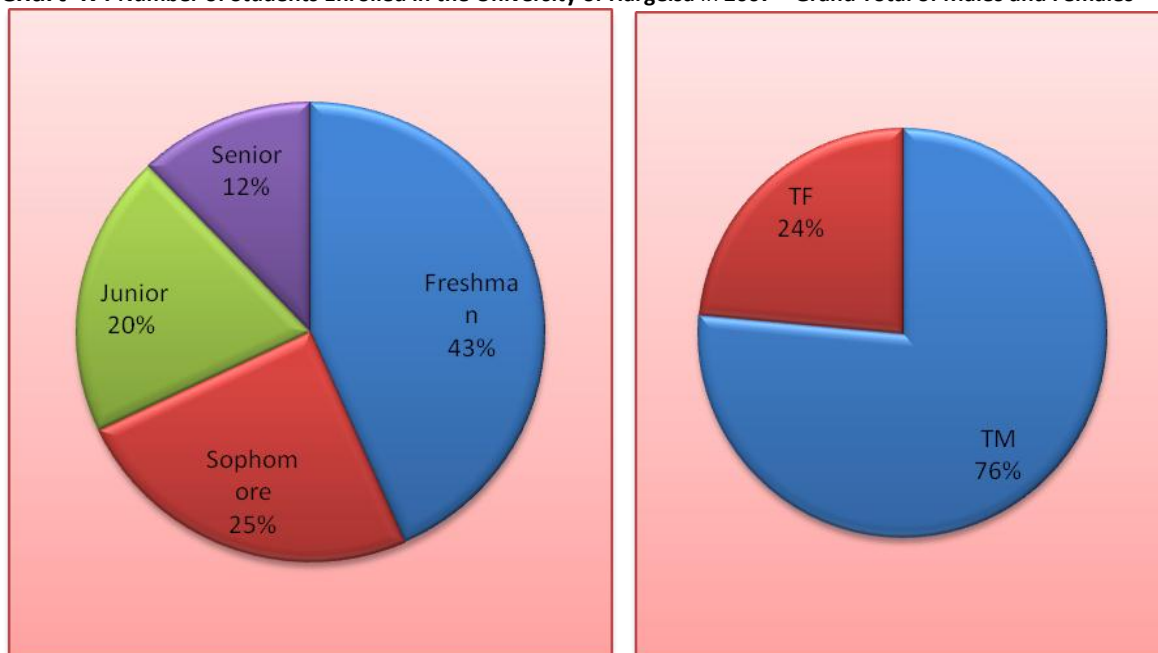


Table 68: Number of Students Enrolled in the University of Hargeisa during 2008-2009

Faculties	Freshman		Sophomore		Junior		Senior		TM		TF		G.Total	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
Business	236	234	185	208	184	179	184	176	592	598	197	199	789	797
Islamic Stu.	48	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	15	12	5	48	20
Science	80	124	16	80	16	16	21	16	100	177	33	59	133	236
Law	84	92	88	64	107	81	50	99	247	252	82	84	329	336
ICT	107	239	-	74	-	-	-	-	80	235	27	78	107	313
Education	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	8	-	30
Economics	-	163	115	143	48	115	-	48	122	352	41	117	163	469
Engineering	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	8	-	51
Medicine	73	43	19	30	27	19	51	59	134	118	36	33	170	151
Total	<u>2636</u>	<u>3005</u>	<u>2431</u>	<u>2608</u>	<u>2390</u>	<u>2419</u>	<u>2314</u>	<u>2407</u>	<u>3319</u>	<u>3822</u>	<u>2436</u>	<u>2600</u>	<u>3747</u>	<u>4412</u>

Source: University of Hargeisa.

Chart 48A: Number of Students Enrolled in the University of Hargeisa during 2008-2009

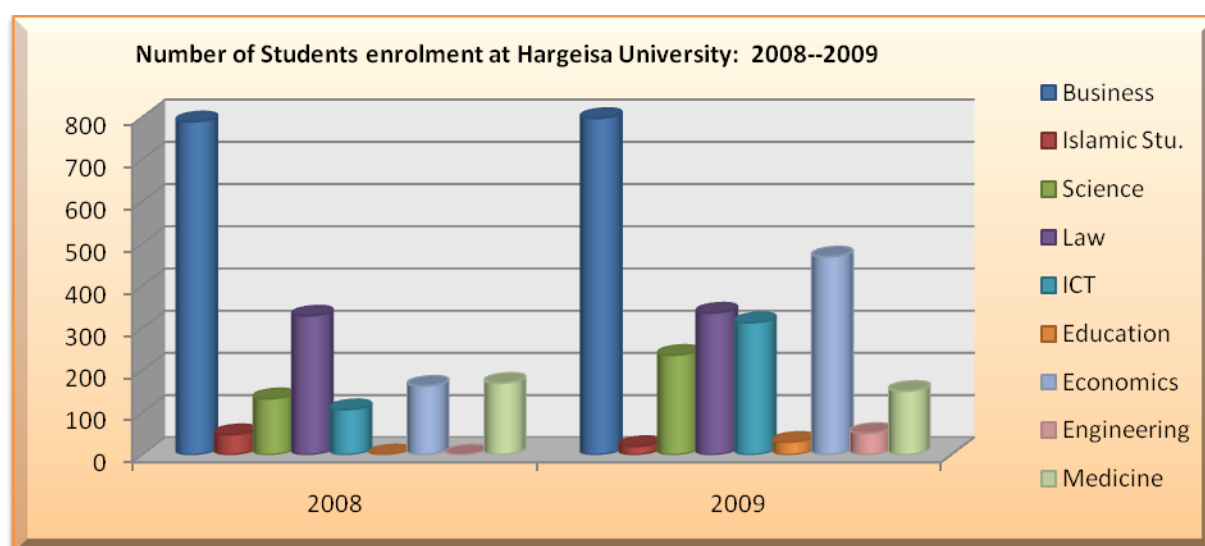


Chart48B: Total Number of Students Enrolled in the University of Hargeisa by Gender 2008-2009

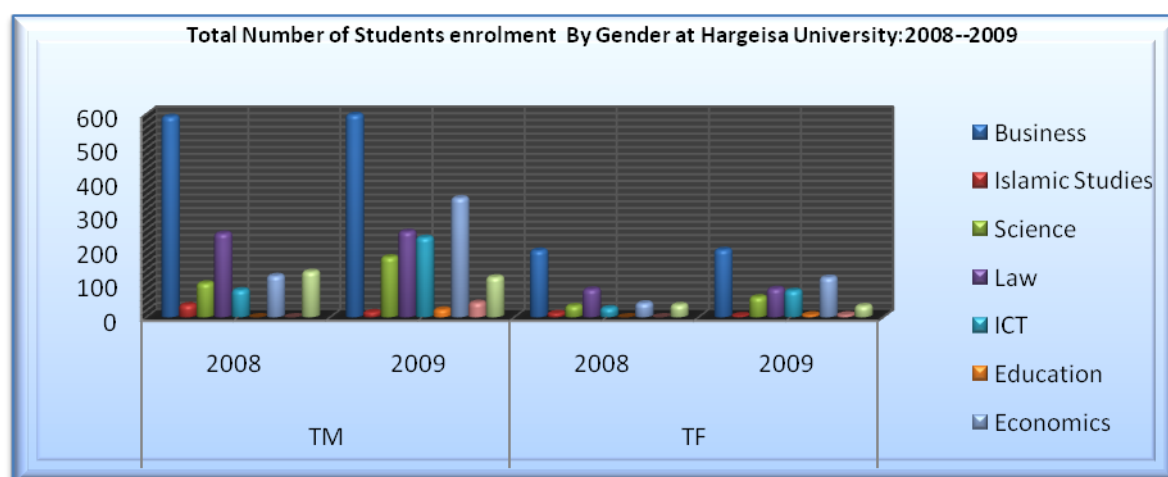


Table 69: Number of Students enrolment at Hargeisa University:

2010--2011

Faculties	Freshman		Sophomore		Junior		Senior		TM		TF		G.Total	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Business	155	204	164	156	227	141	177	208	452	632	253	77	705	709
Is.Studies	35	61	15	56	50	14		46	42	97	58	80	90	177
Science	100	240	84	96	15	74	16	15	146	273	69	152	251	425
Law	59	63	71	63	81	72	102	70	221	185	92	83	313	268
ICT	194	124	136	183	55	157		68	289	413	96	119	385	532
Education	29	39		29					6	36	123	32	29	68
Economic	139	152	90	108	98	80	48	113	332	376	43	77	375	453
Engineering	36	87		36					34	118	2	5	36	123
Medicine	39	88	40	33	24	37	64	78	134	184	33	52	167	236
MSM	28	13	42	22	32	38		32	92	94	10	11	102	105
Institute of Peace	50	30							44	28	6	2	50	30
Total	864	1101	642	782	582	613	407	630	1792	2436	785	690	2503	3126

Source: University of Hargeisa.

Chart 49A: Number of Students enrolment at Hargeisa University:

2010—2011 (No)

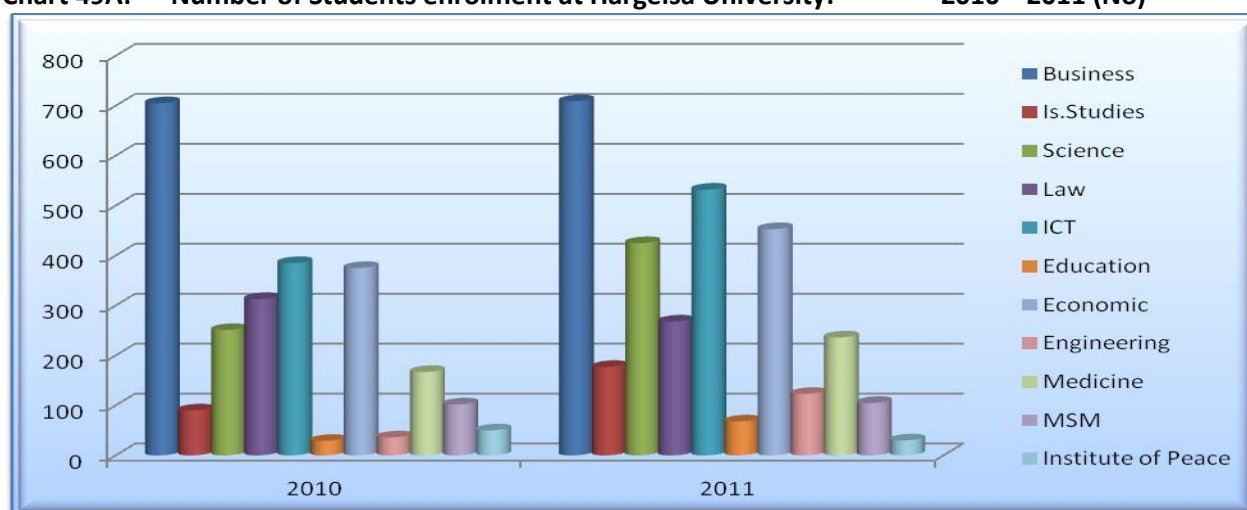


Chart 49B: Number of Students enrolment at Hargeisa University:

2010—2011 by Gender (No)

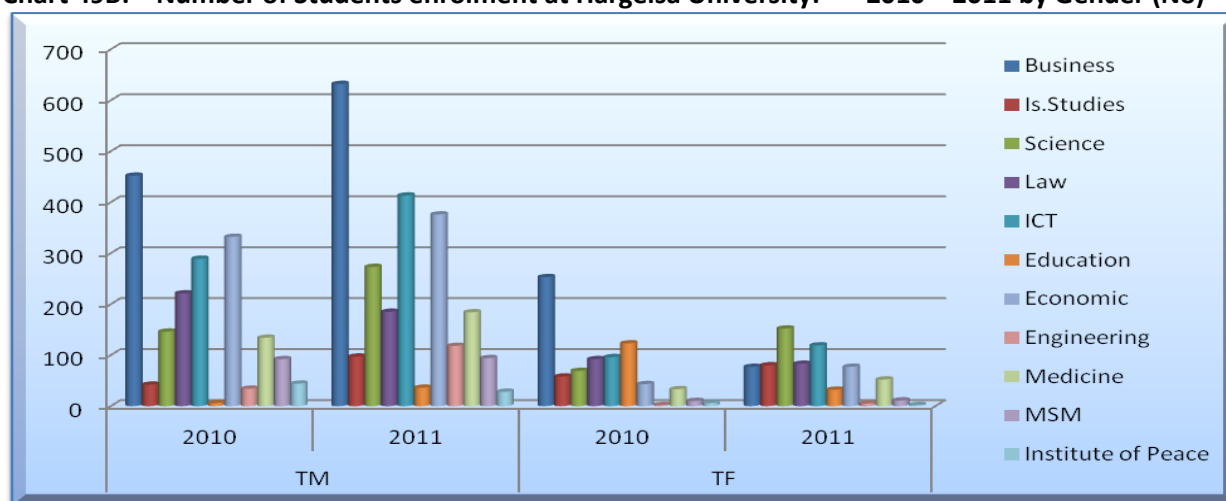


Table 70: Number of Students Graduated from University of Hargeisa during 2005-2011

Year	Faculty	Male	Female	Total	Percent	No. Graduated
2005	Business & Admin	28	13	41	82%	50
	Science	2	1	3	6%	
	Islamic Studies	--	6	6	12%	
2006	Business & Admin	43	7	50	64%	78
	Law	27	1	28	36%	
2007	Business & Admin	79	20	99	75%	133
	Law	24	3	27	20%	
	Islamic Studies	--	7	7	5%	
2008	Business & Admin	146	38	184	72%	255
	Law	38	12	50	20%	
	Science	18	3	21	8%	
2009	Business & Admin	192	41	233	70%	333
	Law	40	29	69	21%	
	Science	4	3	7	2%	
	Islamic Studies	1	8	9	3%	
	Medicine	12	3	15	4%	
2010	Business & Admin	127	50	177	44%	401
	Law	60	34	94	24%	
	Science	12	4	16	4%	
	Economics	44	5	49	12%	
	Medicine	12	5	17	4%	
	IPCS	30	3	33	8%	
	Journalism	14	1	15	4%	
2011	Science& Technology	8	5	13	3%	538
	MSM	28	1	29	5%	
	ICT	42	16	58	11%	
	Economics	97	11	108	20%	
	Business & Admin	113	80	193	36%	
	IPCS	21	2	23	4%	
	Law	48	14	62	12%	
	Medicine	7	0	7	1%	
	Islamic Studies	24	21	45	8%	
Gr. Total		1,341	447	1,788		1,788

Source: University of Hargeisa.

Chart 50A: Number of Students Graduated from the University of Hargeisa Yearly 2005-2008

Chart 50B: Number of Students Graduated from the University of Hargeisa during 2005-2009

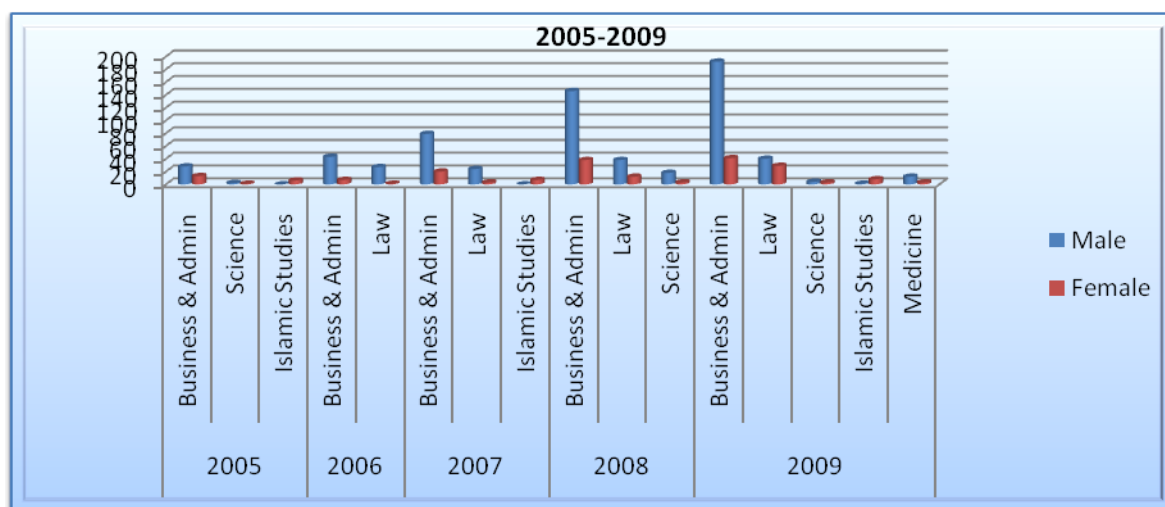
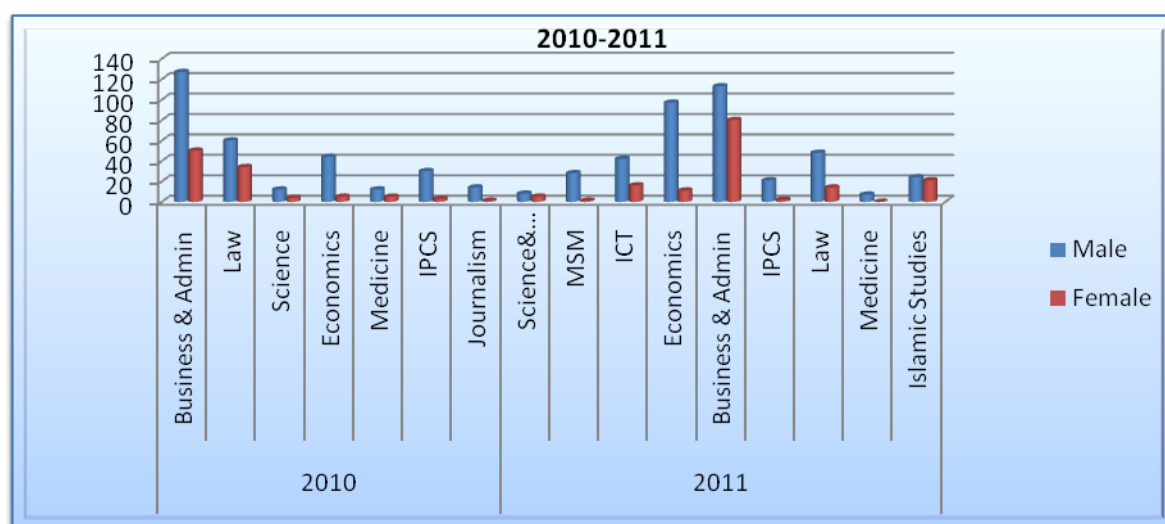


Chart 50C: Number of Students Graduated from the University of Hargeisa during 2005-2009



Burao University

Burao University was established in September 2004. Burao University is located 2 kilometres west of Burao, on the campus of the prestigious former Institute of Livestock and Environment. Currently, the faculties of education, veterinary, business, agriculture, Islamic studies, and law are established. Future plans of the university include the establishment of other faculties.

Table 71: Number of Students Enrolled in Burao University during 2007

Faculties	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	TM	TF	G.Total
Education	30	49				79	79
Veterinary	22		14			36	36
Business	49	16	11	10	19	50	86
Islamic and Law	40	45			37	58	85
Total	141	110	25	10	56	223	279

Source: Burco University.

Chart 51A: Number of Students Enrolled in Burao University during 2007

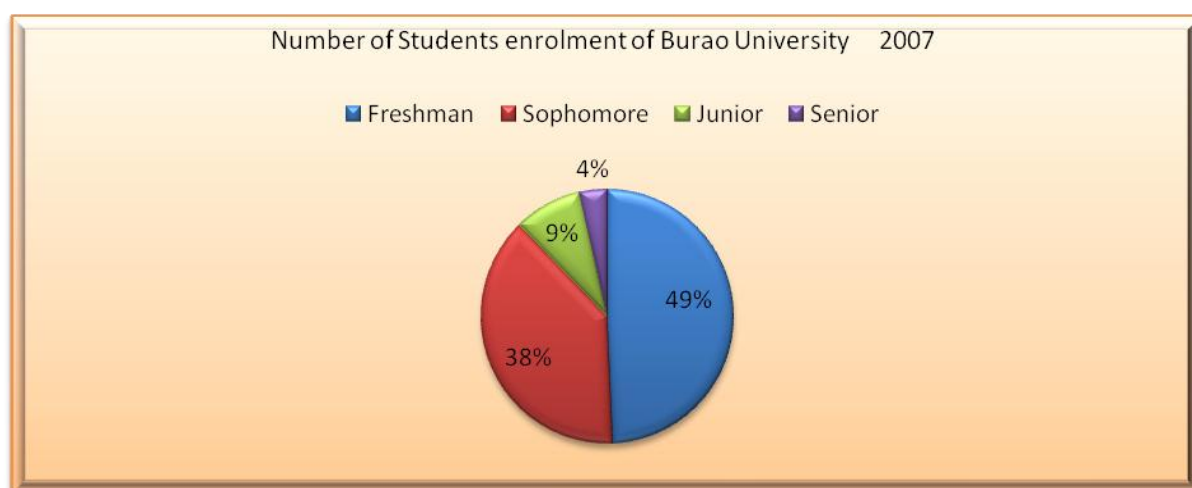


Chart 51B: Number of Students Enrolled in Burao University by Gender 2007

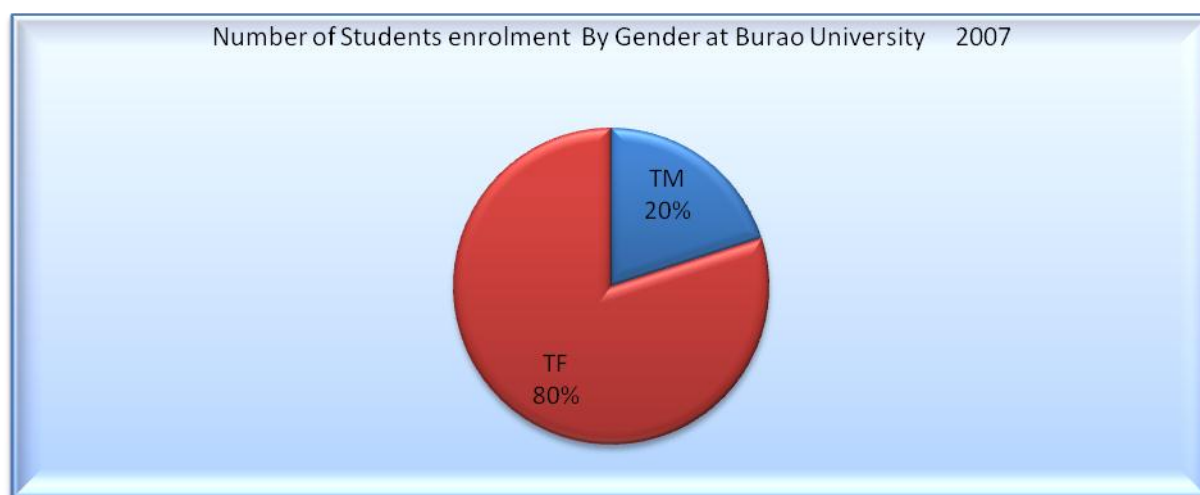


Table 72: Number of Students Enrolled in Burao University during 2008-2009

Faculties	Freshman		Sophomore		Junior		Senior	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
Education	25	-		25				
Agriculture	13	20	-	5	13		-	13
Business	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Islamic and Law	28	18	-	28	42		-	36
Total	90	38		58	55			49

Source: Burao University.

Chart 52: Number of Students Enrolled in Burao University during 2008-2009

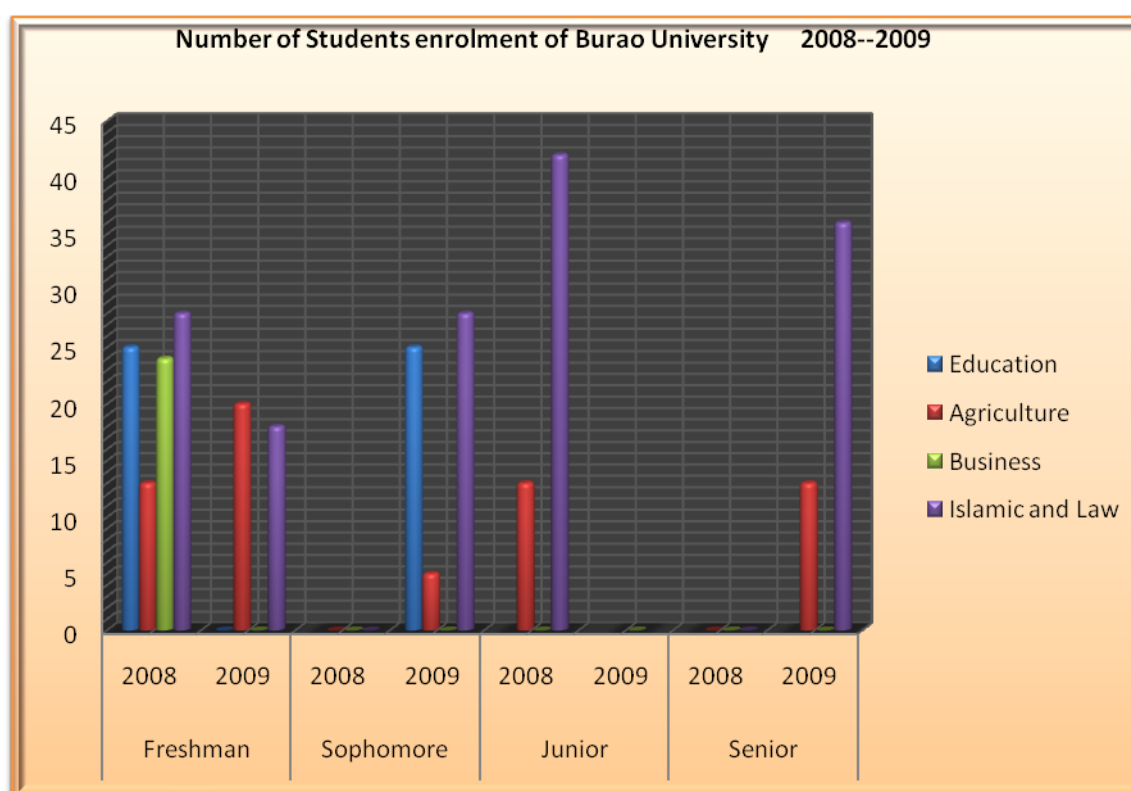


Table 73: Number of Students enrolment of Burao University 2010--2011

Faculties	Freshman		Sophomore		Junior		Senior		T.Male		T.Female		G.T
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	
Business	114	37	90	0	0	0	0	0	49	27	30	8	151
Veterinary	24	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	24	20	0	0	44
Islamic Sh.	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	10	11
Education	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44
ICT	68	59	36	0	0	0	0	0	60	56	6	3	127
Languages`	60	27	77	0	0	0	0	0	45	10	15	17	87
Agriculture	20	0	17	17	0	0	0	0	16	0	4	0	20
Medicine	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	6	44
Science	0	85	0	0	0	0	0	85	0	0	62	23	85
Total	374	219	244	17	0	0	0	85	232	114	117	67	613

Source: Burco University.

Chart 53A: Number of Students enrolment of Burao University 2010--2011

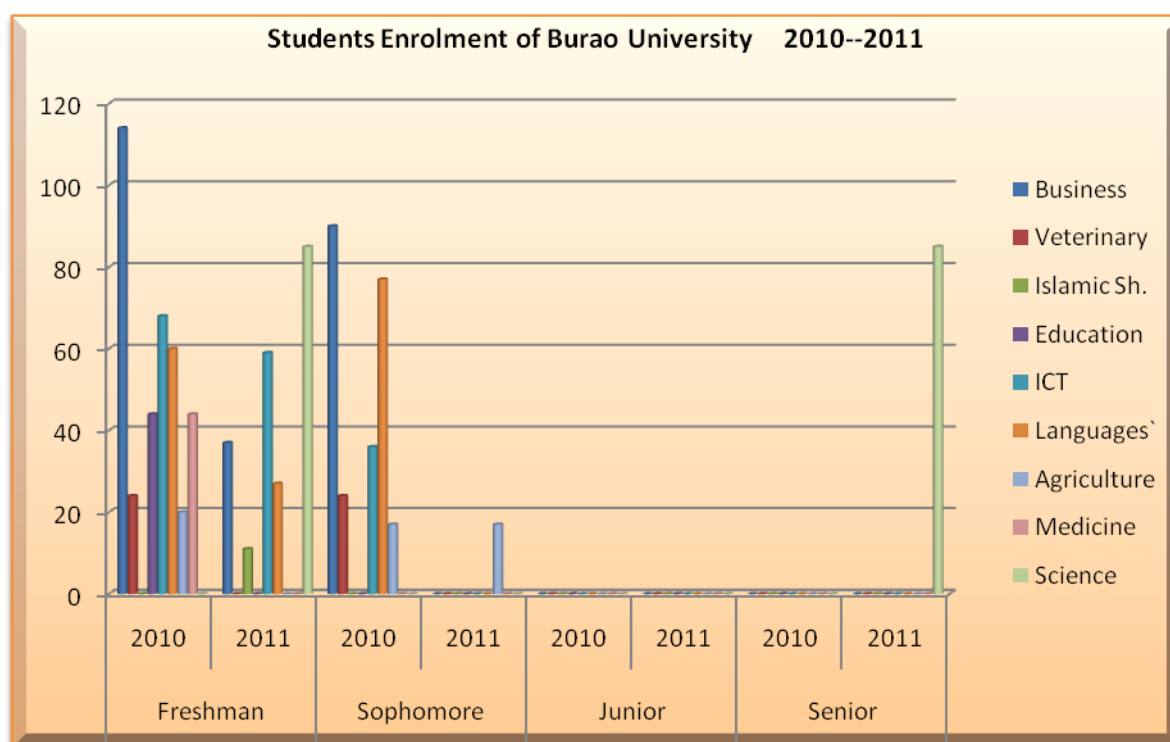


Chart 53B Number of Students enrolment of Burao University 2010—2011 by Gender

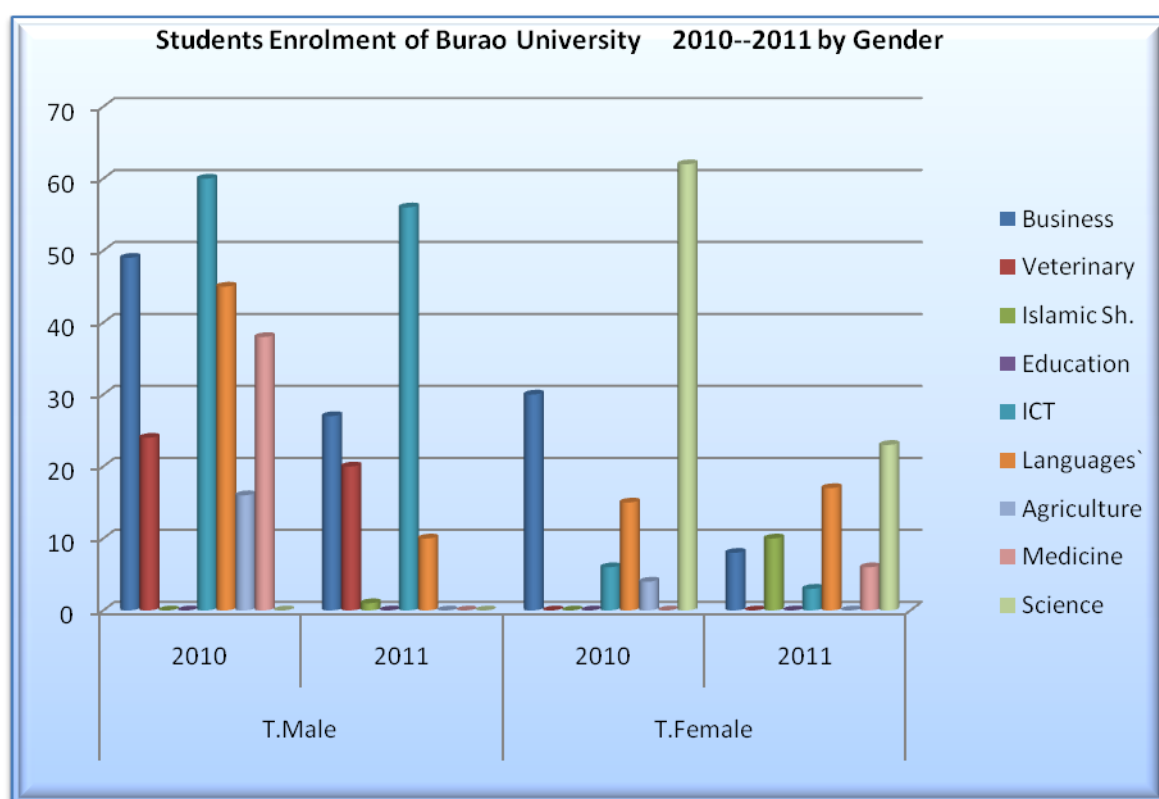
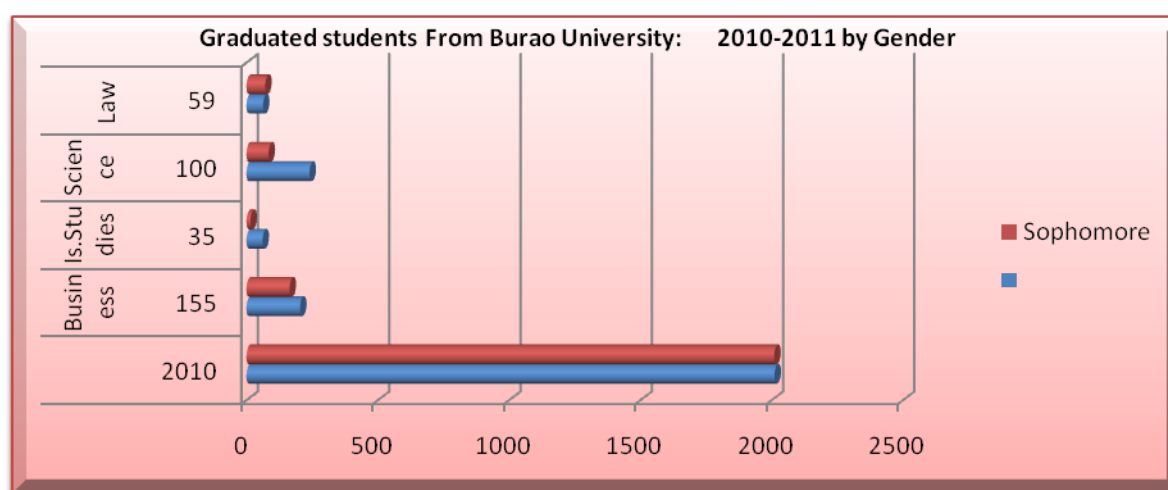


Table 74: Number of Graduated students From Burao University: 2010-2011

Year	Faculty	Male	Female	Total	Total Year
2010	Veterinary	11	2	13	104
	Business Administration	22	4	26	
	Education	0	26	26	
	Islamic Sharia	18	18	36	
2011	Business Administration	9	3	11	11

Source: Burco University.

Chart 54: Number of Graduated students From Burao University: 2010-2011

Admas University

Admas University was established by natives of Somaliland in September 2006 as a response to the needs of the society of Somaliland. Admas University is an affiliated, autonomous branch of Admas University in Ethiopia, a high-status, private institution of advanced learning. Currently, the established faculties are those of accounting, management, economics, and ICT. Future plans for the university include an expansion through the establishment of education, and marketing faculties.

Table 75: Number of Students Enrolled in Admas University during 2007

Faculty	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	T M	TF	G. Total
ITC	167	94			194	67	261
Economic	106	44			129	21	150
Management	99	61			82	78	160
Accounting	81	90			113	58	171
Total	453	289			518	224	742

Source: Adams University.

Chart 55A: Number of Students Enrolled in Admas University, 2007.



Chart 55B: Percent of Males and Females 2007

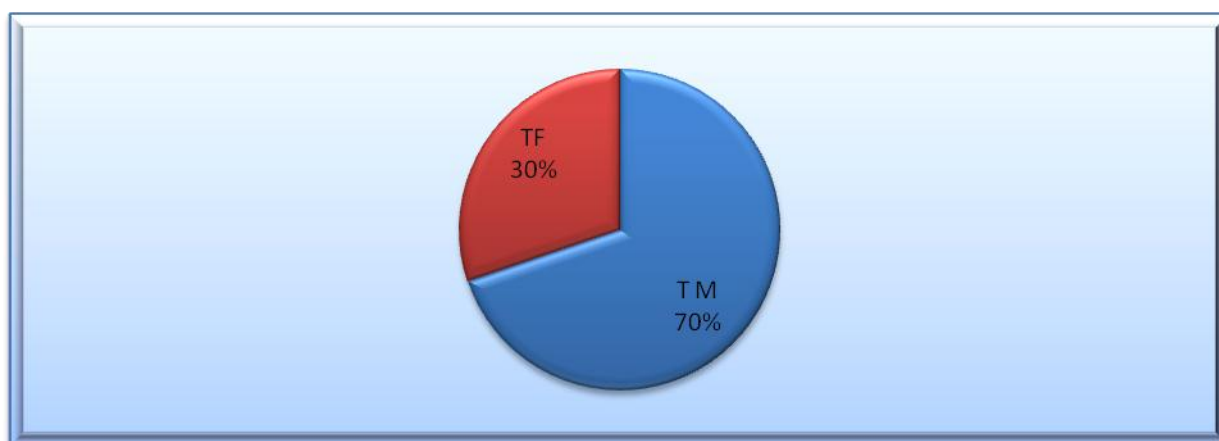


Table 76: Number of Students Enrolled in Admas University during 2008-2009

Faculty	Freshman		Sophomore		Junior		Senior		T M		TF		G. Total	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
ICT	114	180	0	0	87	87	-	86	140	252	61	101	201	353
Economic	65	78	0	0	42	55	-	38	93	145	14	26	107	171
Management	69	68	0	0	54	56	-	48	80	104	43	68	123	172
Accounting	85	89	0	0	96	66	-	85	119	140	62	100	181	240
Total	333	415	0	0	279	264	-	257	432	641	180	295	612	936

Source: Adams University.

Chart 56A: Number of Students Enrolled in Admas University during 2008-2009

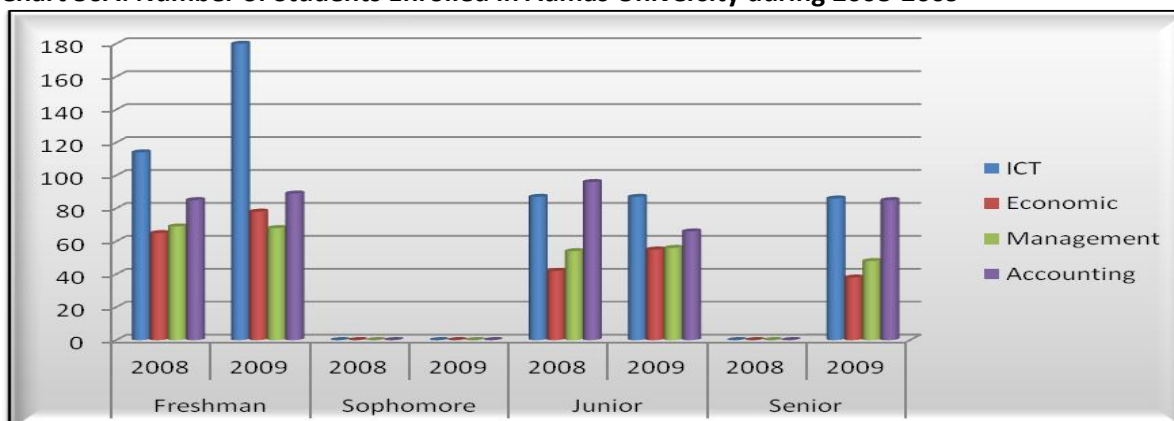


Chart 56B: Total of Students enrolment by Gender at Admas University 2008--2009

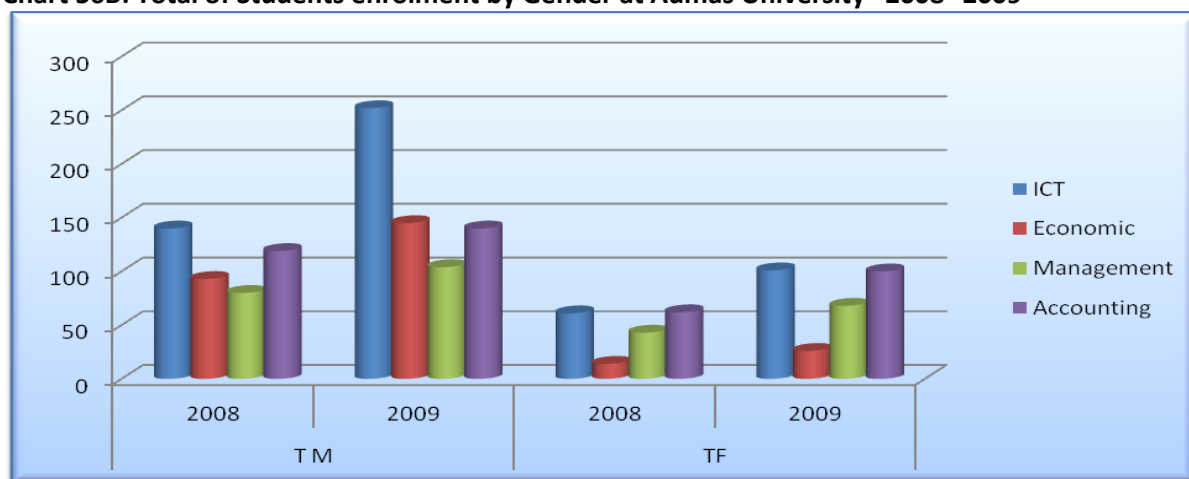


Table 77: Number of students' enrolment of Admas University-----2010-2011

Faculties	Freshman		Sophomore		Junior		Senior		TM		TF		G.Total	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ICT	263	195			193	136	136	169	445	402	147	98	592	500
Economics	102	70			60	56	58	57	165	140	55	43	220	183
Management	128	78			98	74	52	81	117	86	161	147	278	233
Accounting	143	124			112	92	63	99	177	203	141	112	318	315
Office Admin		20								5		15	0	20
Dev't Studies	93	134			25	62		25	75	145	43	76	118	221
Total	729	621			488	420	309	431	979	981	547	491	1526	1472

Source: Admas University

Chart 57A: Number of students' enrolment of Admas University-----2010-2011

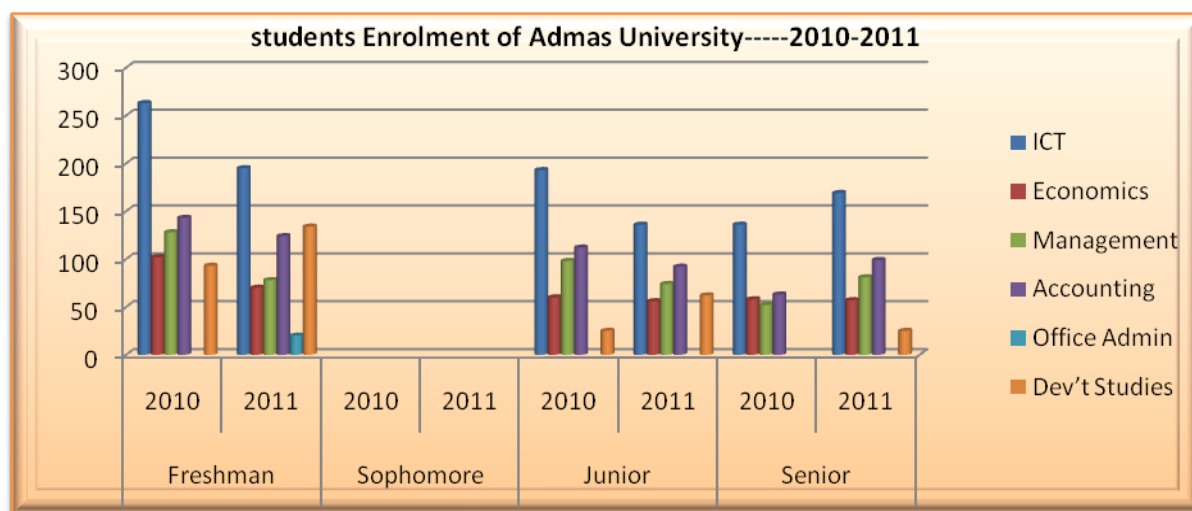


Chart 57B: Number of students' enrolment of Admas University--2010-2011 by Gender

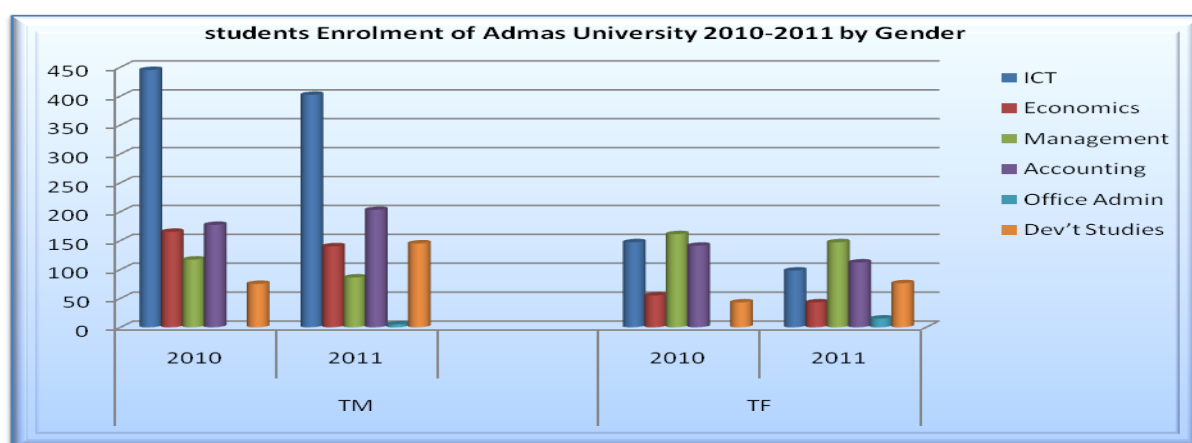
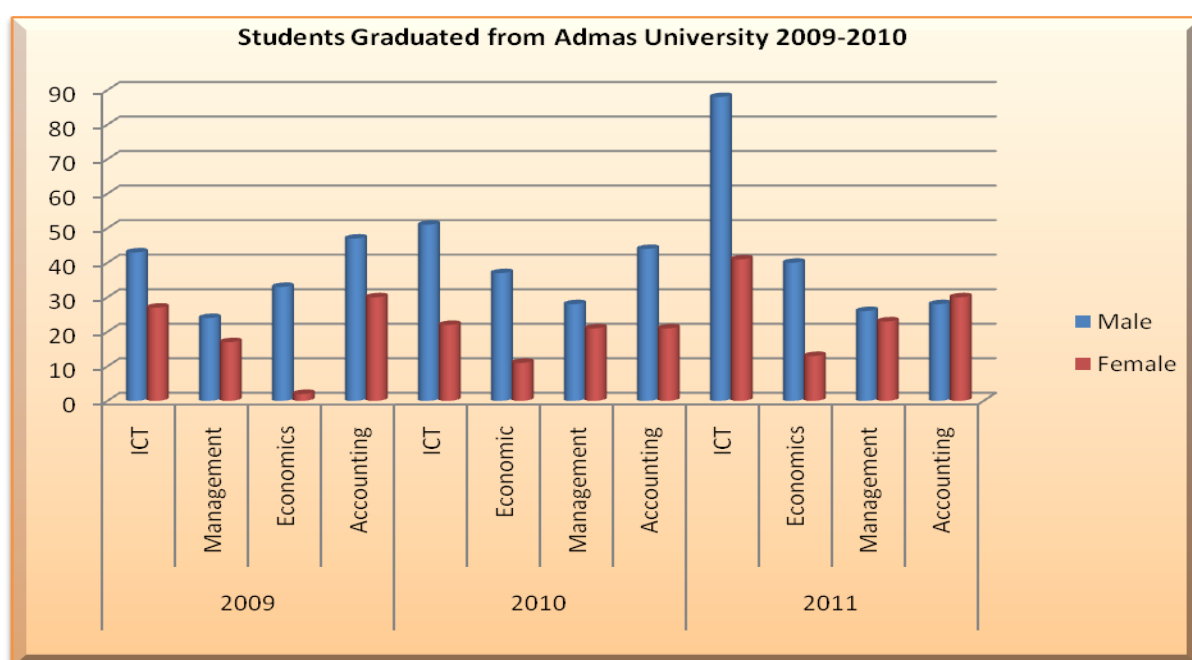


Table 78: Number of Students Graduated from Admas University 2009-2011

Year	Faculty	Male	Female	Total	Percent	No. Gratuated
2009	Accounting	47	30	77	35%	223
	Management	24	17	41	18%	
	Economics	33	2	35	16%	
	ICT	43	27	70	31%	
2010	ICT	51	22	73	31%	235
	Economic	37	11	48	20%	
	Management	28	21	49	21%	
	Accounting	44	21	65	28%	
2011	ICT	88	41	129	45%	289
	Economics	40	13	53	18%	
	Management	26	23	49	17%	
	Accounting	28	30	58	20%	
Grand Total		489	258	747		

Source: Adams University.

Chart 58: Total Number of Students Graduated from Admas University by Gender 2009-2011



Eelo American University

Eelo American University is situated in Borama, in Mahfuud's Building. The Idea of establishing Eelo American University was conceived by intellectuals from the Hashi family. Eelo American University officially started functioning on 17 September, 2007. At present, the faculties of engineering, computer science, and management science are established. Future plans for the university include the creation of faculties for economics, medicine, law, and agriculture.

Table 79: Number of Students Enrolled in Eelo American University during 2007

Faculty	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	TM	TF	Total
Engineering	79				76	3	79
Computer Science	137				98	39	137
Management Science	38				21	17	38
Total	254				195	59	254

Source: Eelo American University.

Chart 59A: Number of students Enrolled in Eelo American University during 2007

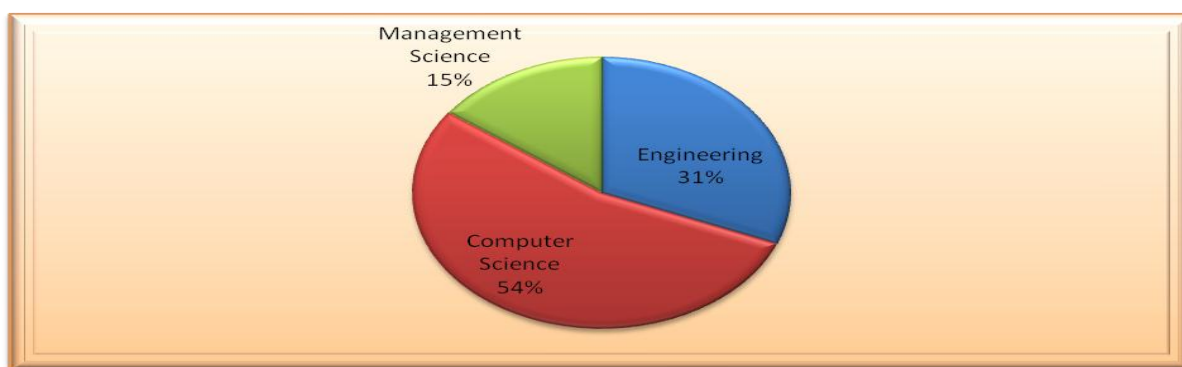


Chart 59A: Total of Males and Females

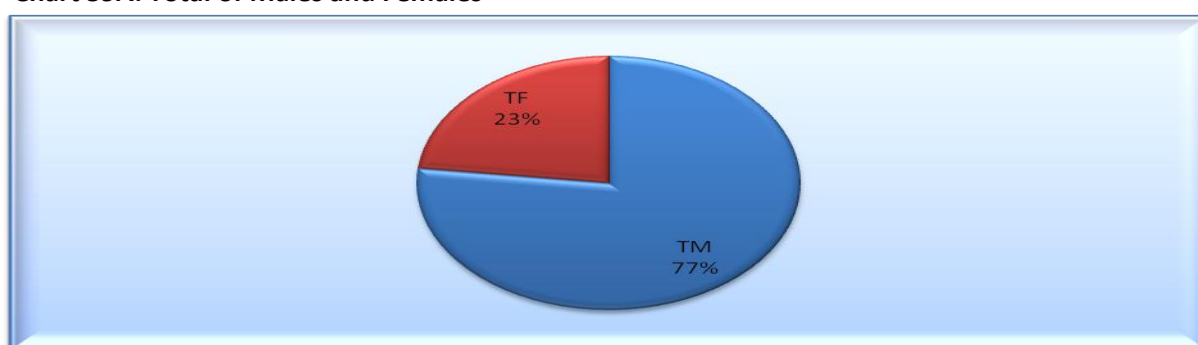


Table 80: Number of Students Enrolled in Eelo American University during 2008-2009

Faculty	Freshman		Sophomore		Junior		Senior		TM		TF		Total	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
Engineering	29	13	65	26	-	61	-	-	91	96	3	4	94	100
Comp.Science	35	21	49	29	-	41	-	-	61	69	23	22	84	91
Mgt Science	42	43	63	42	-	60	-	-	79	165	26	26	105	191
Total	106	77	177	97		162			231	330	52	52	283	382

Source: Eelo American University.

Chart 60A: Number of Students Enrolled in Eelo American University during 2008-2009

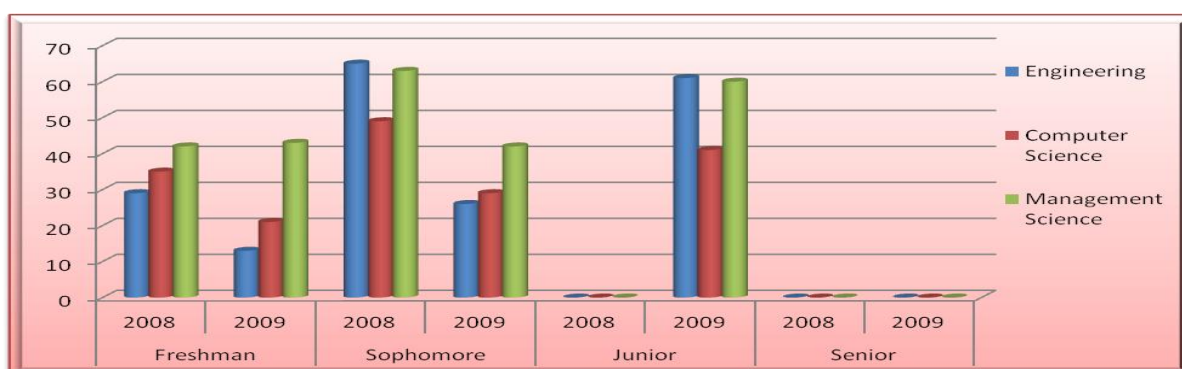


Chart 60B: Number of students enrolled By Gender at Eelo American University: 2008—2009

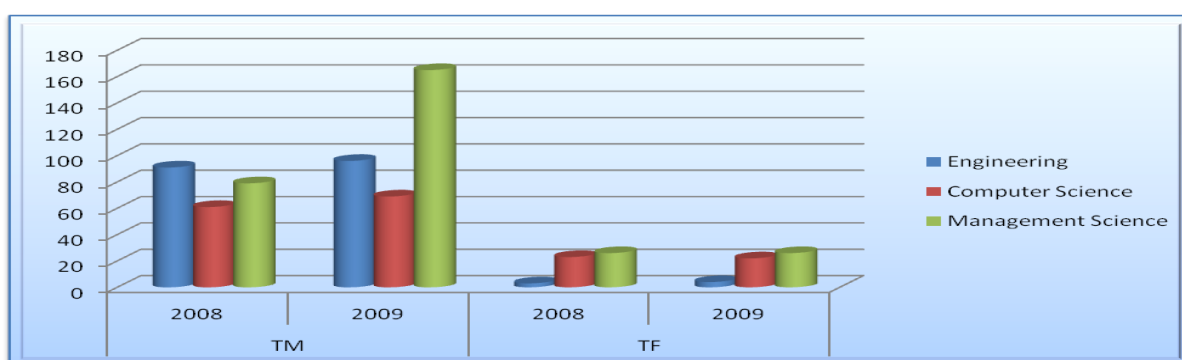


Table 81: Number of students enrolled at Eelo American University: 2010--2011

Faculty	Freshman		Sophomore		Junior		Senior		TM		TF		Total	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Engineering	42	27	16	31	29	11	61	19	138	75	10	13	148	88
Com. Science	65	49	26	35	27	16	43	20	127	99	34	21	161	120
Mgt Science	82	61	41	63	34	28	59	33	166	143	50	42	216	185
Continuous Study	25	45	50	58	60	68	74	80	103	156	82	110	185	266
Total	214	182	133	187	150	123	237	152	534	473	176	186	710	659

Source: Eelo American University.

Chart 61A: Number of students enrolled at Eelo American University: 2010—2011

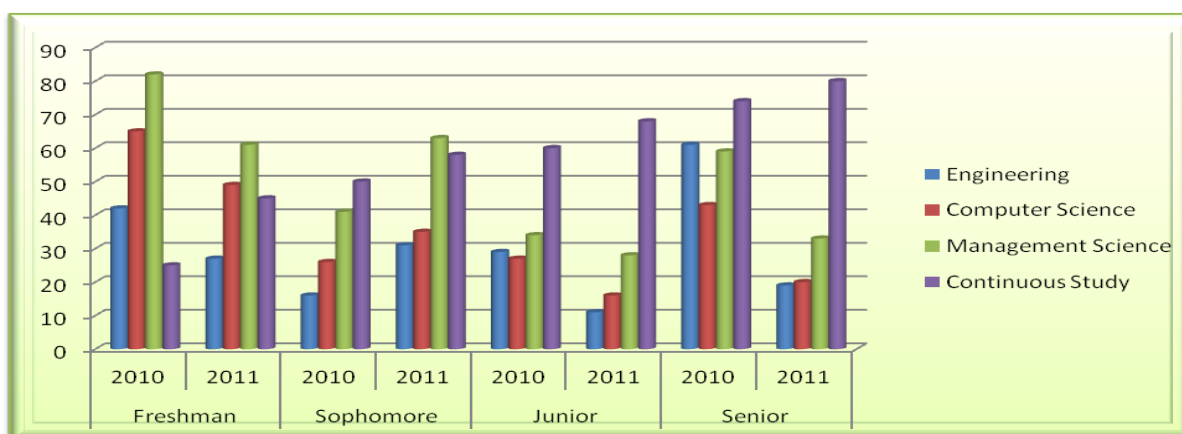


Chart 61B: Number of students enrolled By Gender at Eelo American University: 2010--2011

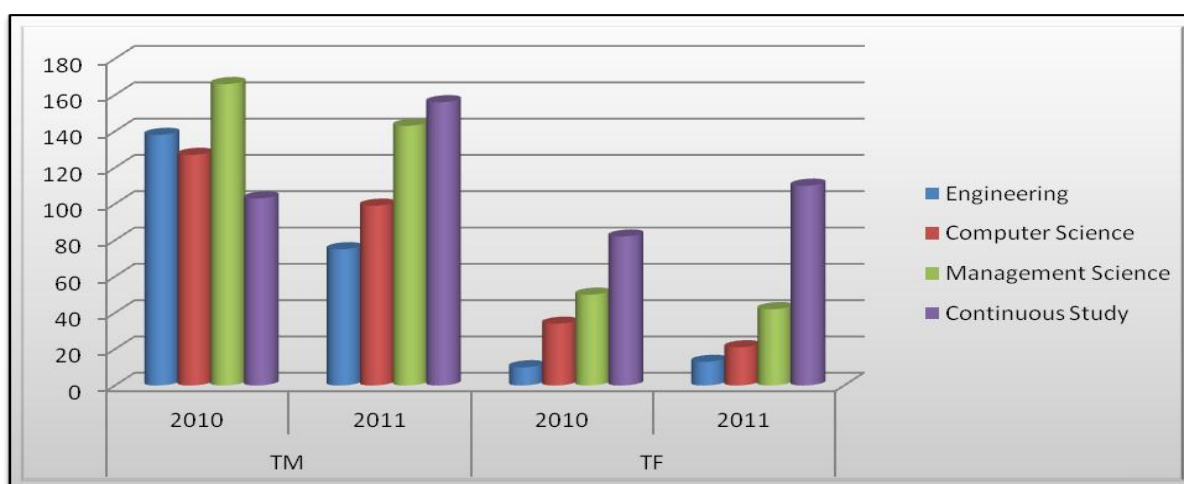
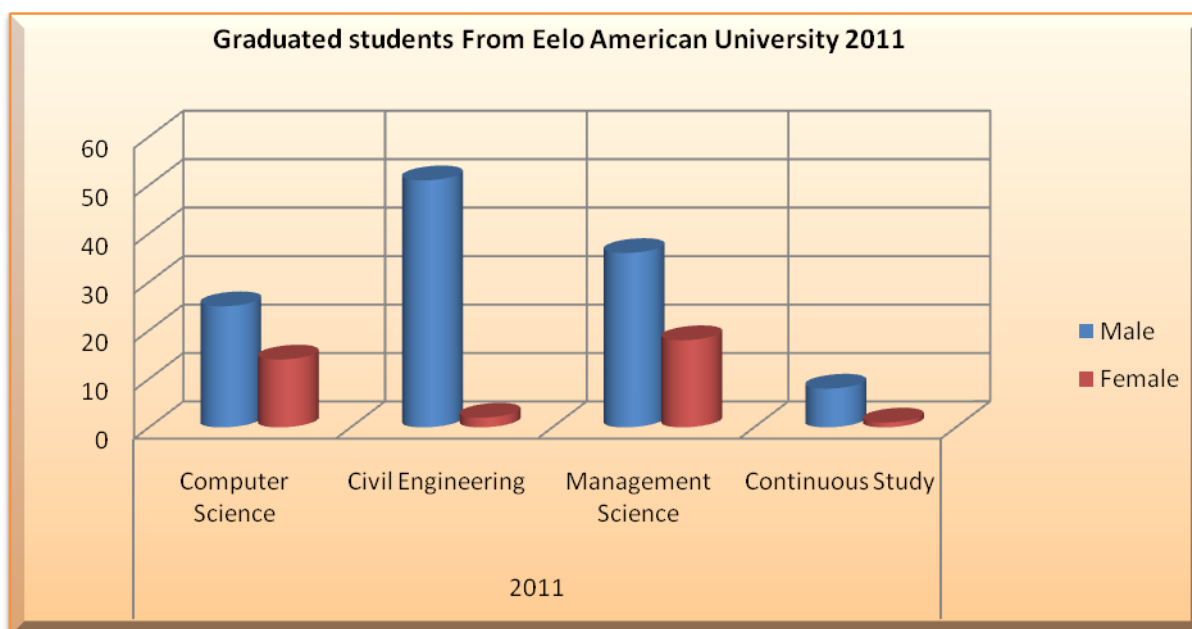


Table 82: Number of Graduated students From Eelo American University: 2011

Year	Faculty	Male	Female	Total	No. Graduated
2011	Computer Science	25	14	39	155
	Civil Engineering	51	2	53	
	Management Science	36	18	54	
	Continuous Study	8	1	9	
Grand Total		120	35	155	

Source: Eelo American University.

Chart 62: Number of Graduated students From Eelo American University: 2011



Golis University

Golis University is located in the west of Hargeisa City, the capital of Somaliland. Golis University was established in 2004 as a non-profit making institution. Officially, it was started in 2005 and was upgraded to the status of a university within 10 months of its opening. Currently, the faculties of education, civil engineering, telecommunications engineering, ICT, law, agriculture, and criminal justice and police science are established.

Table 83: Number of Students Enrolled in Golis University during 2007

Faculties	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	TM	TF	Total
Education		452			341	111	452
Engineering	38	52	29		117	2	119
ITC	45	11			41	15	56
Shari& Law	15				15		15
CJ& Police				43	33	10	43
Total	196	1030	58	86	1094		685

Source: Golis University.

Chart 63A: Number of students Enrolled in Golis University during 2007

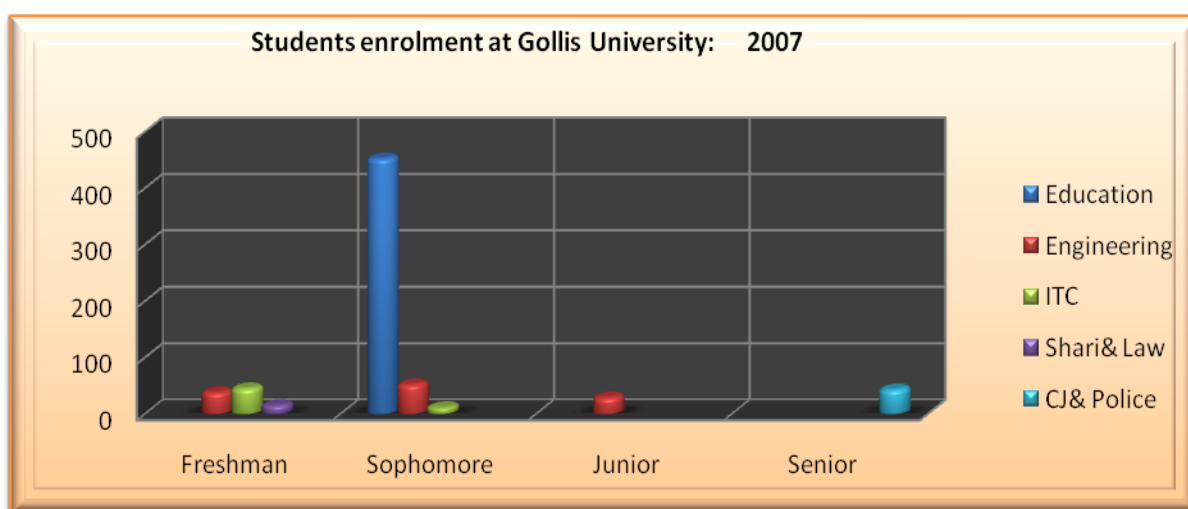


Chart 63B: Number of students enrolled by Gender at Golis University 2007

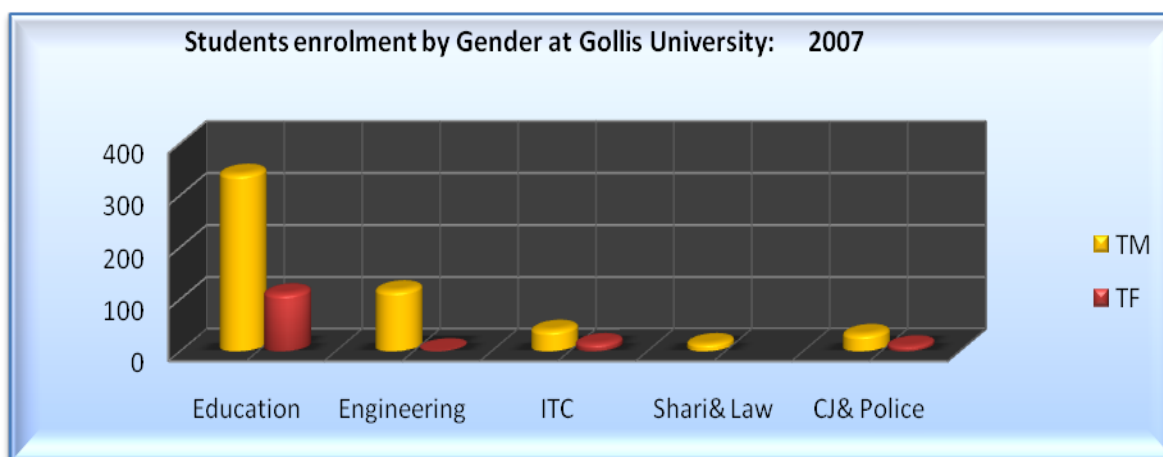


Table 84: Number of Students Enrolled in Golis University during 2008-2009

Faculties	Freshman		Sophomore		Junior		Senior		TM		TF		Total	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
Education		211	366	-	-	-	-	-	60	40	306	171	366	211
Civil Eng.		63	-	5	-	-	19	26	18	48	1	46	19	94
Teleco Eng.	-	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136	-	3	-	139
ICT	34	92	-	54	-	-	-	-	19	127	15	19	34	146
Shari& Law	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	26	-	6	-	32	-
Agriculture	10	15	9	-	-	-	-	-	9	15	10	-	19	15
Total	44	520	375	59		-	51	26	132	366	338	239	470	605

Source: Golis University.

Chart 64A: Number of Students Enrolled in Golis University during 2008-2009

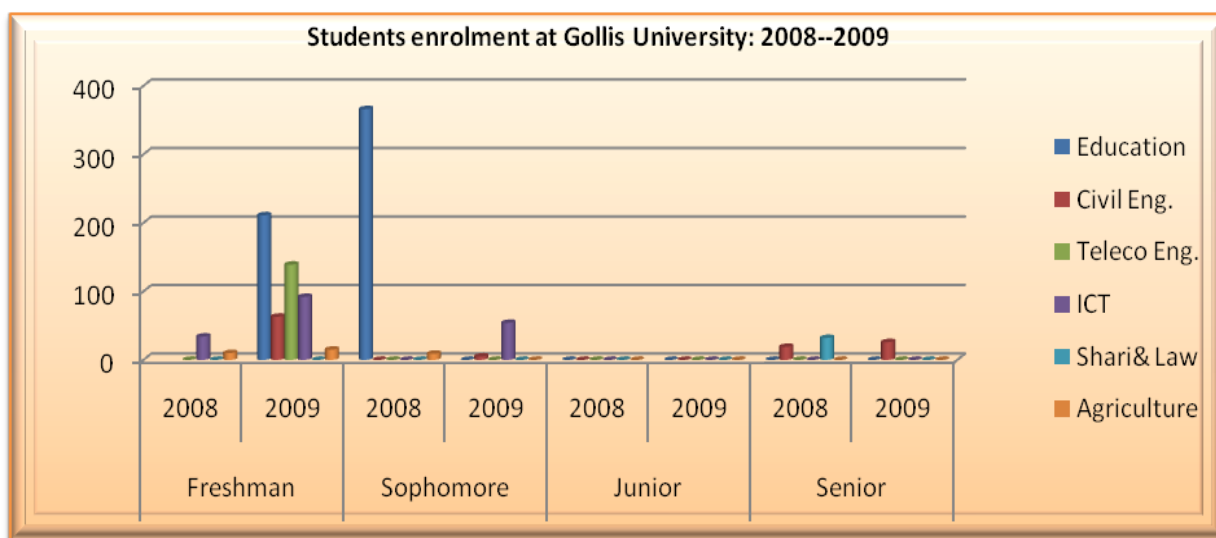


Chart 64B: Total Number of Males and Females 2008-2009

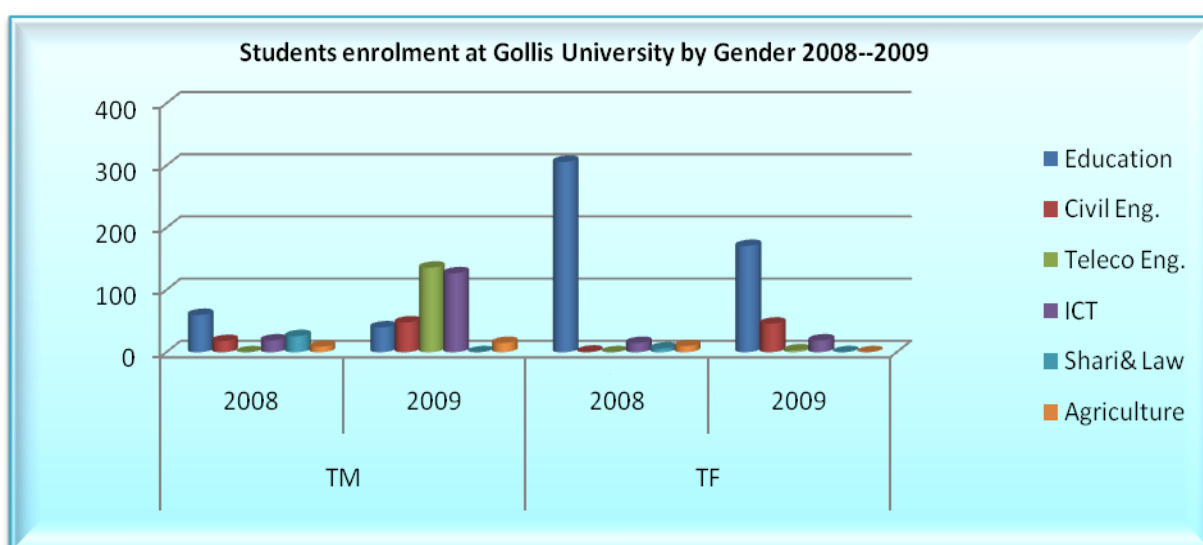


Table 85: Number of students' enrolment at Golis University 2010-2011

Faculties	Freshman		Sophomore		Junior		Senior		TM		TF		Total	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Education	400								293		107		400	
Civil Eng.	522	502	130	522		120			634	1099	18	45	652	1144
Mgt. Scien	253	289	80	253		65	23		289	374	67	233	356	607
Sh.& Law		105								65		40		105
Medicine	70	160		70					44	150	26	80	70	230
Agriculture	57	78	18	57		10	9		60	122	24	15	84	137
CJ & Police							27		23		4		27	
Total	1,302	1,134	228	902		195	59		1,343	1,810	246	413	1,589	2,223

Source: Golis University.

Chart 65A: Number of students' enrolment at Golis University 2010-2011

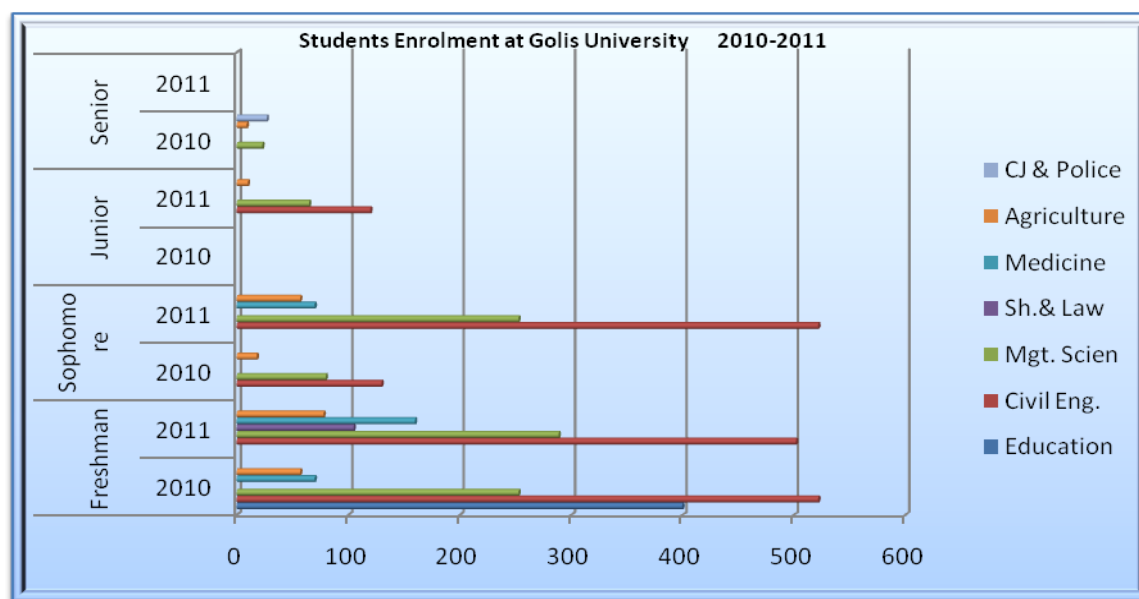


Chart 65B: Number of students' enrolment at Golis University by Gender 2010-2011

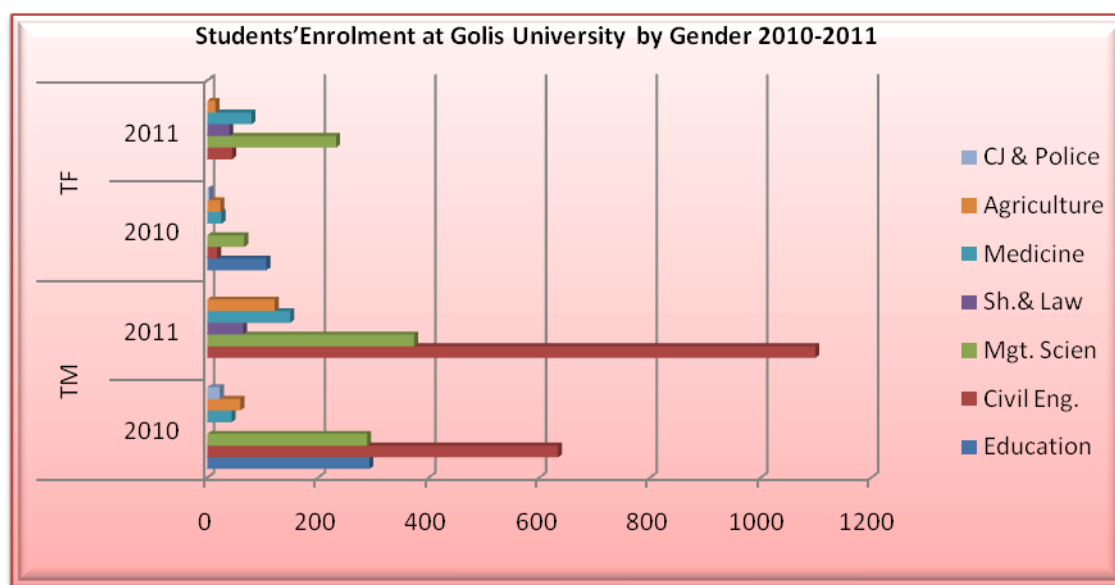
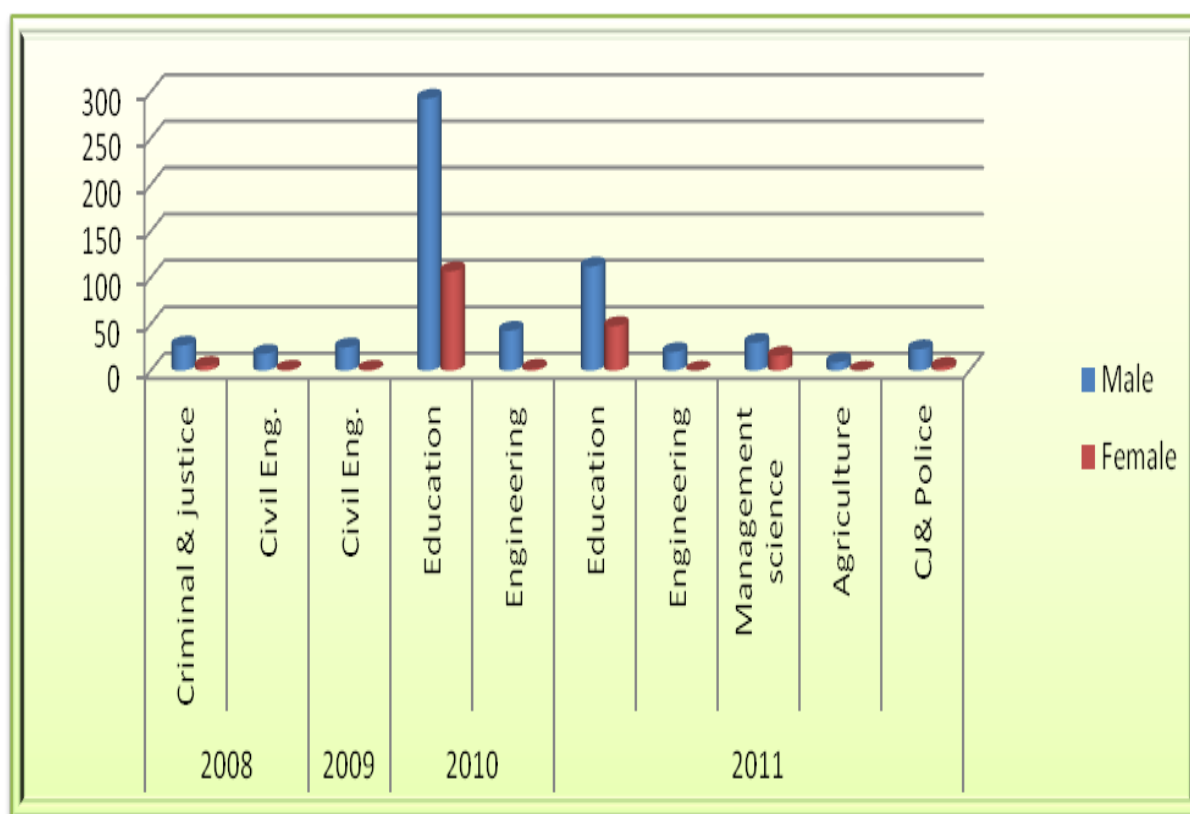


Table 86: Number of Students Graduated from Golis University during 2008-2011

Year	Faculty	Male	Female	Total	No. Graduated
2008	Criminal & justice	27	5	32	51
	Civil Eng.	18	1	19	
2009	Civil Eng.	25	1	26	26
2010	Education	293	107	400	445
	Engineering	43	2	45	
2011	Education	112	48	160	262
	Engineering	20	0	20	
	Management science	30	16	46	
	Agriculture	9	0	9	
	CJ& Police	23	4	27	
Grand Total		600	184	784	784

Source: Golis University.

Chart 66: Number of Students Graduated from Golis University during 2008-2011



International Horn University:

The International Horn University is located in the west of Hargeisa City. It was established in 2004 as a non-profit making institution. It is affiliated with some of the best universities in the world such as the Open University of Malaysia (OUM), the Association of Business Executives in UK (ABE), and the University of the Holy Quran and Islamic Science in Sudan.

At Present, the university consists of four faculties—namely, those of computer science, Economics and management science, Sharia, law, and Quranic Science.

Table 87: Number of Students Enrolled in the International Horn University during 2008-2009

Faculties	Freshman		Sophomore		Junior		Senior		TM		TF		G.Total	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
C. Science	24	61	20	18		17			29	64	15	32	44	96
Eco. Manag Science	38	65	22	34		20			44	82	16	37	60	119
Sharia& Law	24	45	18	17		13			24	44	18	31	42	75
Qoran Science		62								35		27		62
Total	86	233	60	69		50			97	225	49	127	146	352

Source : International Horn University

Chart 67A: Number of Students Enrolled in the International Horn University during 2008-2009

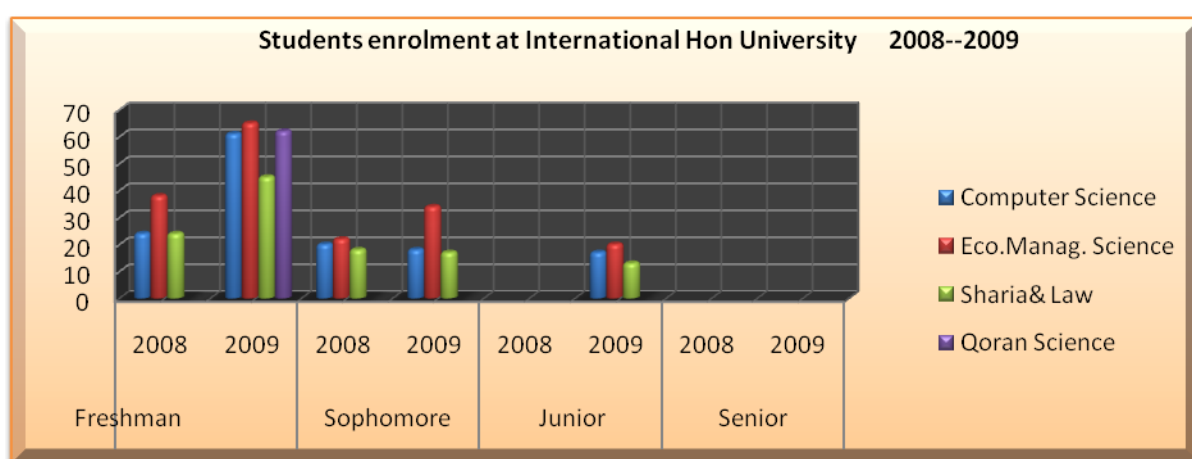


Chart 67B: Number of Students Enrolled in the International Horn University during 2008-2009

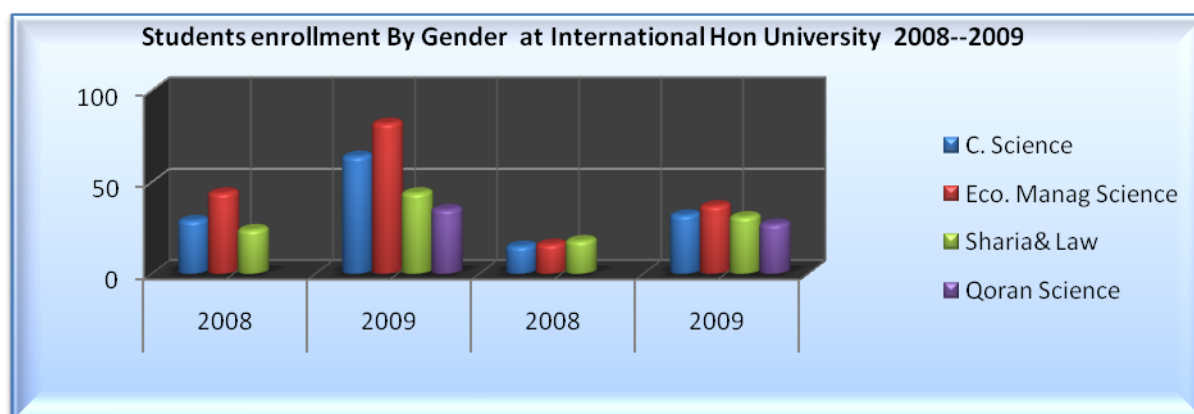


Table 88: Number of Students enrolment at IHU 2010 and 2011

Faculties	Freshman		Sophomore		Junior		Senior		TM		TF		G.Total	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
C. Science	30	25	16	13	30	12	10	27	55	54	31	23	86	77
Eco. Manag Science	16	23	12	6	32	8	28	28	55	41	33	24	88	65
Business A.	36	23	9	19	0	7	0	0	22	30	23	19	45	49
Sharia& Law	12	11	7	6	16	4	8	11	25	21	19	11	44	32
Qoran Science	45	35	36	48	49	25	0	45	79	101	50	52	129	153
MBA	33	24							22	27	18	4	33	46
Total	172	141	80	92	127	56	46	133	263	265	162	133	425	422

Source: International Horn University

Chart 68A: Number of Students enrolment at IHU 2010 & 2011

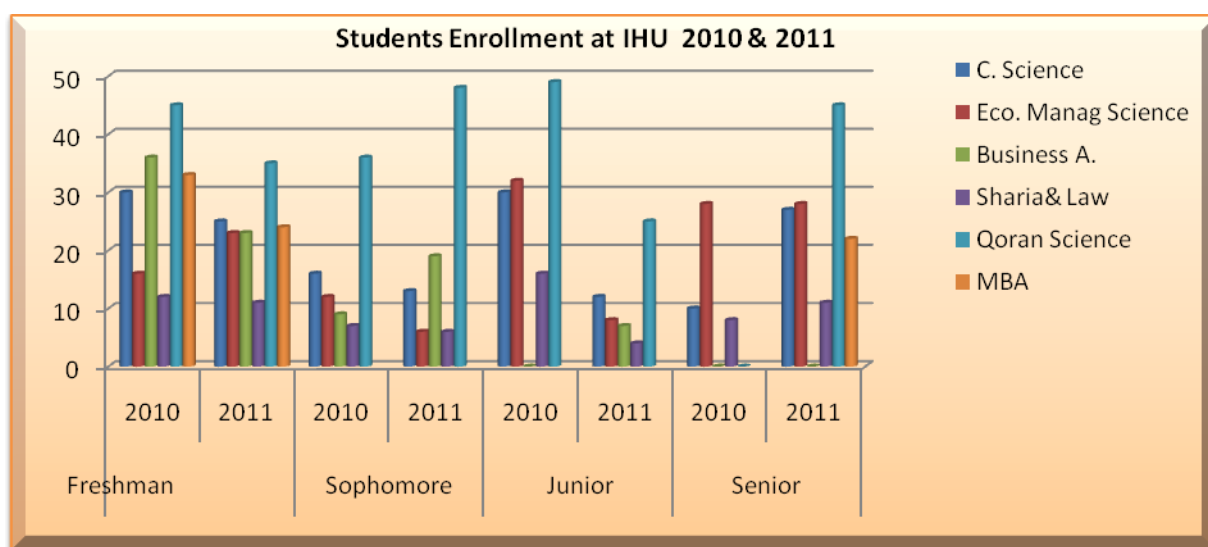


Chart 68B: Number of Students enrolment at IHU 2010 & 2011

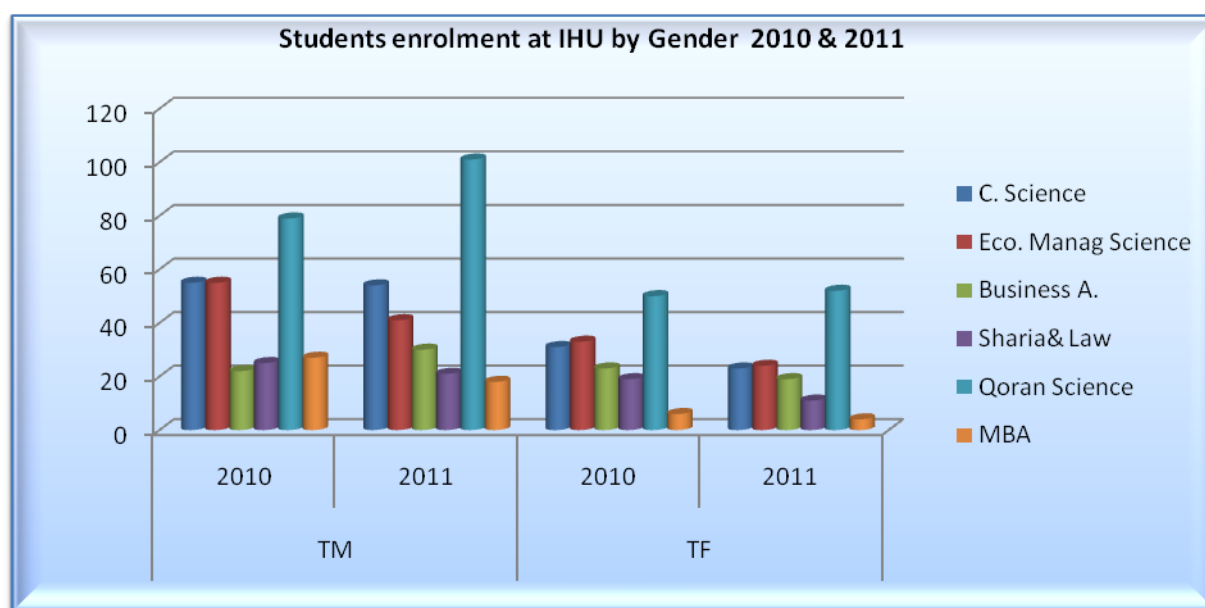
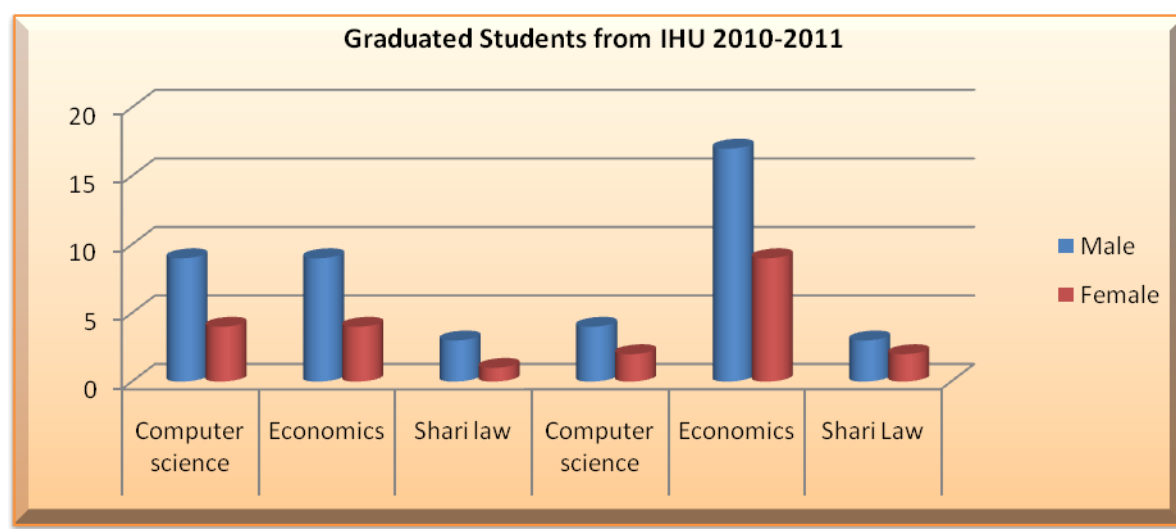


Table 89: Number of students Graduated from IHU 2010-2011

Years	Faculty	Male	Female	Total	No. Graduated
2010	Computer science	9	4	13	30
	Economics	9	4	13	
	Shari law	3	1	4	
2011	Computer science	4	2	6	37
	Economics	17	9	26	
	Shari Law	3	2	5	
Total		45	22	67	67

Source: International Horn University

Chart 69: Number of students Graduated from IHU 2010-2011**TIMA-ADE UNIVERSITY:**

Tima-ade University established on 26th October 2009. Tima-ade University is located in Gabily on the campus of the prestigious former Intermediate School of Gabily. Currently, the faculties of Business & IT, Business and Administration, Agriculture, Islamic studies and social are established. Future plans of the university include the establishment of other faculties.

Table 90: Number of Students enrolment of Tima-ade University 2010-2011

Faculties	Freshman		Sophomore		Junior		Senior		TM		TF		G.Total	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Freshman	32	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	24	4	5	32	29
Freshman Soci	-	33	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	28	-	5	-	33
Business & IT (BIT)	12	0	27	33	-	21	-	0	32	46	7	8	39	54
Agriculture	-	0	24	0	-	18	-	0	21	15	3	3	24	18
Islamic Studies	16	0	17	14	-	12	-	0	33	26	0	0	33	26
Business Administration	-	15	32	0	-	30	-	0	30	44	2	1	32	45
Diploma Of Business Adm.	24	0	-	22	-	0	-	0	18	17	6	5	24	22
Total	84	77	100	69	0	81	0	0	162	200	22	27	184	227

Source: Tima-ade University

7.3. Health

The approximately 4.1 million population of Somaliland is served by 24 hospitals, 85 health centres, and 165 health posts. The health sector receives large amounts of assistance from international organizations.

7.3.1 Public Health

Table 91: Available Health Service facilities during 2008-2009

Selected Region	Doctors		Nurses		Midvies		X-Ray Technicians		Beds		Laboratory Technologists	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
M.jeex	41	47	172	216	36	39	2	2	550	559	5	16
Sahil	3	3	10	10	5	9	0	0	250	255	1	1
Awdal	11	11	37	37	9	13	1	1	380	384	2	2
T/Dheer	12	15	47	78	10	14	1	1	270	276	3	3
Sanaag	4	4	24	24	5	9	0	0	130	133	1	1
Sool	2	6	4	4	1	5	0	0	140	142	1	1
Total	73	86	294	369	66	89	4	4	1720	1749	13	24

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 70A: Available Health Staff Distribution by Region during 2008-2009

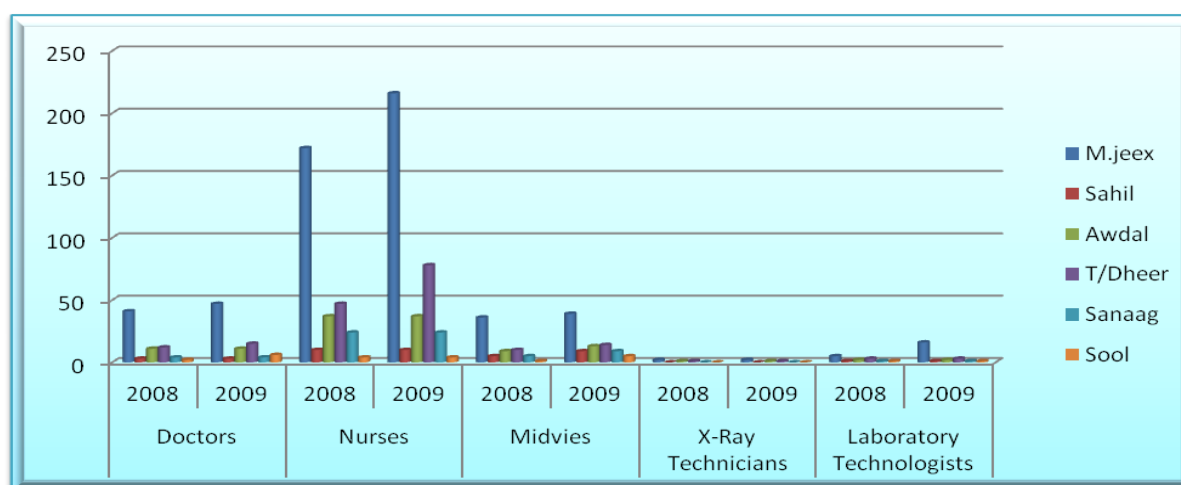


Chart 70B: Available Health Bed Distribution by Region during 2008-2009

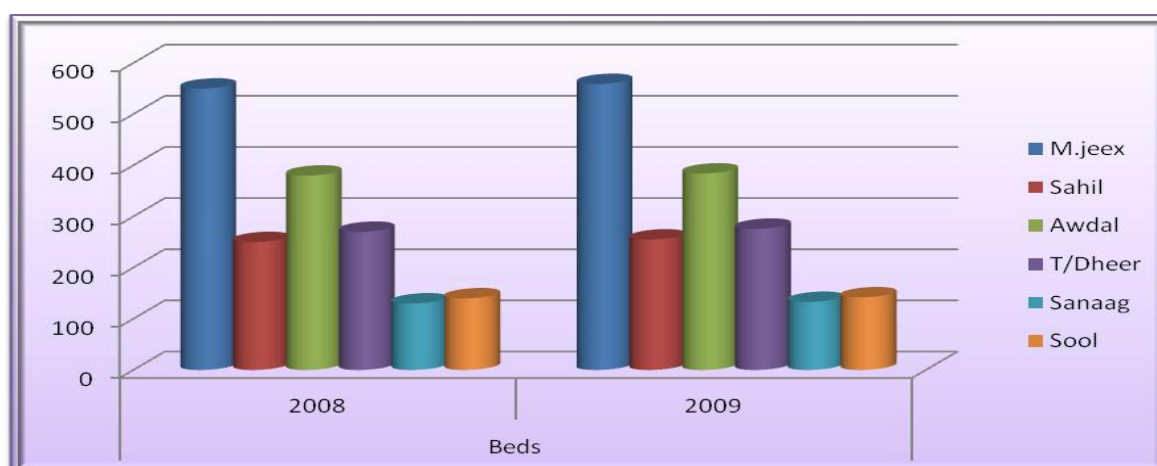


Table 92: Available Health services facilities 2010---2011

Selected Region	Doctors		Nurses		Midwives		X-Ray Technicians		Beds		Laboratory Technologists	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Awdal	11	17	37	64	13	13	1	1	384	390	2	4
M/Jeeh	47	60	216	269	39	47	2	3	565	571	16	21
Sahil	3	5	10	11	9	9	0	1	258	263	1	1
T/Dheer	15	17	78	83	14	23	1	1	273	282	3	5
Sanaag	4	5	24	27	9	9	0	1	140	142	1	1
Sool	6	6	4	5	5	5	0	1	150	153	1	2
Total	86	110	369	459	89	106	4	8	1770	1801	24	34

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 71A: Available Health Staff Distribution by Region during 2010-2011

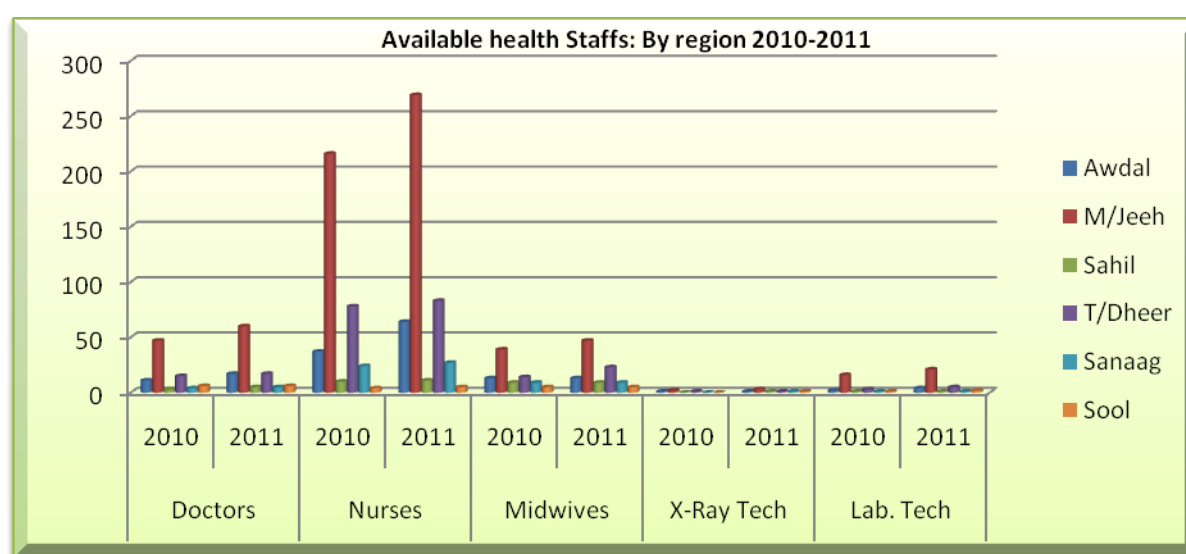


Chart 71B: Available Health Bed Distribution by Region 2010-2011

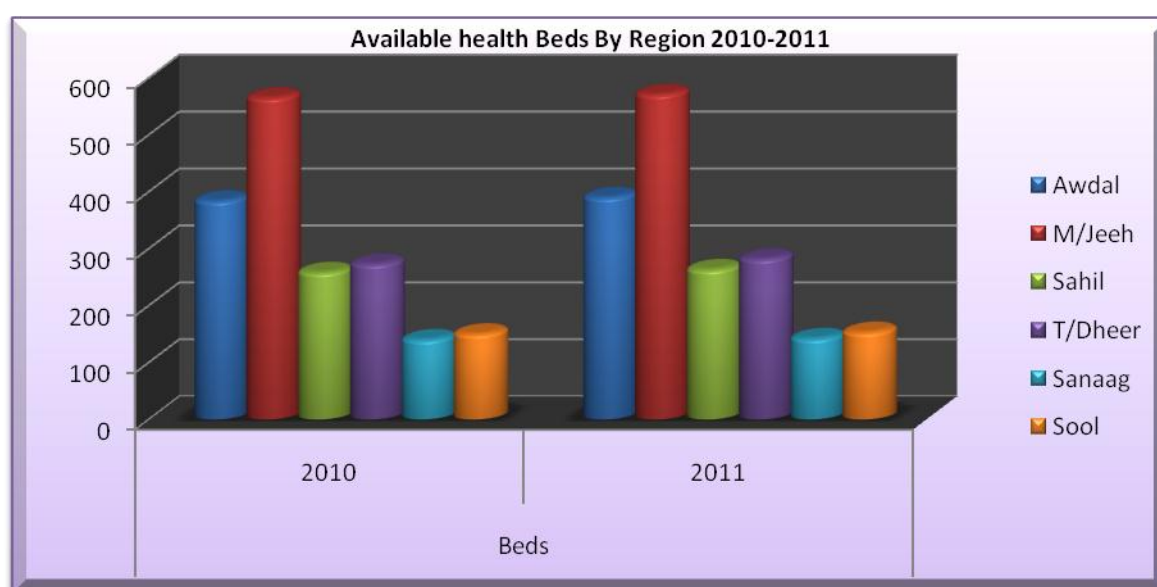


Table 93: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2008-2009

	BCG		DPT1-2-3		OPV1-2-3		Measles		TT for pregnant woman*		TT for non pregnant woman*	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
M.jeex	10,361	12,401	28,179	33,526	28,226	33,625	9,244	10,598	9,964	14,561	4,998	4,716
Sahil	4,236	3,106	11,173	13,303	11,079	13,492	3,695	4,461	2,258	3,529	2,455	2,910
Awdal	11,901	10,070	36,542	29,760	36,720	29,900	8,968	8,286	9,592	9,783	6,412	6,053
T/Dheer	7,601	4,229	21,188	14,856	20,753	14,294	8,141	4,858	6,222	5,429	4,573	2,139
Sanaag	3,069	4,454	8,290	13,980	8,294	13,942	2,660	4,992	1,932	5,457	1,389	6,482
Sool	1,101	2,360	4,478	12,813	4,388	13,463	1,377	5,008	1,431	4,678	1,265	3,827
Total	38,269	36,620	109,850	118,238	109,460	118,716	34,085	38,203	31,399	43,437	21,092	26,127

*1st + 2nd Dose

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 72A: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2008-2009

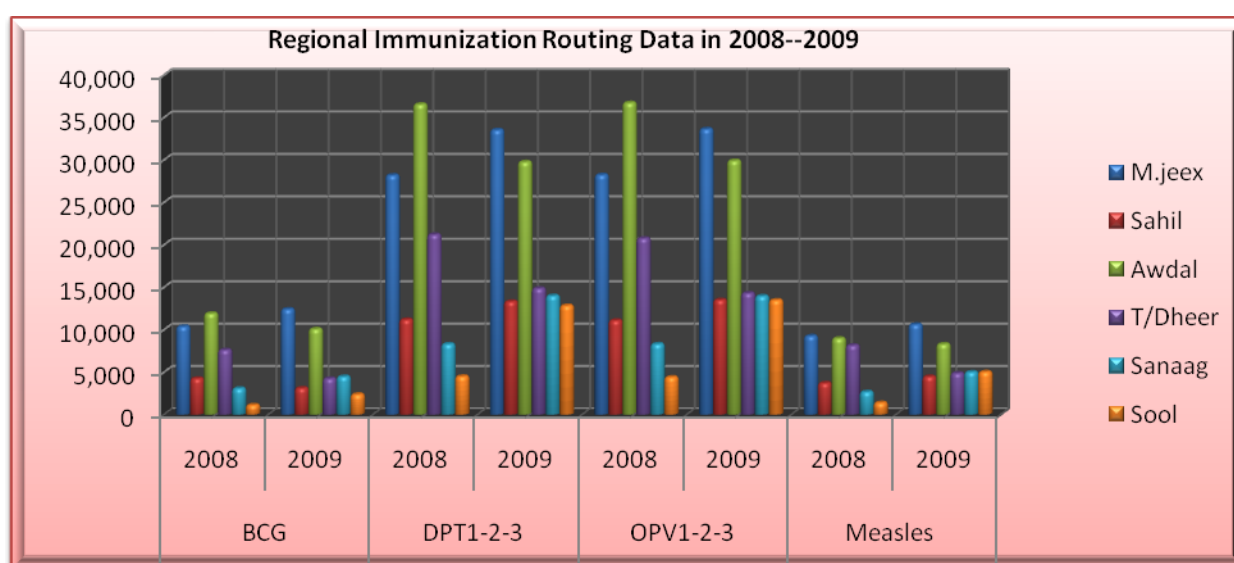


Chart 72B: Regional Immunization Routing Data TT for Pregnant & Non-Pregnant women in 2008-2009

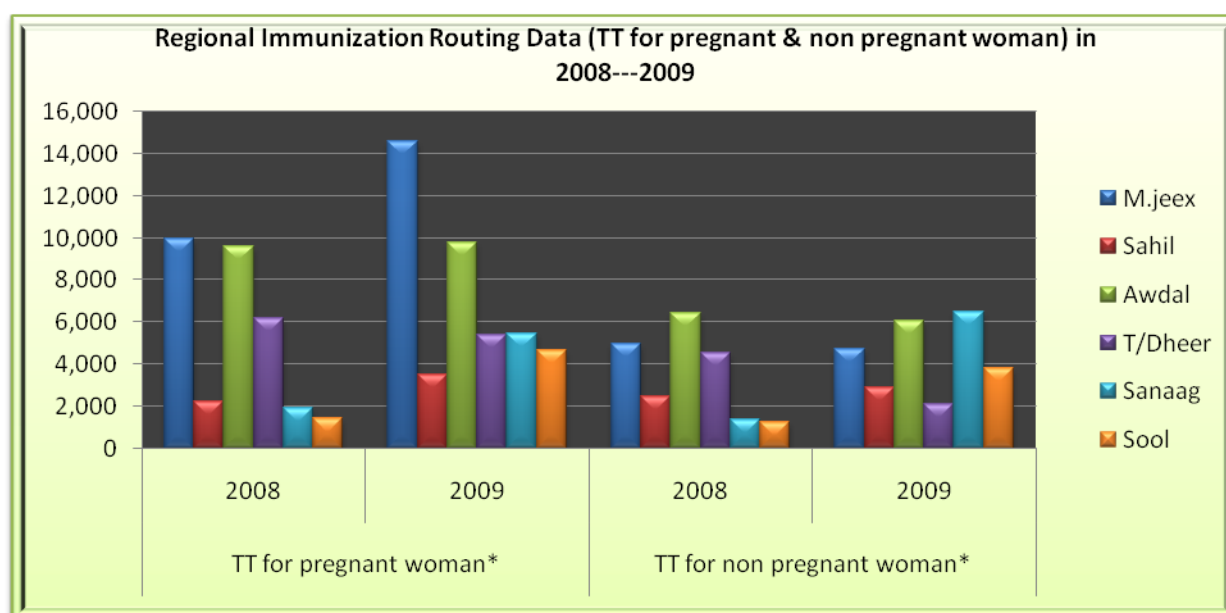


Table 94: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2010---2011

Selected Region	BCG		DPT1-2-3		OPV1-2-3		Measles		TT for pregnant woman*		TT for non pregnant woman*	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Awdal	6508	9287	6132	8804	6127	8888	4720	6205	6194	11190	4790	9875
M.Jeeh	14665	14554	12024	11064	12136	11086	11464	10415	13157	17625	6819	10301
Sahil	2175	2936	2178	2461	2150	2455	2495	2566	4341	4196	2896	4512
T/Dheer	3198	5377	2342	2792	2365	3045	2931	3807	3231	4469	1115	3516
Sanaag	3319	4798	2176	2764	2181	3016	1938	2637	4063	4419	5765	8920
Sool	2976	4148	8281	3691	8379	3711	5709	2542	8615	6620	7043	9525
Total	32,841	41,100	33,133	31,576	33,338	32,201	29,257	28,172	39,601	48,519	28,428	46,649

Sources: Ministry of Health.

*1st + 2nd Dose

Chart 73A: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2010-2011

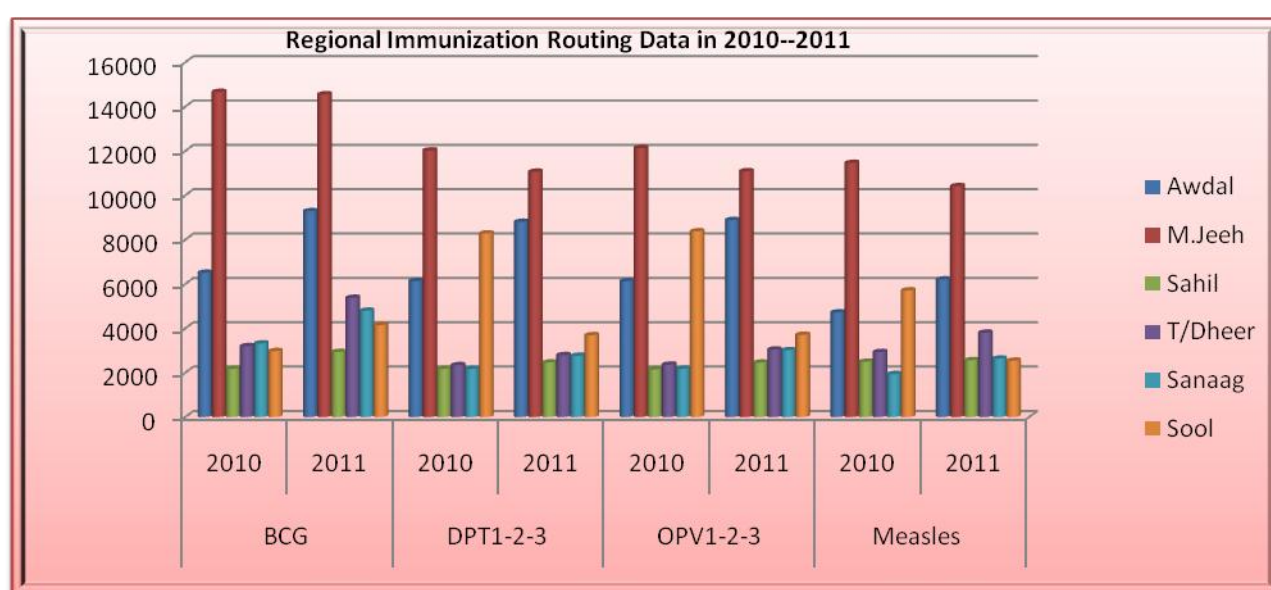


Chart 73B: Regional Immunization Routing Data TT for Pregnant & Non-Pregnant women in 2010-2011

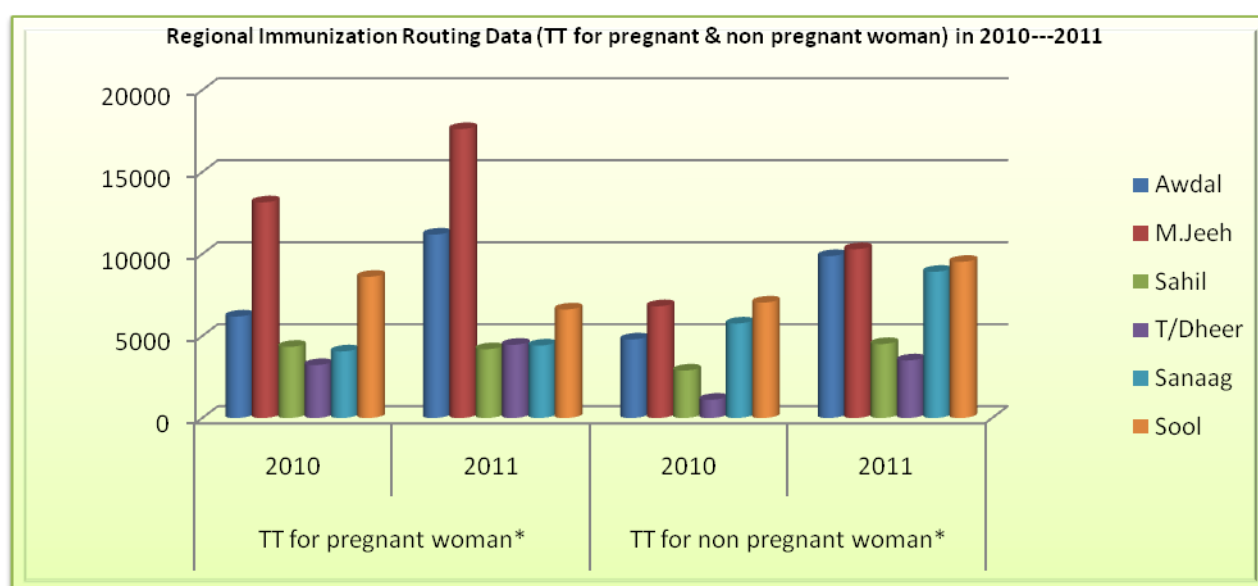


Table 95: Number of Cases in TB Hospitals 2011

Hospitals	Pulmonary sputum smear microscopy positive				New pulmonary sputum smear microscopy negative		
	New cases	Previously treated			0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs
		Relapses	After failure	After default			
Borama	100	8	4	0	1	17	90
Gabilay	37	8	4	0	0	6	50
Finsoma Har	70	5	4	1	0	2	25
Hargeisa	347	41	20	0	1	60	260
Berbera	56	5	0	0	0	6	51
Burao	246	16	8	2	4	9	265
Buhodle	86	3	1	3	0	0	3
Erigavo	44	9	4	1	0	3	10
Lasanod	97	10	0	0	0	7	77
Elafwein	43	1	1	0	0	0	13
B/ Gubadle	26	0	0	0	0	2	5
Sheikh	61	4	0	0	1	0	6
Badhan	25	0	0	0	0	0	2
Odweine	12	1	0	0	1	0	3
G/Total	1,250	111	46	7	8	112	860

Hospitals	Pulmonary sputum smear microscopy not done / not available			New extra-pulmonary			Other previously treated ³	TOTAL All cases	Transfer In
	0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs	0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs			
Borama	23	8	2	4	17	74	28	376	43
Gabilay	8	0	0	1	8	45	9	174	21
Finsoma Har	26	11	8	4	14	40	2	212	10
Hargeisa	229	45	19	13	61	393	65	1,754	64
Berbera	28	5	0	0	4	28	51	136	38
Burao	111	43	26	6	36	230	4	956	78
Buhodle	4	0	0	0	6	13	0	122	8
Erigavo	3	3	0	2	1	22	3	105	4
Lasanod	11	0	2	10	17	49	3	282	18
Elafwein	0	0	2	0	2	4	0	67	11
B/ Gubadle	5	1	0	0	0	7	0	56	2
Sheikh	6	3	0	1	0	6	0	67	4
Badhan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Odweine	0	0	0	1	1	3	1	24	2
G/Total	454	119	59	42	167	914	166	4,331	306

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Table 96: Number of TB Patients in selected towns: 2007—2011

Selected Towns	2006	2007	2008	2009	2011	Total
Borama	422	320	285	354	376	1,858
Hargeisa	1849	1858	2,078	1,856	2,022	9,791
Berbera	202	210	226	220	203	1,140
Burco	649	686	879	1010	1,102	3,954
Gabilay	161	144	146	154	174	767
Erigavo	0	0	0	0	172	172
Lasanod	0	0	0	0	282	282
Total	3,283	3,218	3,614	3,594	4,331	17,964

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 74A: Number of TB Patients in selected towns: 2007--2011.

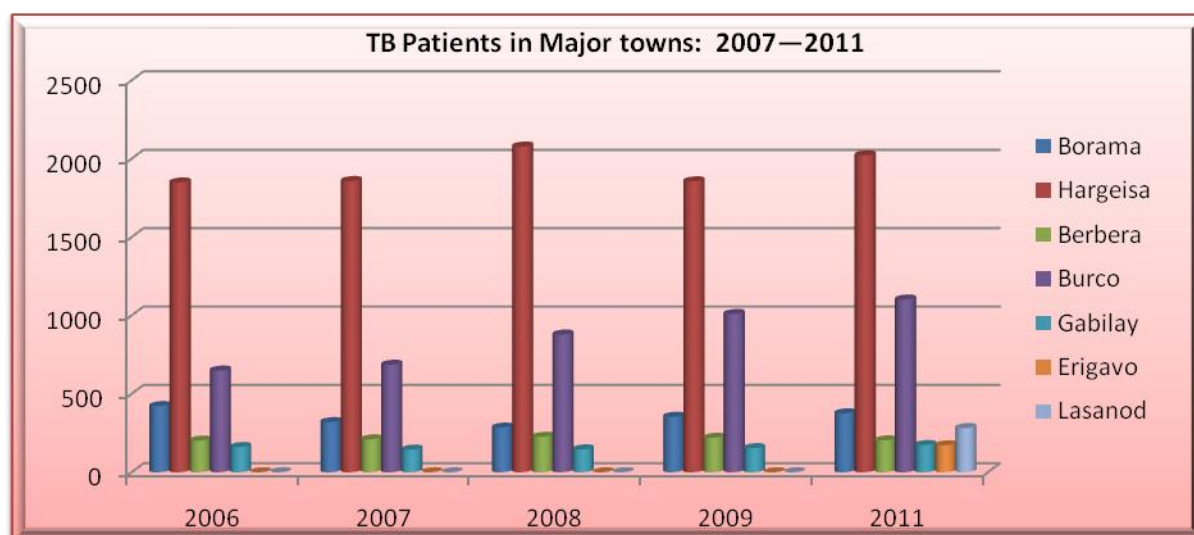
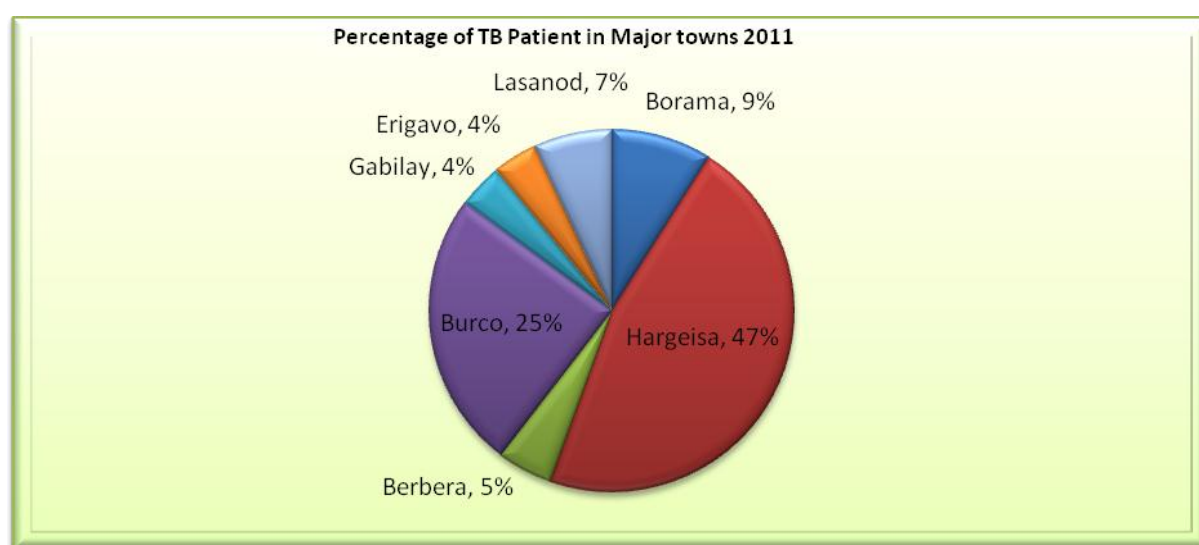


Chart 74B: Percentage of TB Patient in Major towns 2011



7.3.2 PRIVATE HEALTH SERVICES

Table 97: Availability of Private Health Services during 2007

Selected towns	Name of Hospitals	Doctors	Nurses	Midwives	X-Ray Technicians	Beds	Laboratory technologists
Hargeisa	Manhal Hosp.	13	10	5	1	85	4
	Magan Hosp.	1	3	3	0	24	0
	Red Sea Hosp.	1	6	0	0	13	2
	Ugbaad Maternity Hosp.	1	1	3	0	12	1
	Bukaankaal Hosp.	2	3	0	0	22	2
	Edna Maternity Hosp.	5	6	20	0	50	4
Borama	Alaale Hosp.	3	3	3	2	30	2
G.Total		26	32	34	3	236	15

Source: Private Health Sector.

Chart 75A: Availability of Private Health Services during 2007

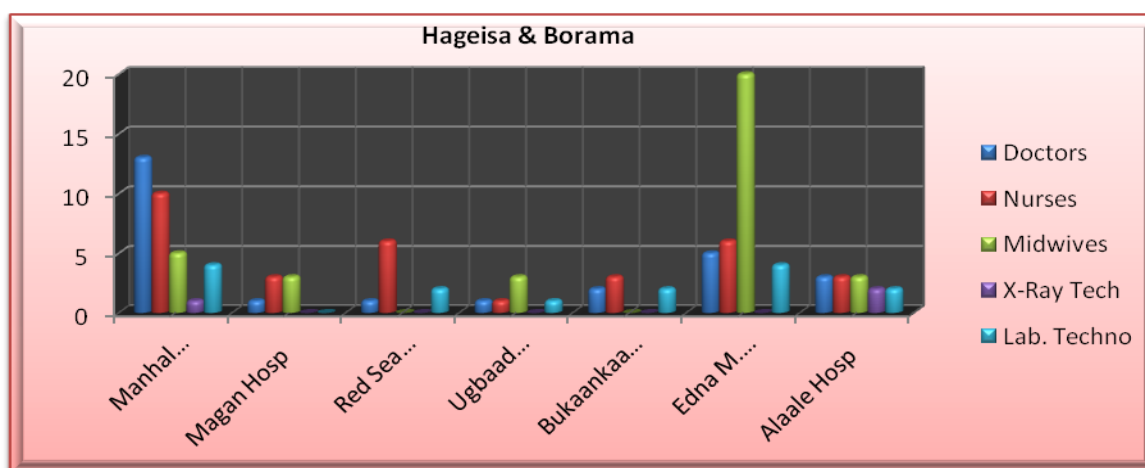


Chart 75B: Availability of private Health Bed Distribution by during 2007

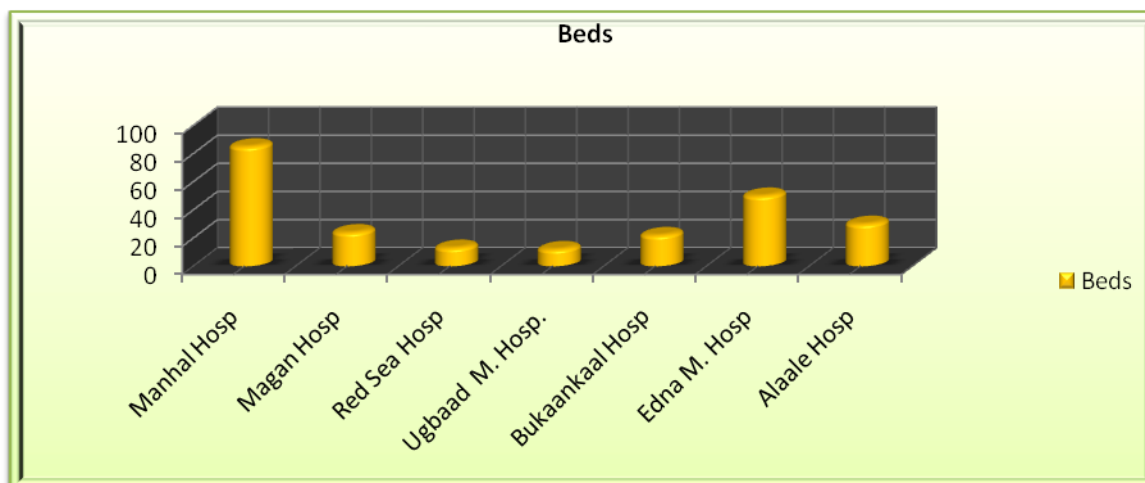


Table 98: Availability of Private Health Services during 2008

Selected towns	Name of Hospitals	Doctors	Nurses	Midwives	X-Ray Technicians	Beds	Laboratory technologists
Hargeisa	Manhal Hosp.	12	12	4	0	84	4
	Horn of Africa	2	4	4	0	20	1
	Red Sea Hosp.	1	5	0	0	8	2
	Ugbaad Maternity Hosp.	1	3	2	0	9	4
	B.kal-kaal Hosp.	1	2	0	0	15	1
	Edna Maternity Hosp.	4	12	9	1	60	5
Borama	Alaale Hosp.	4	7	5	1	32	3
G. Total		25	45	24	2	228	20

Source: Private Health Sector.

Chart 76A: Availability of Private Health Services during 2008

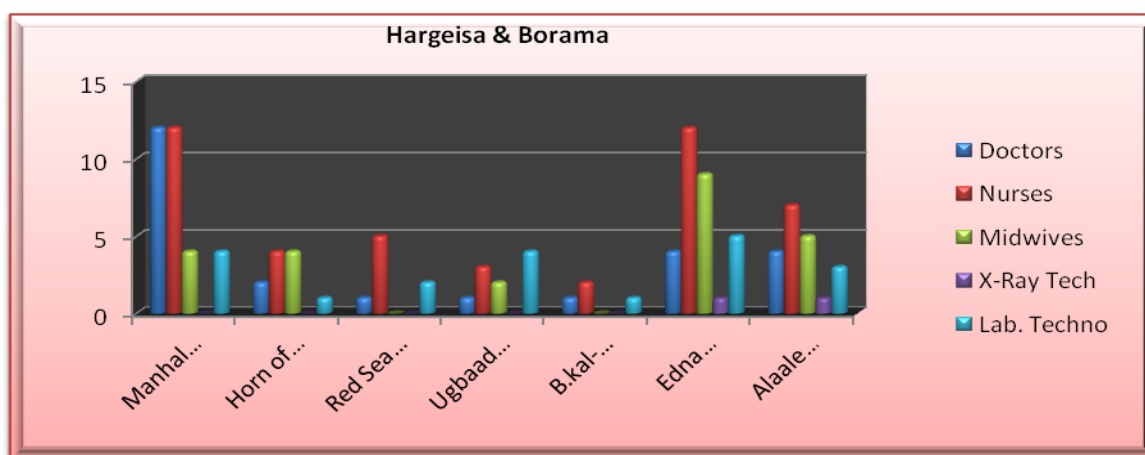


Chart 76B: Availability of private Health Bed Distribution by 2008

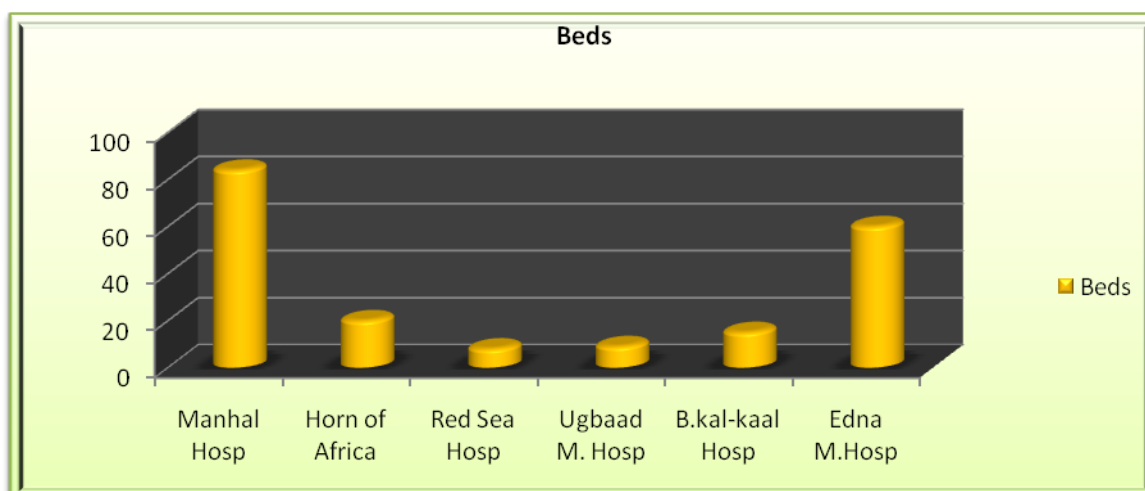


Table 99: Availability of Private Health Services 2009

Selected towns	Name of Hospitals	Doctors	Nurses	Midwives	X-Ray Technicians	Beds	Laboratory technologists
Hargeisa	Manhal Hosp.	12	3	3	1	84	3
	Horn of Africa	2	4	4	0	20	1
	Red Sea Hosp.	1	5	0	0	8	2
	Ugbaad Maternity Hosp.	1	3	2	0	9	4
	B.kal-kaal Hosp.	1	2	0	0	15	1
	Edna Maternity Hosp.	4	12	9	1	60	5
Borama	Alaale Hosp.	4	7	5	1	32	3
General Total		25	36	23	3	228	19

Source: Private Health Sector.

Chart 77A: Availability of Private Health Services 2009

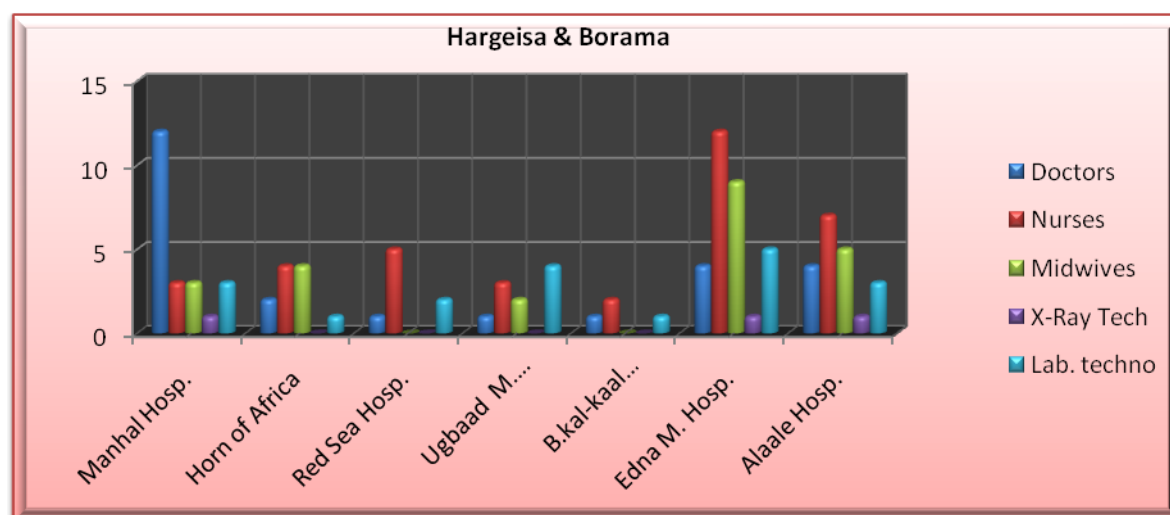


Chart 77B: Availability of private Health Bed Distribution by 2009

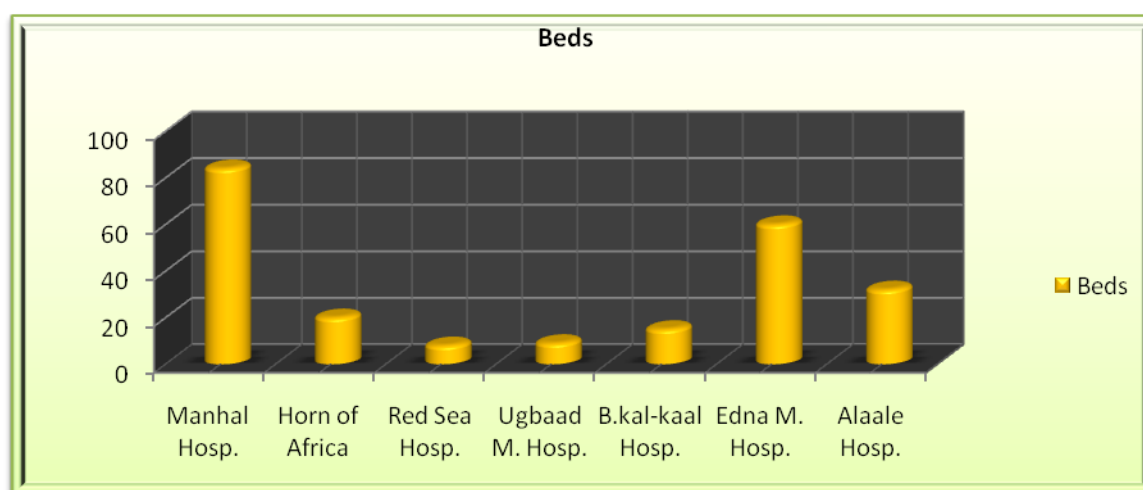


Table 100: Availability of Private Health Services 2011

Selected towns	Name of Hospitals	Doctors	Nurses	Midwives	X-Ray Technicians	Beds	Laboratory technologists
Hargeisa	Manhal Hosp.	14	9	0	2	83	2
	Horn of Africa						
	Red Sea Hosp.	1	5	0	0	8	2
	Gargaar Hosp.	8	26	4	0	88	10
	B.kal-kaal Hosp.	4	2	0	0	15	2
	Edna M. Hosp.	5	12	8	0	69	6
Borama	Allale Hospital	5	3	2	1	75	4
	Amoud F. Hospital	11	21	3	2	100	2
General Total		48	78	17	5	438	28

Source: Private Health Sector.

Chart 78A: Availability of Private Health Services 2011

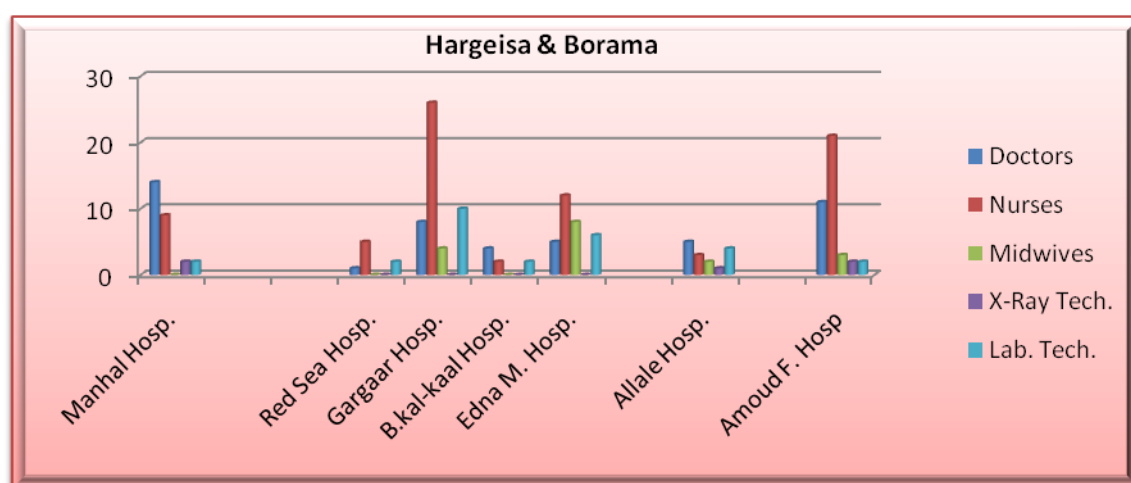


Chart 78B: Availability of private Health Bed Distribution by 2011

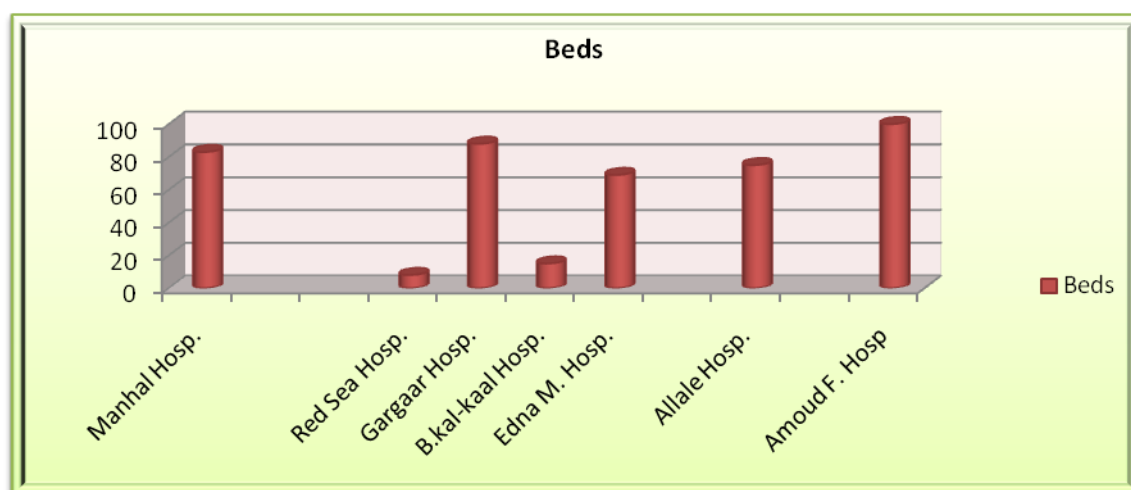


Table 101: Number of health facilities (public and private) by region 2010

Health facility	M/jeeh	Awdal	Saahil	Togdheer	Sool	Sanaag	Total
Public hospitals	4	3	2	2	2	2	15
MCH	24	20	8	14	9	12	87
Health Posts	30	30	15	30	35	35	165
Public mental health	1	0	1	1	0	0	3
Private hospitals	3	2	0	1	1	1	8

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 79A: Health facilities (public and private) by region 2010

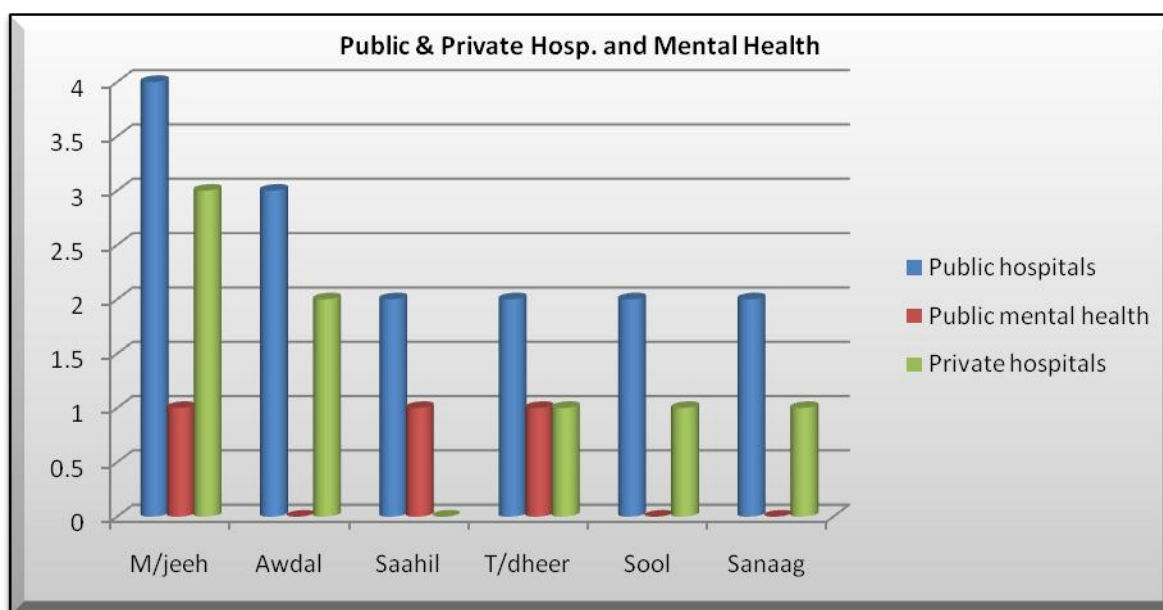


Chart 79B: Health facilities (public and private) by region 2010

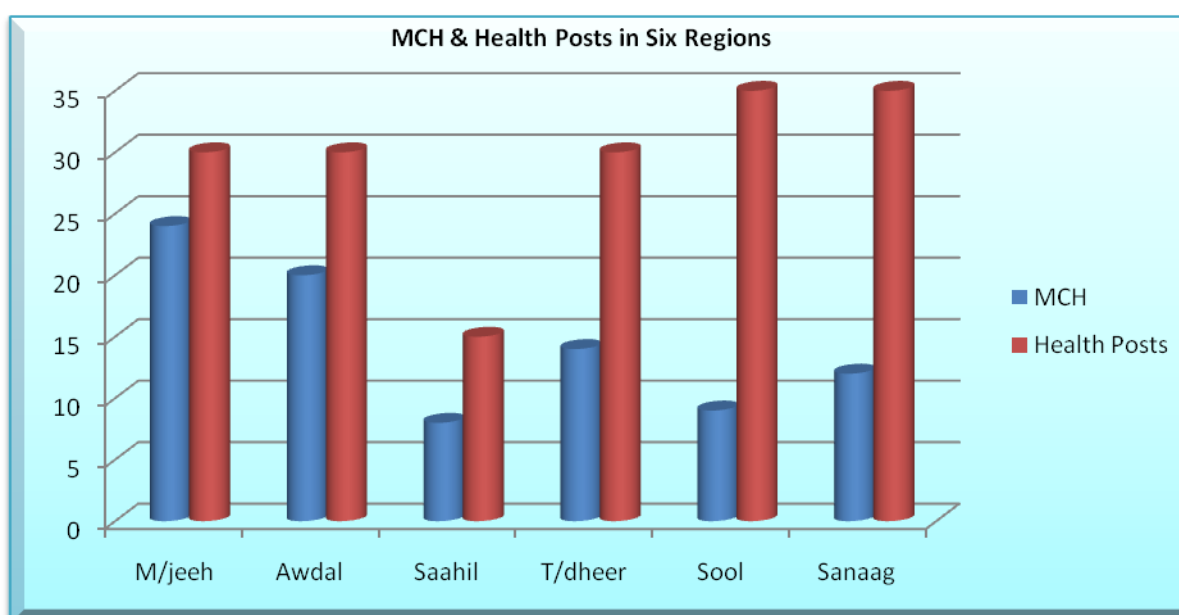


Table 102: Number of health facilities (public and private) by region 2011

Health facility	M/jeeh	Awdal	Saahil	Togdheer	Sool	Sanaag	Total
Public hospitals	4	3	2	2	2	2	15
MCH	24	20	8	14	9	12	87
Health Posts	30	30	15	30	35	35	165
Public mental health	1	0	1	1	0	0	3
Private hospitals	3	2	0	1	1	1	8

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 80A: Health facilities (public and private) by region 2011

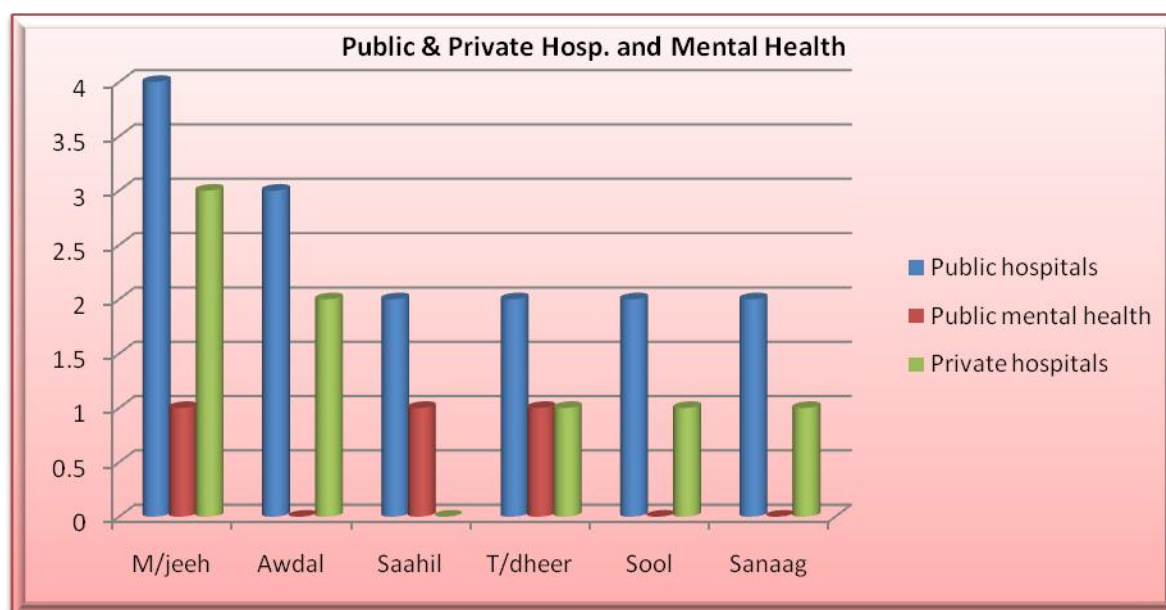


Chart 80B: Health facilities (public and private) by region 2011

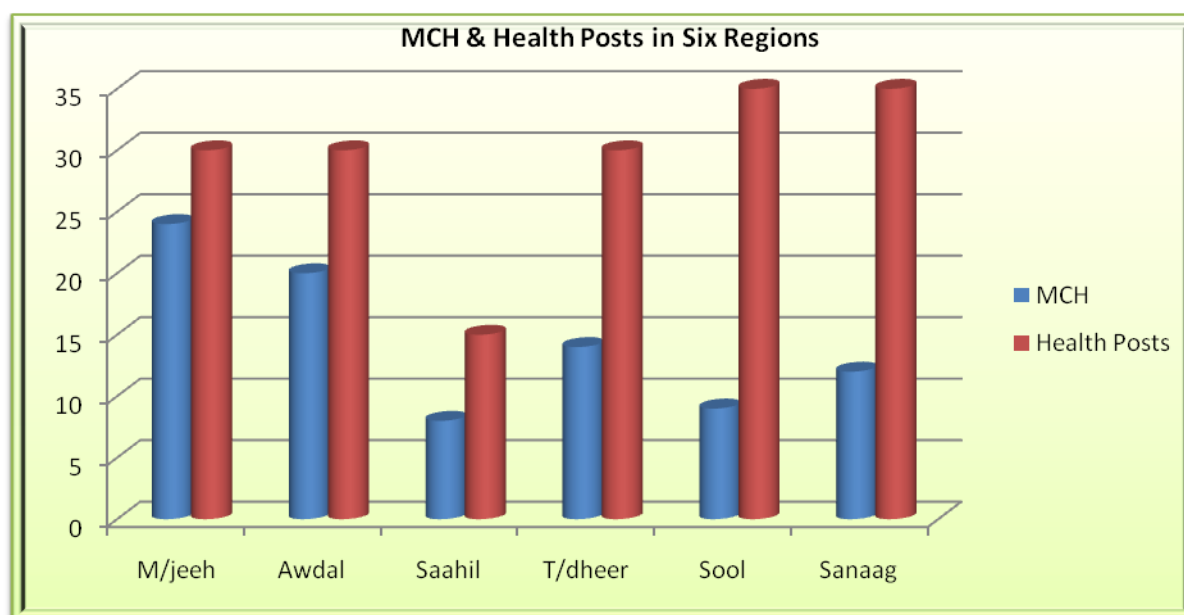


Table 103: Voluntary counselling and Test Data in six regions from 2006-2010

Health Facility			M/jeeh	Awdal	Sahil	Togdheer	Sool	Sanaag	G.Total
2006	VCT	Male	346					N/A	346
		Female	337						337
		Total	683						683
	positive	Male	97						97
		Female	145						145
		Total	242						242
2007	VCT	Male	921	69	26	65			1081
		Female	176	82	19	46			623
		Total	1397	151	45	111			1704
	positive	Male	101	24	13	30			168
		Female	138	35	7	30			210
		Total	239	59	20	60			378
2008	VCT	Male	653	179	271	128			1231
		Female	486	146	228	136			996
		Total	1139	325	499	264			2227
	Positive	Male	112	22	65	34			233
		Female	138	28	36	33			235
		Total	250	50	101	67			468
2009	VCT	Male	796	149	252	165	150		1521
		Female	651	155	298	171	114		1389
		Total	1447	304	550	336	264		2901
	Positive	Male	147	20	21	36	6		230
		Female	175	17	30	34	2		258
		Total	322	37	51	70	8		488
2010	VCT	Male	507	292	141	97	92		1146
		Female	484	298	286	157	57		1314
		Total	1271	590	427	254	149		2460
	positive	Male	74	21	15	24	4		140
		Female	126	26	18	39	1		210
		Total	200	47	33	63	5		3521
G.Total	VCT	Male	3223	689	690	455	242		5316
		Female	2434	681	831	510	171		4659
		Total	5657	1370	1521	965	413		9975
	positive	Male	531	87	114	124	10		868
		Female	722	108	91	136	3		1062
		Total	1253	193	205	260	13		1930

Source: AIDS Commission

Remarks :

- Total number of VCT centers in the country in 2010 was 23.
- Total number of health facilities capable of providing medical treatment for HIV infected persons (ART centers) are 4 in the country which are Hargeisa, Borama, Berbera and Burao general Hospitals.
- Total numbers of HIV patients receiving ART drugs in 2010 in Somaliland were 775 persons.

Table 104: Voluntary Counselling and Testing in Somaliland 2004-2011

Voluntary Counselling and Testing in Somaliland 2004 - 2011						
	Total number of clients attended			Total number of clients Positive		
Year	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
2004	22	14	36	13	11	24
2005	131	123	254	85	62	147
2006	337	346	683	145	97	242
2007	630	1089	1719	211	171	382
2008	994	1230	2224	236	233	469
2009	1389	1512	2901	258	231	489
2010	3444	2719	6163	327	237	564
2011	3369	3436	6805	300	197	497
TOTAL	10316	10469	20785	1575	1239	2814

Chart 81: Voluntary Counselling and Testing in Somaliland 2004-2011

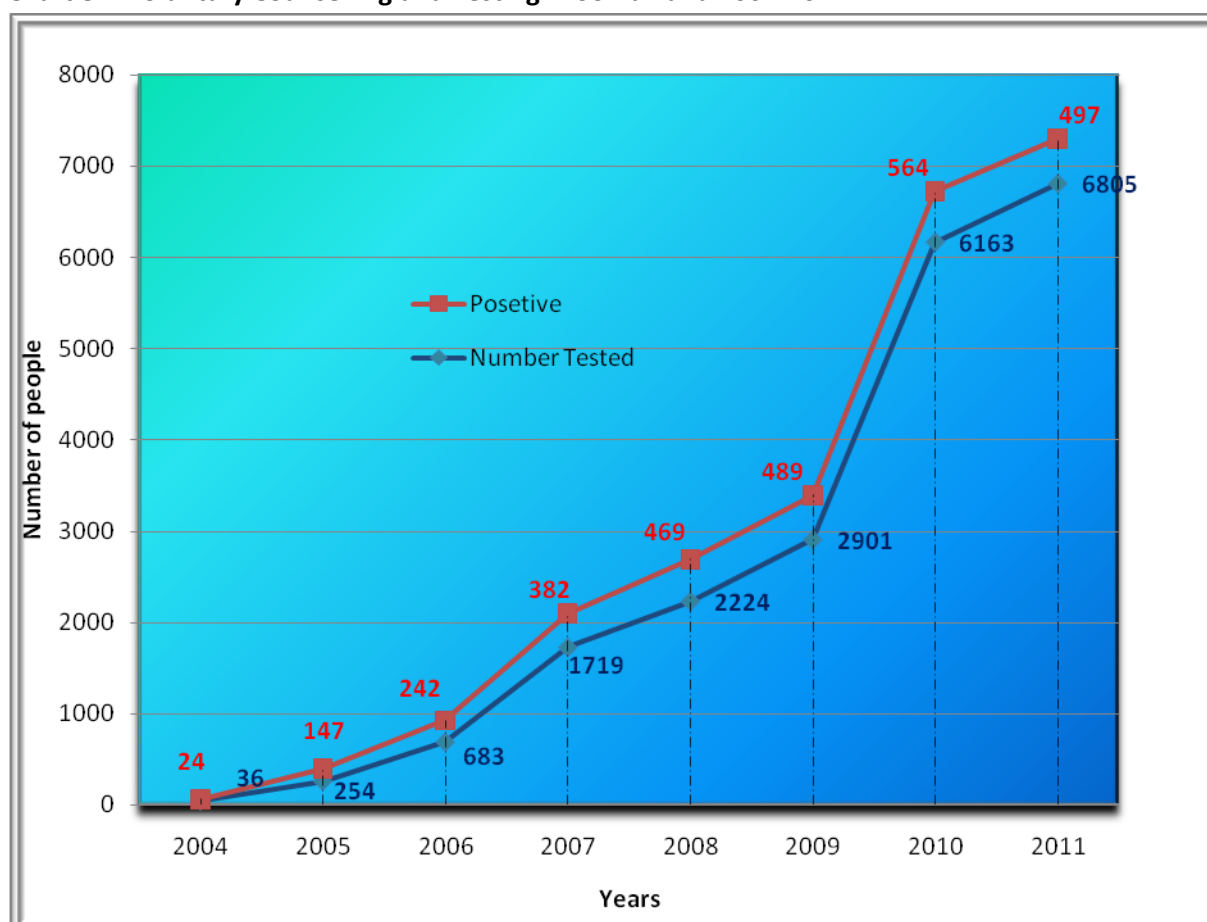
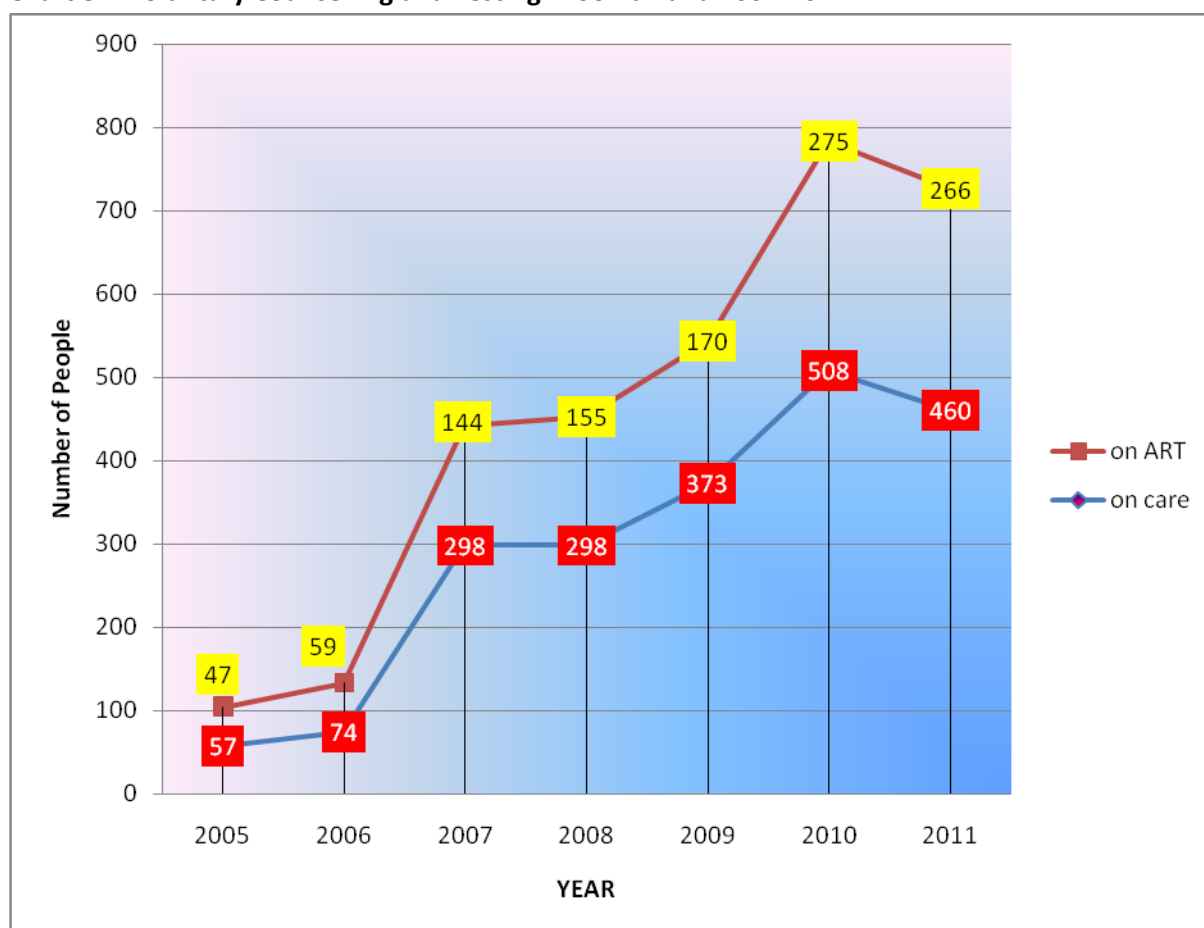


Table 105: Number of clients on Care (Pre-ART) and the Number on ART 2005-2011

Number of clients on Care (Pre-ART) and the Number on ART 2005-2011						
	Number On Care			Number On ART		
Year	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
2005	32	25	57	22	25	47
2006	38	36	74	41	18	59
2007	151	147	298	91	53	144
2008	133	165	298	77	78	155
2009	161	212	373	91	79	170
2010	245	263	508	161	114	275
2011	238	222	460	148	118	266
Total	998	1070	2068	631	485	1116

Chart 82: Voluntary Counselling and Testing in Somaliland 2004-2011



7.4 JUSTICES

7.4.1 CRIMINAL STATISTICS:

Table 106: Criminal Statistics in Somaliland during 2006-2007

SN. Region	Number of Cases		Number Cases Convicted		Number of Cases Pending	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Hargeisa	840	858	593	694	247	164
Gabiley	310	170	270	140	40	30
Awdal	316	345	259	292	57	53
Sahil	156	227	144	205	12	22
Togdheer	371	345	346	319	25	26
Sanag	260	250	240	220	20	30
Sool	9	42	16	38	3	4
Total	2262	2237	1868	1908	404	329

Source: Attorney General of Somaliland

Chart 83: Criminal Statistics in Somaliland during 2006-2007

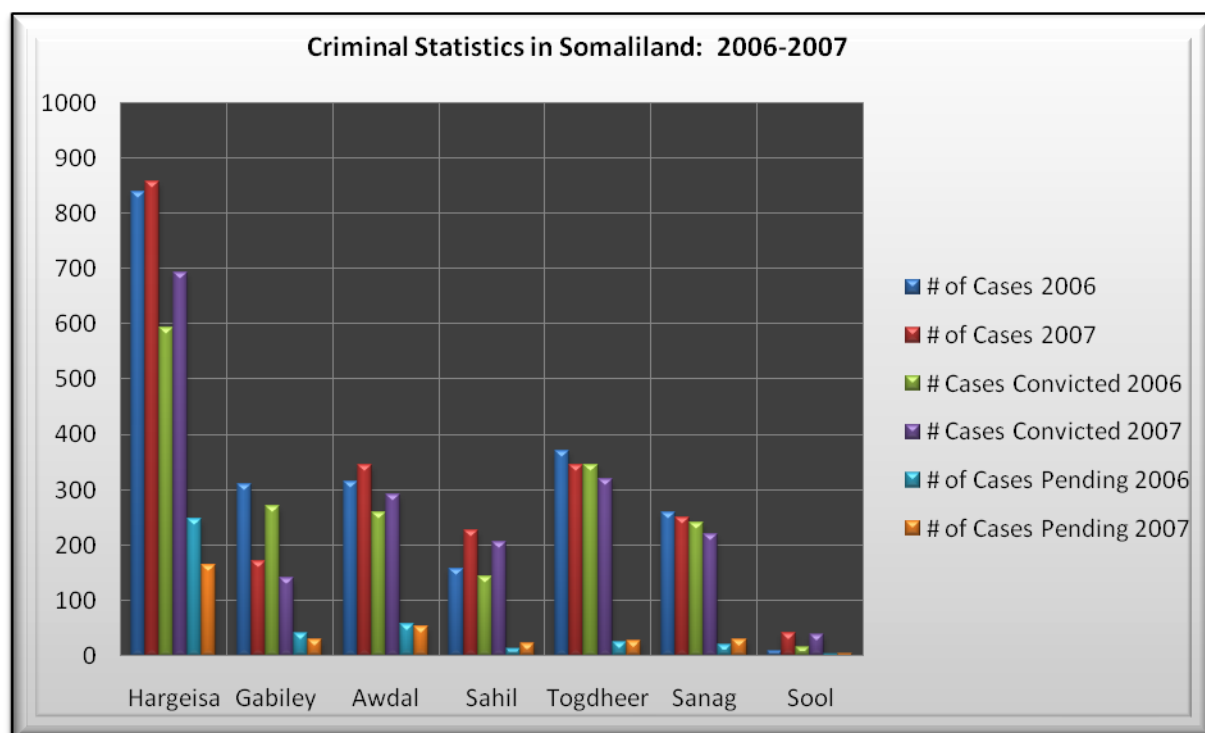


Table 107: Criminal and Civil Statistics in Somaliland during 2008-2009

SN. Region	Number of Cases		Number Cases Convicted		Number of Cases Pending	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
Hargeisa	2756	2,229	1,781	2,110	975	119
Awdal	388	365	335	328	53	37
Sahil	426	400	398	388	28	12
Togdheer	450	412	404	371	46	41
Sanaag	228	208	193	180	35	28
Sool	223	259	192	243	31	16
Total	4,471	3,873	3,303	3,620	1,168	253

Sources: Supreme Court

Chart 84: Criminal Statistics in Somaliland during 2008-2009

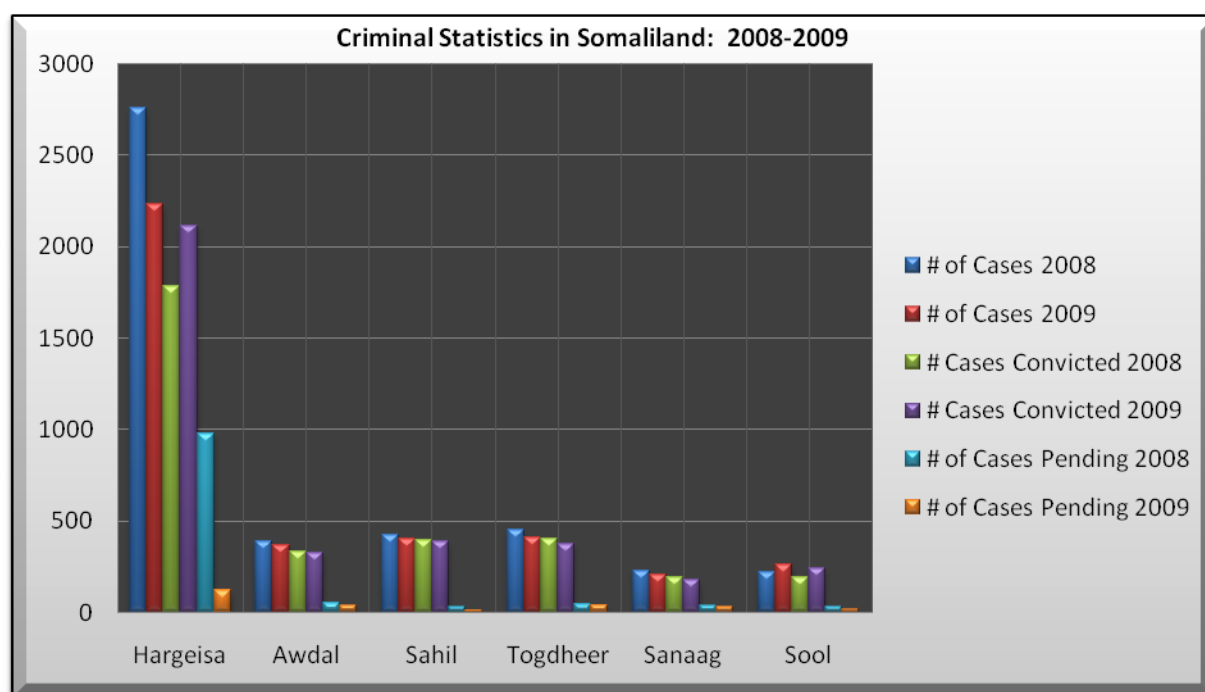


Table 108: Criminal and Civil Statistics in Somaliland during 2010-2011

Regions	Completed cases				Pending Cases				Total of Civil and Criminal cases	
	Civil		Criminal		Civil		Criminal			
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
M/jeeh	1,430	1,725	774	2,463	445	440	515	270	3,164	4,898
Awdal	361	486	352	358	37	44	27	37	777	925
Sahil	118	255	494	492	13	28	22	22	647	797
T/Dheer	381	557	525	729	48	76	26	118	980	1,480
Sanaag	178	217	177	281	31	31	27	18	413	547
Sool	106		77		17		0		200	
Total	2,574	3,240	2,399	4,323	591	619	617	465	6,181	8,647

Table 109: Criminal Statistics in Somaliland during 2010

Name of Courts	Number cases	Number cases convicted	Number of cases Pending
Supreme court	339	208	94
Hargeisa Courts	3,164	2204	960
Sahil Courts	647	612	25
Awdal Courts	777	713	64
Togdheer Courts	980	906	74
Sanag Courts	413	355	58
Sool Courts	200	183	17
General Total	6,520	5,181	1,292

Source: Supreme Court of Somaliland

Chart 85: Criminal Statistics in Somaliland during 2010

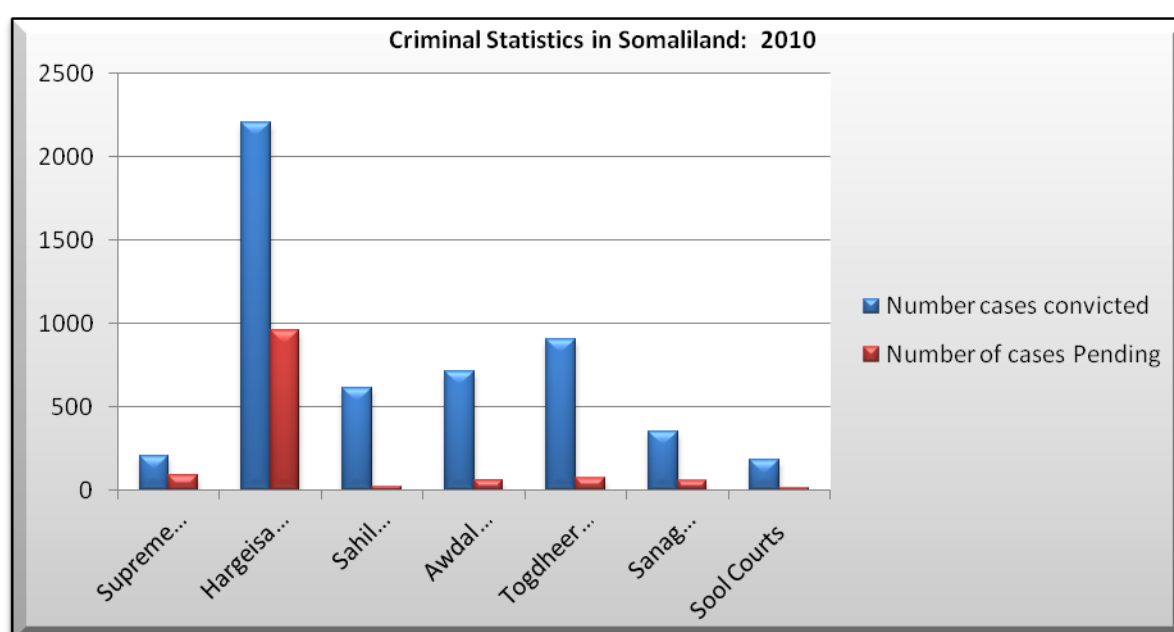
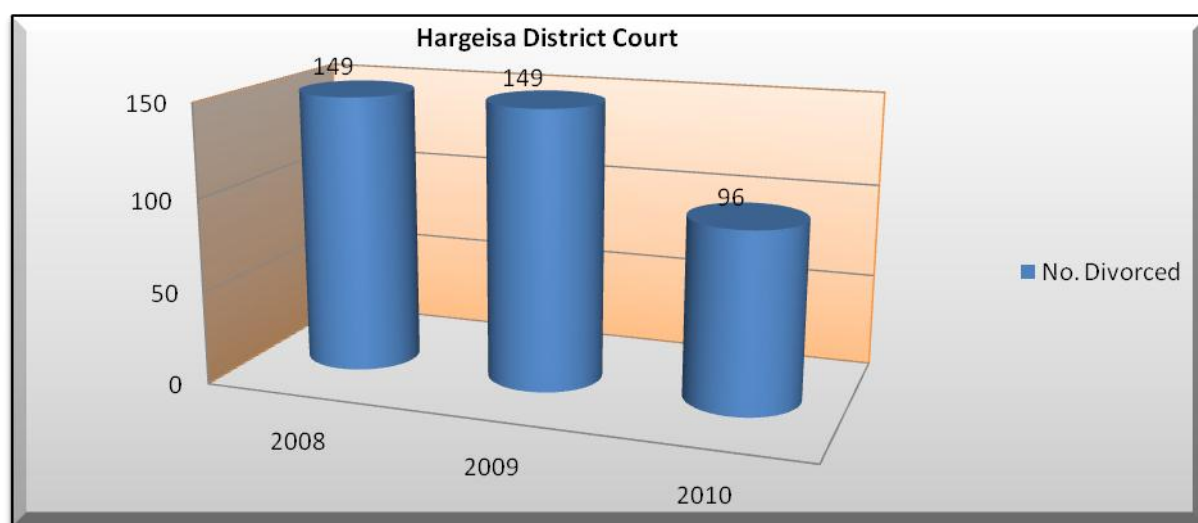


Table 110: Number of Women Divorced in Hargeisa District Court 2008--2010

Years	Age	No. Divorced
2008	16-22	39
	23-29	65
	30-36	29
	37-43	16
2009	16-22	28
	23-29	54
	30-36	26
	37-43	41
2010	16-22	25
	23-29	43
	30-36	18
	37-43	10

Source: Hargeisa District Court

Chart 86: Number of Women Divorced in Hargeisa District Court 2008--2010



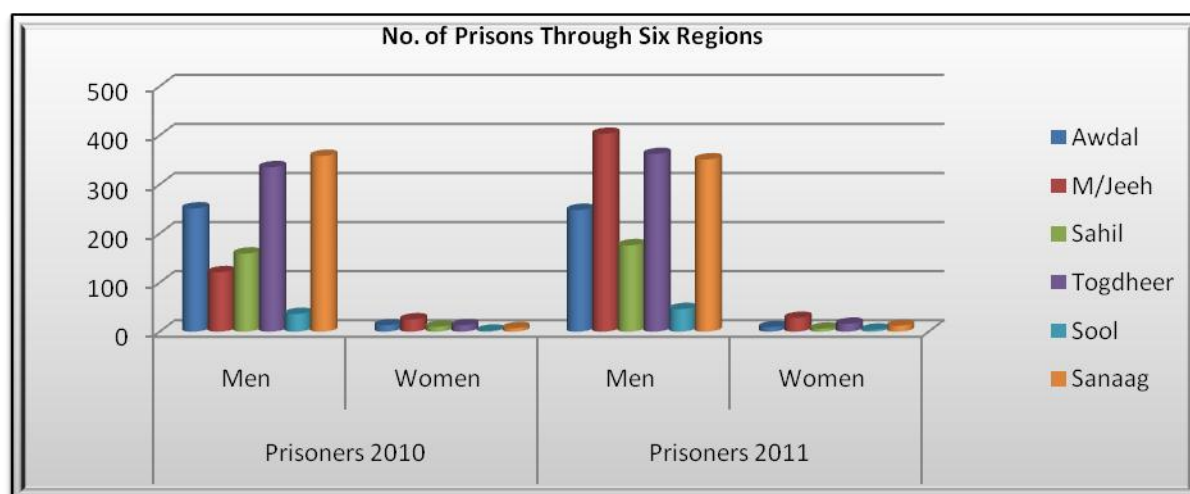
7.4.2 Prisoners

Table 111: Number of Prisoners in Jails 2010--2011

Region	Prisoners 2010			Prisoners 2011		
	Total	Men 2010	Women 2010	Total	Men 2011	Women 2011
Awdal	264	251	13	257	248	09
M/Jeeh	146	121	25	431	403	28
Sahil	169	159	10	182	176	06
Togdheer	348	335	13	378	362	16
Sool	38	36	2	50	46	04
Sanaag	365	358	7	363	351	12
Gr.Total	1,330	1,260	70	1,661	1,586	75

Sources: Police Commander in Chief of Somaliland

Chart 87: Number of Prisoners in Jails 2010—2011



7.4.3 VEHICLE ACCIDENTS

Table 112: Vehicle Accidents during 2008-2009

Region	Number of People injured		Number of people died		Number of vehicles destroyed		Other asset destroyed	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
Hargeisa	752	635	60	63	475	416	68 neef	79 neef
							22 dhisme	29 dhisme
Awdal	16	12	26	22	175	107	12 neef	22 neef
							8 dhisme	19 dhisme
Sahil	50	38	14	16	27	17	89 neef	22 neef
							-----	6 dhisme
Togdheer	180	172	4	2	23	13	5 neef	-----
							4 dhisme	-----
Sanaag	4	13	3	2	6	9	8 neef	-----
							1 dhisme	2 neef
Sool	29	23	5	5	17	19	7 neef	5 neef
							4 dhisme	-----
Total	1031	893	112	110	723	581	189 neef	146 neef
							39 dhisme	54 dhisme

Sources: Police Commander in Chief of Somaliland

Chart 88: Vehicle Accidents in Somaliland during 2008-2009

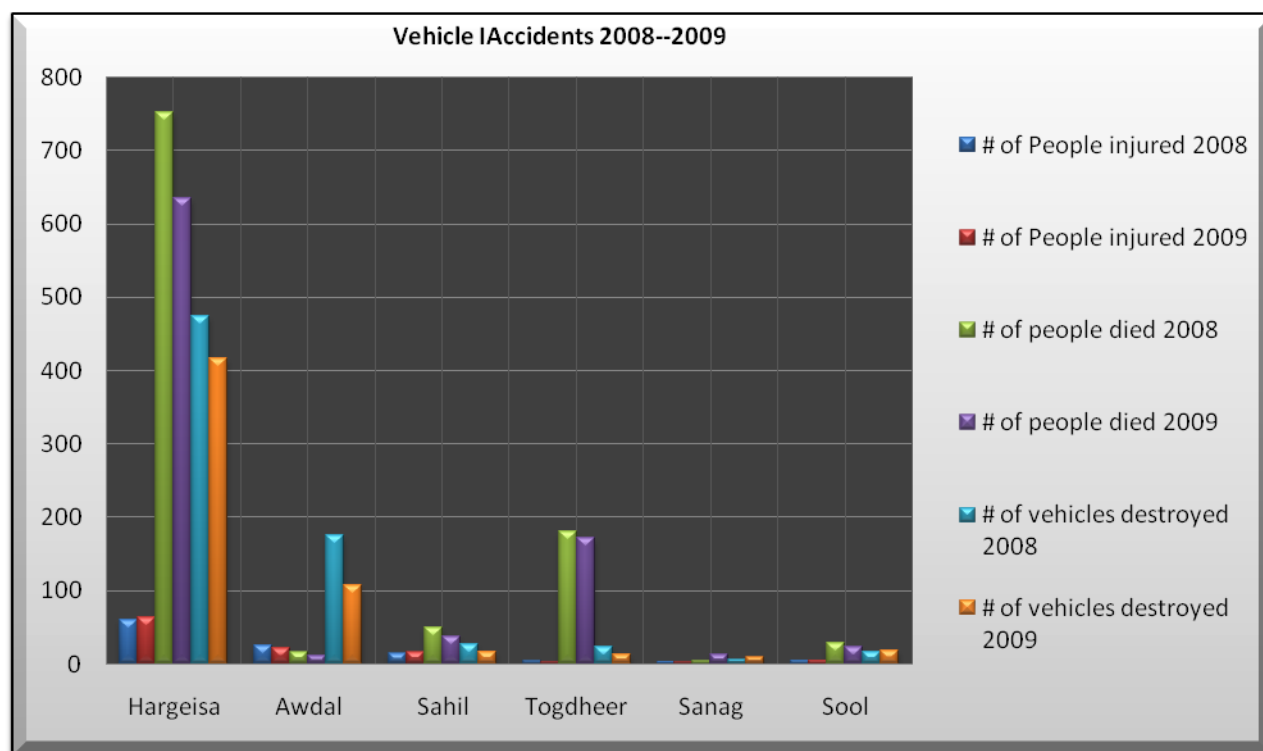
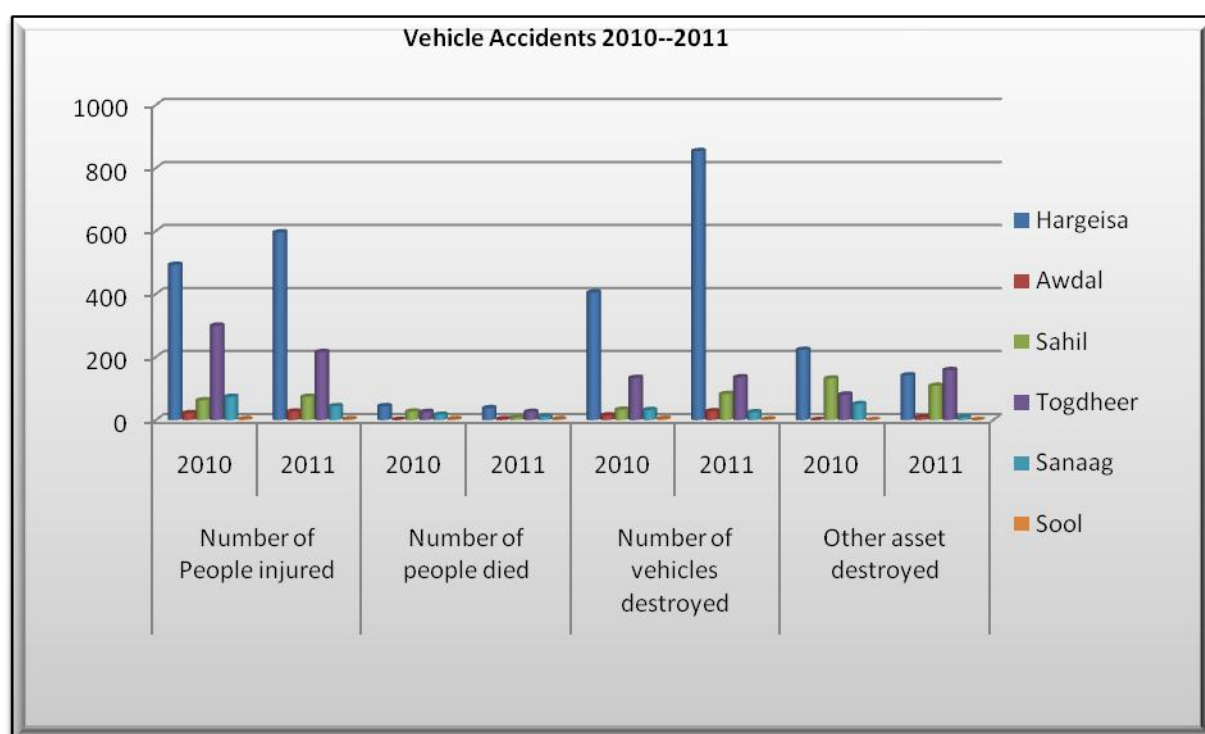


Table 113: Vehicle Accidents during 2010-2011

Region	Number of People injured		Number of people died		Number of vehicles destroyed		Other asset destroyed	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Hargeisa	493	596	44	38	405	854	223	142
Awdal	22	27	1	3	15	28	0	9
Sahil	63	74	27	8	33	83	132	109
Togdheer	300	216	26	26	134	136	81	159
Sanaag	74	44	17	11	32	25	51	9
Sool	3	3	3	3	4	2	0	0
Total	955	960	118	89	623	1128	487	428

Sources: Police Commander in Chief of Somaliland

Chart 89: Vehicle Accidents in Somaliland during 2010-2011



7.5 Water

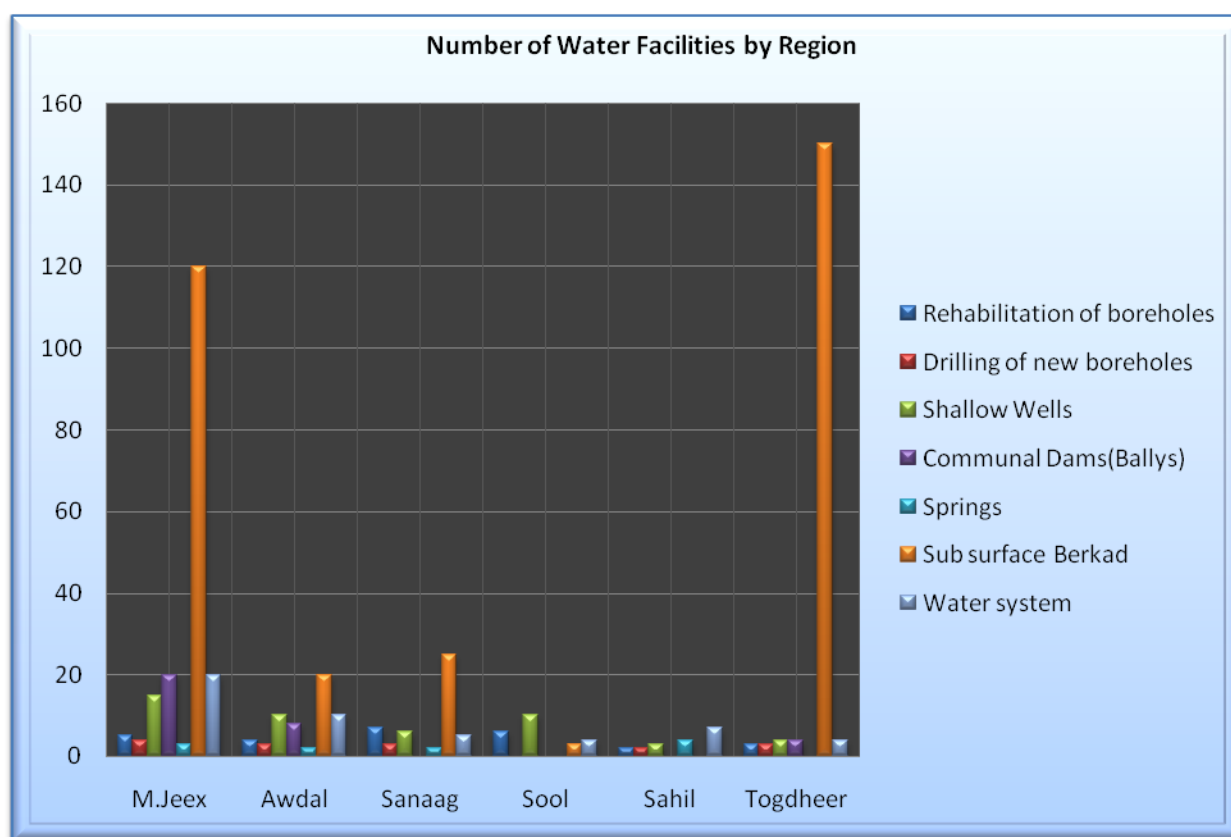
7.5.1 Available Water Facilities

Table 114: Number of Available Water Facilities by Region (2011)

	M.Jeex	Awdal	Sanaag	Sool	Sahil	Togdheer
Rehabilitation of boreholes	5	4	7	6	2	3
Drilling of new boreholes	4	3	3	-0-	2	3
Shallow Wells	15	10	6	10	3	4
Communal Dams(Ballys)	20	8	-0-	-0-	-0-	4
Springs	3	2	2	-0-	4	-0-
Sub surface Berkad	120	20	25	3	-0-	150
Water system	20	10	5	4	7	4

Source: Ministry of Water & Natural Resources.

Chart 90: Number of Available Water Facilities by Region



7.5.2 STATUS OF BOREHOLES

Table 115: Boreholes and their Functional Status during 2009-2011

Region	Functioning			Not Functioning		
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011
Marood Jeex	23	36	36	13	19	29
Awdal	12	19	19	2	15	16
Sanaag	29	17	17	6	13	13
Togdheer	30	24	24	10	17	25
Sahil	5	10	13	2	8	5
Sool	9	11	14	9	9	6
Total	108	117	123	42	81	94

Source: Ministry of Water & Natural Resources.

Chart 91: Functioning and Not Functioning Boreholes in Somaliland during 2009-2011

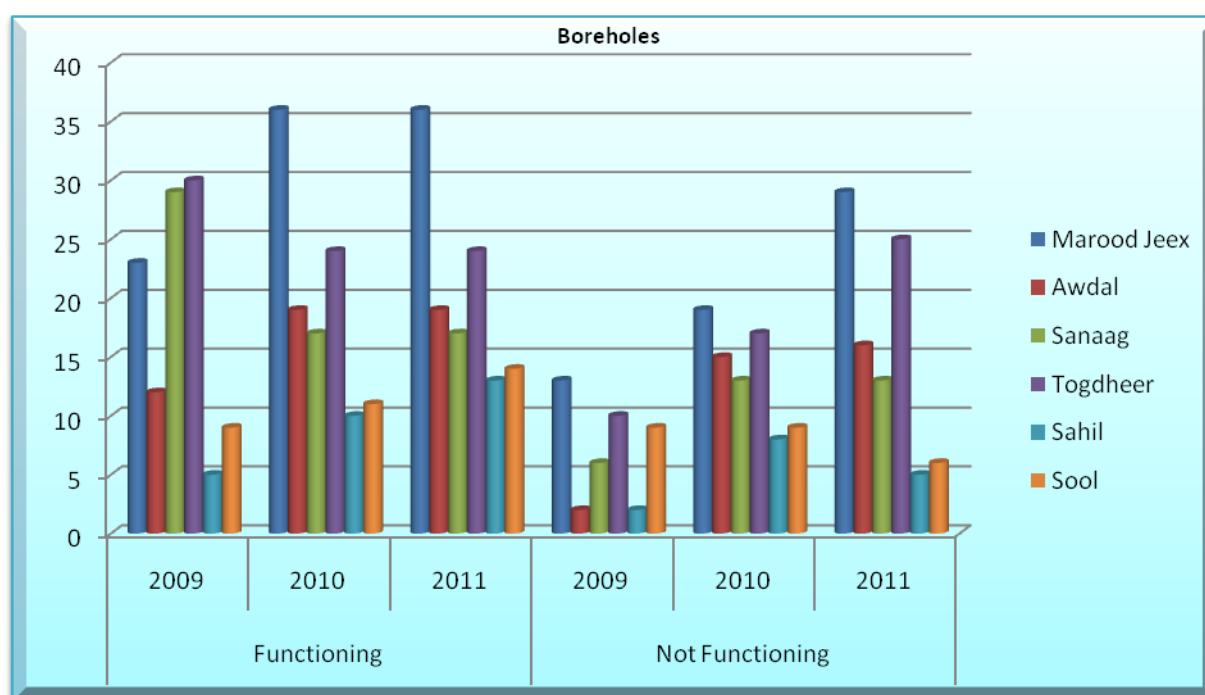


Table 116: Exchange Rate of \$1 into Somaliland Shillings SH.

(Sh.SI)

Year	Selling	Buying
2007	6,167	6,286
2008	6,094	6,168
2009	6,692	6,749
2010	6,595	6,647
2011	5,628	5,738

Source: MoNP&D Dep. Of Statistics

Chart 92: Exchange rate of \$1 into Somaliland shillings SH.

